

88-1941 M-12
Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKINNON, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

BULLETIN NO. F-1

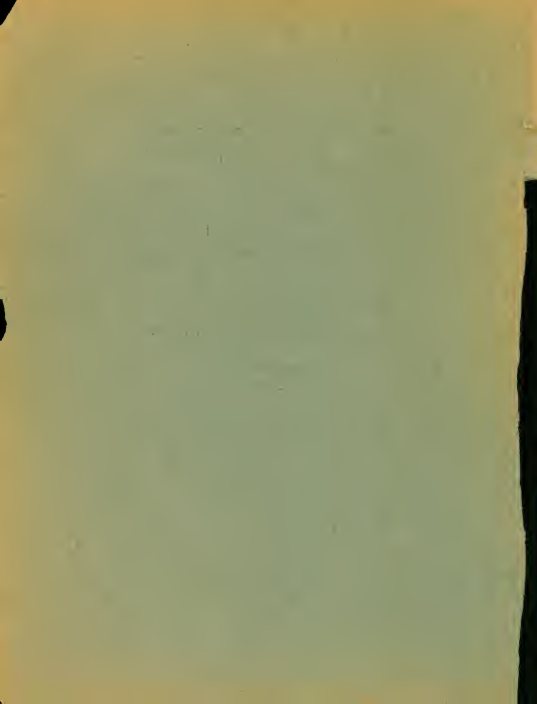
TRENDS IN CANADIAN FAMILY SIZE

A PRELIMINARY REPORT



OTTAWA
1944

Price 50 cents



P R E F A C E

In the past generation birth rates have generally been declining throughout the countries of the "white man's" world. This phenomenon has been observed not only in densely peopled countries such as the United Kingdom, Holland and Belgium and Germany, but also in such comparatively thinly settled countries as the United States and the British Dominions. The existing tendency toward smaller families has been accentuated by the great depression of the nineteen-thirties, which resulted in further declines in both marriage rates and birth rates.

In view of the substantial decline in birth rates during the depression, as shown by Vital Statistics, it was decided that at the Decennial Census of 1941 the phenomena of declining fertility should be more carefully examined than ever before. Accordingly, new questions were introduced into the Census questionnaires to be asked of all women who, at the Census date, either were or had been married, viz., (a) age at first marriage; (b) total children born alive to this mother; (c) number of these children living at the Census date. Generally satisfactory and consistent answers to these questions were obtained from Canadian women. These answers have been duly compiled and tabulated and then exhaustively studied and analyzed. The preliminary results of this investigation are presented in this publication.

For the making of these analyses the Bureau of Statistics has been fortunate in having available the services of Dr. Enid Charles, who has written extensively on similar problems as affecting the populations of England and Wales and of Scotland. In her investigations she has had the advice of Dr. O. A. Lemieux and Mr. A. H. LeNeveu of the Census Branch of the Bureau. Miss M. E. Fleming and her staff, Miss P. M. Chapell and Miss L. M. Podham have assisted on the compilations. Mr. J. W. Delisle has drawn the charts and Miss B. Stewart has helped with the editing.

S. A. Cadmore.

Dominion Statistician.

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

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OTTAWA - CANADA

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A PRELIMINARY REPORT

PART I

1. INTRODUCTION

In recent Census years one or more topics of special and timely significance have been designated for additional information and extended study. At the 1941 Census the topics chosen were housing, internal migration, and size of family. The selection of the last theme reflects a growing awareness of the importance of population trends. In the United States of America, some of the British Dominions, and most of Europe outside Soviet Russia, families are now so small that a declining population in the near future is a certainty unless present trends are reversed. At the same time, rates of increase are still rapid in some countries where the existing economy is unable to provide an adequate standard of living for the inhabitants. Maladjustment of population to resources, though productive of acute strains, is not the basic problem. The type of economy which is leading to a declining population in the Western democracies is likely to produce the same result wherever it is adopted, irrespective of the culture, colour or present rate of increase of the peoples involved. A civilization which has given mankind trial by jury and sulfa drugs still has to meet the ultimate biological test of survival.

The prospect of an ultimately declining population is considerably more remote in Canada than in other countries with comparable levels of living. The birth rate is high, and though the death rate is higher than it should be in view of material resources, it is still low enough to permit of a fairly rapid rate of increase. Yet even a slight knowledge of Canadian fertility trends is sufficient to show that the same processes are at work here as in Europe. Differences of social tradition act as a brake but there is no reason to believe that they can permanently avert the same result.

Though scarcity of numbers may not be an immediate danger, current fertility trends do not necessarily conduce to the greatest achievable amount of human happiness. Citizens of a democratic state may ask why the size of the family, essentially a matter of individual choice, should concern the public. The answer is that people in this matter are not completely free agents. Though individual variability within a homogeneous social group is great, a weighty component of family attitudes is socially determined, possibly at a very early age. Social

changes must needs be judged, not only by how they affect the immediate needs of the family unit, but also by how they are going to affect attitudes toward marriage and the family.

The Census material currently becoming available is especially valuable from two points of view. First, it tells something about a period of Canadian history antedating the introduction of uniform Dominion-wide Vital Statistics. Second, it permits the relation of differences in age at marriage and size of family to a wealth of economic and cultural information. The present report gives tables of size of family in relation to age at marriage for provinces divided into rural and urban size groups. A summary statement of the facts is all that is attempted in the accompanying text. The provincial differences shown reflect social and cultural variations over large areas which are themselves far from homogeneous in these respects. Detailed analysis of smaller regional units and of economic, educational and linguistic differences, at present in progress, is essential for adequate interpretation. Assessment of the significance of differences in family size shown in this summary without consideration of their social background would be premature. The heterogeneous character of the Canadian population of today is of unique value for social research. To make temporary and rapidly changing phenomena-foci of political conflict would be to ignore the uniformities of response resulting from common human needs which have been discerned in the most diverse situations.

2. DESCRIPTION OF DATA

At the 1941 Census three questions were asked of all women who were or who had been married at the Census date:-- (a) age at first marriage; (b) total children born alive to the woman enumerated;-- (c) number of children living at the Census date.

(1) Women included in the fertility^(/) tabulations. As has been indicated, the survey includes all women who have ever been married. Single women with own children living with them were excluded. Census enumerators did not, however, require the production of marriage certificates, so that some women who had not in fact been legally married may have described themselves as married, widowed, separated, or divorced. The present report does not distinguish between the four categories of women who have been married. Fertility of the widowed, separated and divorced will form the subject of later studies.

In the tables presented, those women have been excluded for whom information about either age of marriage or number of children born^(x) was lacking. Information was complete for 98.9 per cent of the total Census population of women who

(/) The term "fertility" is used throughout in its statistical sense. It denotes the number of children born alive. No knowledge is implied of variations in capacity to reproduce.

(x) Women with size of family not stated are included in Tables 5 and 6.

had been married. The percentage of women omitted from the tabulation varied slightly from province to province but the differences were not great enough to introduce any serious error. The most important difference between percentages of women giving incomplete information is between age groups. Such cases are much more common among older women. It is not known whether the omitted cases differ significantly in size of family or age at marriage from the included. Any bias due to omitted women would not affect comparisons of the same age group in different localities and could affect only negligibly comparisons of different age groups.

(ii) Data on number of children born and now living. The wording of the question on number of children born and the instructions to enumerators were designed to include children of all previous marriages, not only the current one, and to exclude stillbirths, adopted or stepchildren. Although illegitimate children are not specifically referred to, a strictly accurate answer would include all illegitimate children of a mother who later married before the Census date. There were many possibilities of error. Determination of what constitutes a stillbirth is a matter on which there is no world-wide unanimity and it is easy to include or exclude in error stillborn children or children dying soon after birth. In spite of the specificity of the instructions, there were undoubtedly a few cases in which adopted or stepchildren were returned as "own" children. The omission of children of previous marriages was impossible to detect but may have occurred. In the course of an investigation on the extent of under-registration and under-enumeration, an attempt was made to estimate the expected error in the Census replies by comparing information given in the Census with information relating to the same mother given on the occasion of birth registration. It is not known whether one of these sets of data is consistently more or less accurate than the other, but a study of the discrepancies gives some idea of the order of magnitude of possible inaccuracy. In both the Census and Vital Statistics, random balancing errors occurred. In addition, the Census data appeared to be in error both by the inclusion of stillborn children and by the omission of dead children. If the Vital Statistics data were assumed to be completely accurate, these two sources of error in the Census balanced each other. An alternative assumption, that all differences between the two sets were due to omitted children, would lead to an outside limit for the expected error which would almost certainly be too high. On this assumption, the number of children ever born recorded at the Census would be deficient by about one per cent. On the other hand, the sample study referred to was concerned only with women still actively reproducing. Probably omissions of children among older women would be more common.

The answer to the question about number of children living is obviously more accurate than that about number of children ever born. The difference between the number of children born and the number living is, however, proportionately more inaccurate than either taken separately. Since the number of deaths is very much less than the number of children born, any error in the latter will affect the estimate of mortality to a much more marked degree. Further, since the date of birth of all children is not known, the period of exposure to risk of death is not precisely determined. Hence differential mortality rates have to be approached with some caution, particularly where small differences and short exposures are involved.

(iii) Duration of marriage. Information about duration of marriage was elicited

in the form of age at first marriage. The wording of the question is unambiguous and only the usual type of errors associated with statements of age might be expected. But the tabulated data disclosed some improbable combinations of number of children born and duration of marriage. Few of these could be ruled out as impossible. Legitimation of several children late in life is a possible explanation but, necessarily an infrequent one, since over 70 per cent of all illegitimate children are first-born. A rigid biological limit cannot be set either to the rate at which children are produced or to the age at which a birth can occur. All the more improbable cases were re-examined in the light of the other information contained on the Census schedule. Among the younger women, stepchildren were sometimes recorded as "own" children. Among older women, who yielded the greater number of apparently improbable cases, a major source of error seemed to be substitution of duration of marriage for age at first marriage. After examination of the schedules, 726 cases, 0.03 per cent of the total, were revised. Comparison of the revised Census data with Vital Statistics suggests that there are still some errors among the older women said to have been married at late ages. In particular, the few cases of high orders of birth to women marrying late must be regarded as doubtful. The part played in total reproduction by women marrying after 40 is very small, so that errors, which may seriously distort the picture of a single marriage-age group are a negligible part of the whole. One further point about age at marriage remains to be noted. Although direct evidence is lacking, data from other countries suggest that in those families where the oldest child is still at home, there may be some antedating of the age at marriage by a few months to include the first conception. In this report duration of marriage is to be interpreted as the period elapsing between the date of first marriage and the date of the Census. No account is taken of the interruption of marriages by separation, divorce, or widowhood.

(iv) Relation of fertility recorded in the tables to total fertility. In different periods, about 95 to 97 per cent of all Canadian births have been legitimate. In addition to births registered as legitimate, the present tables record an unknown proportion of illegitimate children who later came to form part of a legitimate family, or whose mothers recorded themselves as married at the Census. There may also be included in error a few adopted or stepchildren. In the Census of 1931, 97 per cent of all children under seven years were living either with both parents or with the mother alone. Some children living with their mothers would be excluded from the Census fertility tables if the mother was recorded as single. On the other hand, the three per cent of children not living with their mothers includes not only illegitimate children but the probably larger class of children whose mothers have died. It seems safe to conclude that for living women the Census tables record at least 98 per cent of the total fertility. They give no information about the families of women who have died before the Census period.

(v) Method of tabulation and brief description of basic tables. The processing of Census data is described at length elsewhere. Here it is only necessary to record the manner in which the fertility data were recorded on punch cards. Present age was recorded by single years. Age at first marriage was punched in groups, under 15, 15-17, 18-19 and thence by quinquennial age groups to 45, the last group being 45 years and over. Number of children born and now living were punched by

single numbers until the final grouping of 22 and over. The basic tables present the results of a cross-classification by present age and age at first marriage in the groupings shown in Table 1. Each province was divided into the community size groups shown in Tables 2 to 4. In addition, all cities of 30,000 and over and the four largest metropolitan areas were processed separately.

Table 1 presents the data in the greatest detail at present available for age groups and size of family for nine large population groups and Canada. In Table 3, the same amount of detail is further broken down into rural and urban size groups for the ages 45-54 years only. In Table 2, data for the size-groups breakdown and separate cities are shown for all age groups of women except 65 years and over, all ages at marriage being combined. In Table 4 selected ages at marriage in each age group were chosen so as to confine the table to marriages contracted within the last ten years. Tables 5 and 6 show the social characteristics of different marriage-age groups. The remainder of the text will summarise some of the more outstanding features of the tables.

3. GENERAL STATEMENT ON FAMILY SIZE

Table I summarises the whole of the information on fertility in the briefest possible form. Children born are related to the total number of living women. It is assumed that fertility of married women with incomplete records was the same as that of other married women in each age group. The table shows (a) crude rates for each province and (b) standardised rates (Canadian age distribution used as standard). Combined in one figure are the children of women married within the last year and of those married over eighty years ago. Some of the latter would, of course, have been born in other countries. Taken by themselves these summary figures are of little value but they serve to provide a background for more detailed study of provincial differences. They are also required for later work on small regions where only total numbers of children born are known. The provinces are arranged in descending order of standardised family size. As already indicated, children of unmarried women are excluded in all tables.

Table I. Average Number of Children Born to all Living Women, (✓) Crude and Standardised Rates, Canada and Provinces

Province	Crude Rate	Standardised Rate
Quebec	2.61	2.81
Saskatchewan	2.54	2.74
New Brunswick	2.65	2.73
Alberta	2.31	2.45
Prince Edward Island	2.53	2.44
Nova Scotia	2.41	2.42
Manitoba	2.23	2.28
<u>Canada</u>	<u>2.25</u>	
Ontario	1.92	1.80
British Columbia	1.77	1.67

(✓) Children of unmarried women excluded.

The most novel feature of Table I is the relatively high fertility of Saskatchewan women. Older women now living in that province are a group largely rural, almost all married, and many in the large family tradition of European peasant communities. As will be seen later, younger age groups in that province present a different picture.

Table II shows the average number of children born and now living related to (a) married women and (b) all women, both married and single, in the age group 55-64 years. This age group is of especial interest in connection with the true rate of population growth. Though data are not yet available for determining precisely the mean age of women in the age group or the mean length of a generation, approximate estimates are 59 years for mean age of women and 29 years for the mean length of a generation. Then, neglecting the families of women who have died earlier, the average number of living children per woman in this age group is an approximate measure of the rate at which the population was replacing itself in a generation. If the average number of living children per woman were a little over two, the population would have been stationary, while an average family of four would mean that it had nearly doubled itself. In this statement no account has been taken of the rate at which the sex ratio at birth approaches equality. Since the many elements of inexactitude make the rates only approximate measures of replacement, further refinement would be profitless.

Table II. Family Size, Women aged 55-64 years, Canada and Provinces

Province	Children(\bar{x}) per married(\bar{x}) woman		Children(\bar{x}) per woman	
	Ever born	Now living	Ever born	Now living
Saskatchewan	4.88	4.06	4.72	3.92
Quebec	6.19	4.40	5.43	3.86
New Brunswick	5.18	4.10	4.61	3.65
Alberta	4.30	3.58	4.14	3.44
Manitoba	4.47	3.66	4.17	3.42
Nova Scotia	4.70	3.81	4.18	3.39
Prince Edward Island	4.51	3.78	3.96	3.32
Canada	4.41	3.49	3.97	3.14
Ontario	3.50	2.93	3.08	2.58
British Columbia	2.96	2.52	2.76	2.35

(\bar{x}) See footnote to Table I. (x) Includes married, widowed, separated and divorced.

During the period covered by the table, the size of family in each province was more than sufficient for replacement. Women in Saskatchewan and Quebec had nearly doubled their numbers. The greatest net contribution to the population in proportion to size came from Saskatchewan. An earlier study^(*) of 1931 data showed that higher fertility of married women in the Maritimes vis-à-vis the Prairies was counterbalanced by a smaller probability of marriage and by higher

(*) Charles. "The Nuptiality Problem with special reference to Canadian Marriage Statistics", Can. Journ. Econ. & Pol. Sci., Vol. 7 No. 3, August, 1942.

mortality. Table II shows that the same relation between fertility within marriage and total net fertility existed at the beginning of this century. The small size of family relative to the rest of Canada now characteristic of Ontario and British Columbia is seen equally well at this much earlier period. Information on conjugal condition of women in the metropolitan areas is not yet complete but the size of family of married women shown in the tables indicates that metropolitan fertility did not fall below replacement level until after the first World War.

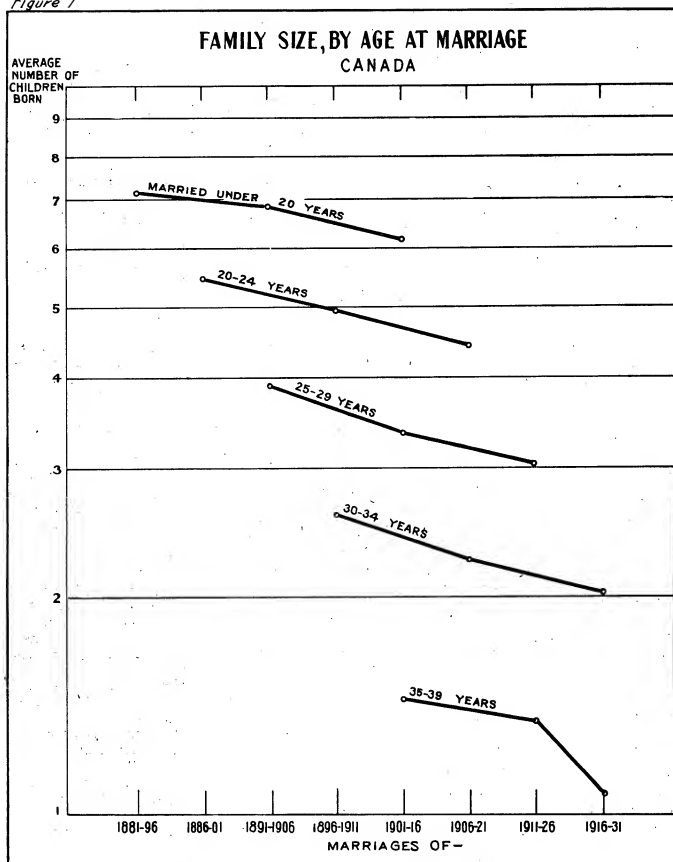
The differences between provinces shown in Tables I and II are complex, not only because they cover such an extended period of time, but because they are made up of differences in fertility within marriage and of differences in the probability of marriage and age at marriage. The text immediately following will deal mainly with differences in the fertility of married women. In Section 9 information about proportions married and age at marriage will be combined with family size difference to show how all three components contribute to the varying reproductive pattern at different times and in different parts of Canada.

4. THE HISTORICAL RECORD

Until the introduction of a Dominion-wide scheme of uniform Vital Statistics in 1921 (Quebec not included before 1926), knowledge of changes in family size was scanty. The only index of fertility available was the ratio of children to women obtained from successive decennial Censuses. Especial interest, therefore, attaches to what the tables can disclose about fertility changes before 1921. The basic tables show three groups of women who have completed their families or very nearly so and who form a consecutive time series. These groups consist of women, who, at the Census date were 45-54 years of age, 55-64 years, and 65 years and over, respectively. Table 2 shows that the size of family married women decreases from the earlier to the later-born groups. For all Canada the average family size of the three groups of women was 4.84, 4.41 and 4.18. When the numbers of children were related to all women, both married and unmarried, the number of children per woman was successively, 4.30, 3.97, 3.73.

Before interpreting these figures as a measure of secular change in the size of family, two questions have to be considered. The first question is the effect of differential rates of mortality. In a demographic universe, two aspects of time usually operate simultaneously. The three groups of women not only produced their children at different stages in the evolution of the family pattern, but are also themselves at different stages of the individual life cycle. Although individual families do not increase appreciably in size after the age of 45, the total number of children born to a group of women can increase or decrease if mothers of large families are more or less apt to die than those with few or none. Differences are known to exist in the rates at which married and single women die. The England and Wales Life Table for 1901-10 showed higher rates of mortality among the married during the years of active childbearing, but from about 45 to 55 the position was reversed. Later in life there was no significant difference. In 1931, on the other hand, married women had lower rates of mortality than single women throughout adult life till about 60. Differential mortality rates distinguishing the more fertile from the less fertile are not so well established. They can only be observed when Census data such as those in this report are combined with the size of

Figure 1



family of those dying in the Census year. A study^(*) of this type showed that in Germany, 1933, the size of family of women dying after a given duration of marriage was smaller than that of the living population of married women with the same duration of marriage. The selective effect was most pronounced at about 40 to 50 years of age, and after that was slight. Both the selective effects described vary according to the level of mortality and the type of population. We do not know how they operated in the Canadian period studied but there is a possibility that selective death rates may have operated to exaggerate the decline in fertility during the period. The observed decline was 13 per cent.

The second question concerns the period of time during which the decline took place. Census data on total children born suffer from the limitation of covering an extended period of time. Women can start reproducing at 15 and continue till 50, while even outside these limits births though rare are not unknown. Fertility varies throughout the reproductive period and usually reaches its maximum in the age period 25-30 years. Nearly 90 per cent of total reproduction takes place between the ages of 20 and 40. The family history of women over 45 years living at the Census date thus extends from about 1860 to the present time. If we limit the period to the years of maximum childbearing, the oldest group produced most of their families between 1890 and 1910, the next group between 1900 and 1920, and the women now 45-54 years between 1910 and 1930. The central years for each childbearing period are 1898, 1911 and 1921. The figure given of a 13 per cent decline in family size is thus an estimate of decline over a period of time which can be approximately dated as from 1898 to 1921.

An alternative way of looking at time changes is to consider marriages taking place at successive dates. In Figure 1 the size of family of women marrying at different ages is plotted on a time-scale showing the dates at which the marriages took place. The scale is semilogarithmic so that the slope of the lines indicates proportionate decreases. The relative rates of decline of different marriage-age groups will be referred to later. For present purposes it suffices to note that the figures show a fall in all marriage-age groups and that the decline appears to be greatest for those marriages which took place just before the first World War.

Reference has already been made to the ratio of children to women of childbearing age observed at successive decennial Censuses from 1881 to 1941. At first sight these figures seem to tell a different story. The ratio of children to women fell from 1881 to 1901, then rose between 1901 and 1911. It fell again between 1911 and 1921 but in the latter year was still above the 1901 level. The fall was pronounced in 1931 and 1941. There are two ways in which the Census ratio of children to women can fail to reflect accurately the general trend. In the first place it includes the effect of changes in infant mortality, and thus understates the decline in fertility. At the present time, the effect of such changes from Census to Census would not be great, but the early part of the century saw elsewhere a very rapid decline in infant mortality. In England and Wales it was reduced by more than a third in about twenty years. If a change of such magnitude occurred at about the same time in Canada, it could have had the effect of converting the apparent rise between 1901 and 1921 into a decline. In the

(*) Dominion Bureau of Statistics. "A Statistical Note on Divorce". E. Charles.

second place, heavy migration can affect comparisons between different periods. If some migrants, say in 1911, were women with larger families in part produced elsewhere, the effect would be that the fertility now recorded as having occurred in 1901 would be higher than that actually observed at the time. It still remains true that the picture presented by successive Censuses is not consistent with a rapid decline in fertility and in fact the completed families recorded in the 1941 Census show a fall in fertility smaller than we would expect from the experience of other countries. In England and Wales, current fertility fell by 22 per cent between 1901 and 1921, in spite of the fact that the latter year was one of exceptionally high fertility. In Australia current fertility fell by 28 per cent between 1909 and 1929. The expectation derived from the total amount of information on the history of declining fertility is of a decline of about one per cent per annum. The recorded decline in the period of Canadian history which we are describing is only about half this rate. The fact is all the more remarkable since there is a general tendency for high fertility rates to fall proportionately faster than low ones, and throughout the period Canadian families were and still are large compared with the average in countries at a comparable level of prosperity. A complete social and economic analysis of the trend of Canadian fertility awaits further detailed study.

The role of immigration from Europe in arresting the decline in fertility at the beginning of the century is a complex one. Hurd⁽⁷⁾ in an analysis of the rising Census ratio of children to women between 1901 and 1911 attributes it to "a tremendous increase in immigration including unusually large proportions of high fertility, early marrying settlers from Eastern and Central Europe". The large families and early marriages recorded in the Prairies substantiate this view but there remains the apparent paradox that between 1901 and 1911 the Census ratio of children to women fell in the Prairies and rose in New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario. The explanation seems to be that a centre of immigration, while it may attract immigrants at a higher fertility level is also the focus of most rapid change in family attitudes. This is especially true when urbanisation is proceeding rapidly in the centre of immigration. Further, the European immigration movement must be set against the background of economic changes. The short-term effects of prosperity or depression are in an opposite direction to the long-term effects. From a long-term standpoint, increased prosperity and rising standards of living are almost invariably associated with smaller families. But over a short period, alternations of prosperity and depression operating chiefly through changes in the marriage rate, produce superimposed short cycles in which the birth rate rises in prosperous times and falls during depressions. The opening of the West was in all probability associated with an expanding economy and temporarily increased fertility throughout Canada. For the immigrants it meant better conditions for early marriage and raising a family than they would have enjoyed elsewhere. At the same time, rising standards of living made inevitable an ultimate sharp decline in family size and the effect would be most marked among those coming from impoverished parts of Europe. The accentuated decline in fertility in the Prairies in the thirties, though in part a short-term effect of the depression, was in part a result of the preceding period of prosperity.

(7) Hurd, "The Decline in the Canadian Birth Rate", Can. Journ. Econ. and Pol. Sci. February, 1937.

Trends in the different provinces are greatly obscured by internal migration. Obviously, women of 70 now living in Alberta and Saskatchewan could not have produced their families there since these provinces were largely uninhabited territory at the time. There are no means of estimating counterbalancing internal migration movements, which must have been considerable, but estimates can be made of net gain or loss through migration, and so of the extent to which the family sizes recorded under provincial labels represent families born in those provinces. Excluding counterbalancing movements, Ontario has seen least change in the numbers of women 45 and over apart from losses through deaths. In both Ontario and Quebec, the tables probably represent the permanent population of those provinces to within about 15 per cent. In Ontario the movement of women 15-24 years has been outwards, of older women inwards. In Quebec the movement was outwards at all ages. The Maritimes lost population heavily while the Prairies and British Columbia gained. In the Prairie Provinces the 1941 populations probably contained a majority of permanent residents, but even this would not be of the oldest age group nor of any age group over 45 years in British Columbia. The corresponding entries are hence omitted from Table III, which shows percentage decline in family size for married women.

Table III. Percentage Change^(x) in Family Size for Married^(f) Women, Canada and Provinces

Province	Approximate Period			
	1898-1911	1911-21		
	Total	Total	Rural	City
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Canada	- 8.9	- 5.2	- 1.0	- 10.4
Prince Edward Island . .	- 8.3	0.2	0.4	-
Nova Scotia	- 3.5	- 3.2	- 0.4	- 10.4
New Brunswick	- 1.1	- 0.6	2.3	- 6.1
Quebec	- 2.8	- 7.4	- 0.3	- 13.7
Ontario	- 11.6	- 7.1	- 4.2	- 9.6
Manitoba	-	- 9.2	- 5.9	- 15.4
Saskatchewan	-	- 3.3	- 1.1	- 9.2
Alberta	-	- 4.4	- 2.2	- 9.8

(x) Minus sign denotes decrease.

(f) See footnote to Table I.

Even in its abbreviated form, Table III can only be understood in the light of internal migration movements. In the earlier period, urban development in the West was proceeding at an even faster pace than rural expansion, so that a typical migration of the time was from a farm in the Maritimes to a city in the Prairies as the ultimate destination. In the latter period, urbanization proceeded faster in Ontario and Quebec. At the same time the cultural composition of some provinces was affected. The proportion of French-speaking persons rose in New Brunswick while the western provinces saw marked increases in proportions of persons of European origin.

The movement outward from the Maritimes tended to be of English-speaking rather than French, and of Protestant rather than Catholic. The losing provinces tended to retain those elements with a conservative attitude towards the family, while types attracted by urban life moved to places which were expanding industrially. Apart from any selection of individuals, slower progress of urbanization in the Maritimes helped to conserve family patterns. The absence of change in Prince Edward Island confirms an earlier study of fertility in that Province. The same trend to social stability is seen in Nova Scotia in rather less degree. The four metropolitan areas must be regarded as made up in part of a sample of the migratory portion of the population. With the exception of Montreal in the earlier period, all showed larger declines in size of family than any of the provinces. In the latter period, on the other hand, Montreal showed the greatest decline of any region. The separate rates for rural and city populations in Table III also indicate a more rapid rate of decline in cities.

The different rates of decline in family size are reflected in some changes of rank between the provinces. In the three older age groups, married fertility was highest in Quebec throughout, and lowest in Ontario and British Columbia. The Prairie Provinces all lost rank while the Maritimes gained. Differences in the younger age groups are less clear cut, but the same trend towards reversal of position continues uninterruptedly, until in the youngest age group, the largest size of family is found in the three Maritime Provinces. Among women under 40, Quebec no longer shows the largest families, and is fifth in rank in the youngest age group. While the last result probably exaggerates the decline in fertility in Quebec, the trend described above is seen again in Table 4. This table is confined to marriages of the last ten years. When all are combined, the largest size of family is found in Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick, followed by Quebec and Nova Scotia in that order. Current fertility in 1941 shows the same clear cut division between East and West, with little difference between the Maritimes and Quebec, in contrast to the outstanding position of the latter province in earlier years.

Although the populations of the metropolitan areas are continually changing and the older women may have had their families elsewhere, the picture is still of some interest. In all age groups four out of the five smallest sizes of family are found in the Province of British Columbia as a whole, and in the three Metropolitan Areas of Winnipeg, Toronto and Vancouver. In an earlier paper^(*), reasons were given for regarding the greater part of the population of British Columbia as metropolitan in character. The present results confirm that view. Among the women of 65 and over now resident in Montreal, families are larger than any provincial average except that of Quebec. In succeeding age groups the size of family gradually approaches a metropolitan level. Among women under 45, the average size of family in Montreal is lower than any provincial average except British Columbia, while among women under 30, it falls below the British Columbia level. This result suggests that the spread of urban ways of living in Quebec has markedly affected reproductive behaviour among the younger women only and that the full effects of urbanisation on total fertility in that province have not yet shown themselves.

(*) Charles. "Differential Fertility in Canada, 1931". Can. Journ. Econ. and Pol. Sci., Vol. 9, No. 2, 1943.

Data on incomplete families cannot give a precise measure of the rate of decline in family size. While the family is still being added to, each group of women observed shows the effects both of different durations of marriage and of secular changes in family size. It is impossible to separate the two effects. Yet the figures of incomplete families can yield information in two ways. In the first place, changes in rank have been interpreted as indicating varying rates of decline. This conclusion rests on the assumption that there have been no very marked changes in the relative rates of childbearing at different periods of married life. The rate at which children are produced is known to fall off fairly rapidly as duration of marriage increases. This fact enables us to draw a second conclusion. Examination of the basic tables shows that the increase in family size with increased duration of marriage is much too great to be attributed solely to a longer period of childbearing. The Census data on incomplete marriages thus confirm what we already know from the Vital Statistics of the period that family size continued to decline between 1921 and 1941 and suggest that the decline proceeded at an accelerated pace.

5. RURAL - URBAN DIFFERENCES IN FAMILY SIZE

Urban families are generally smaller than neighbouring rural families, and families in the large city usually have fewer children than those in the small town or village. In spite of the fact that the basis of classification is by no means clear-cut, Canadian data show a very clear graduation in size of family corresponding to different size of community. The Census distinction between rural and urban is based on the fact of incorporation. Hence some unincorporated places which are urban in character are classed as rural. The growth of urban population in modern times has overrun the boundaries set by charters of incorporation. Continuous urban areas are formed which consist of one or more large cities surrounded and linked by areas technically village or rural. While detailed studies of urban areas will form the subject of later papers, a first step in refinement of classification has been made by distinguishing four metropolitan areas containing the four largest cities. In Tables 2 to 4, showing size of family by community size groups, villages, towns and rural districts forming parts of metropolitan areas are excluded from the corresponding provincial size categories. The different categories of Tables 2 to 4 can thus be described as rural, village, town, city, and metropolis. The four largest cities and two cities of over 30,000 in the Montreal area each appear twice in the tables, first as part of the group of cities of 30,000 and over, and secondly as part of a metropolitan area.

In Canada as a whole, size of family for each age group is greater in rural than in urban districts, and decreases regularly as size of community increases (see Figure 2). There is only one exception to the latter statement. In the age group 55-64 years, the town family is slightly larger than the village family. The differences between localities under 1,000 and those between 1,000 and 30,000 are small, and village size of family does not behave in any consistent manner from province to province. The line of demarcation at the 1,000 point is not a very satisfactory one for the present purpose, hence this category is omitted from most of the summary tables and figures. The reader is again reminded that the results of this section relate to women resident in a designated locality at the time of the Census. Some of the families of women so enumerated would have been born and brought up elsewhere. When data about the families of migrants become available, it is possible that the

Figure 2

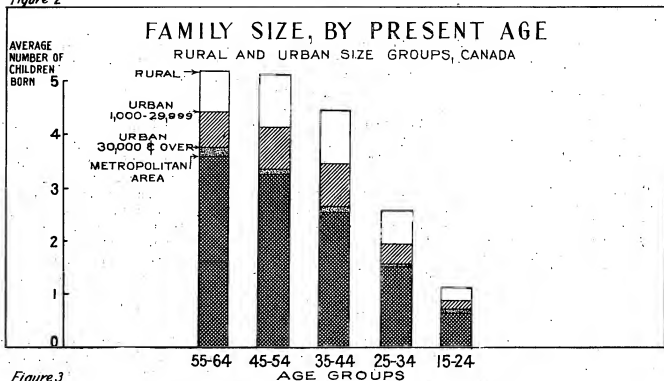
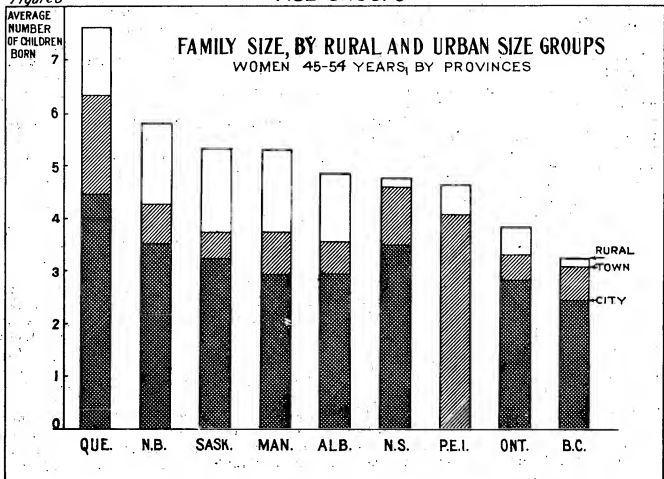


Figure 3



rural-urban differential in family size may prove to be greater than appears from the present tables.

With one or two variations, the graduation shown in size of family from rural through different urban groups to metropolitan cities is seen in the provinces taken separately. The younger age groups show it most clearly. This fact is susceptible of two interpretations. On the one hand, the older age groups contain persons who have moved from the city to the country and vice versa after their families are completed and so difference in size of family tends to become blurred. On the other hand, there may in fact be a tendency for the rural-urban differential to increase in recent years. Figure 3 shows for provinces, rural, town and city, size of family of married women 45-54 years. The differences are least in British Columbia and Nova Scotia. British Columbia, as already noted, is a highly urbanized province. So also is Nova Scotia in a rather different way. The greater part of the population is found in the coal mining area of Cape Breton and there forms two almost continuous densely populated urban areas. Since the principal occupation is mining, almost always associated with large families, the fertility of the whole area is above the usual urban level, but the distinction between rural and urban is lost. If the provinces at any one time are looked on as illustrating an historical process, Figure 3 suggests that, in the ultimate evolution of family size, rural and urban distinctions tend to disappear as they seem to be doing in British Columbia, but there may well be an intermediate stage in the growth of urbanisation when the difference is at its maximum. Table 4 (marriages of the last ten years) shows rural-urban differences still more clearly.

Tables 2 and 4 show the size of family in all cities of over 30,000 separately. Interpretation of the variations in city families requires analysis, now in progress, of relevant social and economic characteristics. A few general comments can be made at this stage. Fertility in the large cities does not show any clear gradation with size, except that in each province the metropolitan family is smaller than that in the city group. Size of city and density of population are not the only factors determining the size of the urban family. Type of city, whether mainly manufacturing, finance, transport, or mining, and average income, etc., are all important. The manufacturing city passes through several stages. The early phase, characterised by extreme congestion, squalor and low wages, and exemplified by the Scottish Clyde and Trois-Rivières may show families nearly as large as in neighbouring rural parts. It is not until standards of living rise and professional and commercial occupations become more numerous that the characteristic small urban family pattern appears. Throughout the tables, Hull, Trois-Rivières, and Quebec show the largest city families, while Toronto, Vancouver, and Victoria are fairly consistently at the bottom of the list. Perhaps the most striking feature of the city tables is the change in rank of Outremont, Verdun, and Winnipeg. The first of these ranks is the tenth most fertile city in the group 55-64. In the youngest age groups it has a smaller family size than any city except Toronto and Victoria. In neither Outremont nor Verdun is there any change in the cultural composition of the different age groups of sufficient magnitude to account for the change in rank. Gross reproduction rates of 1931 and 1941 confirm the fact of exceptionally low fertility in these parts of the Montreal Metropolitan Area. Population change has undoubtedly played a part in altering the aspect of things in Montreal and Winnipeg, but more important is the fact that the metropolitan small

Figure 4

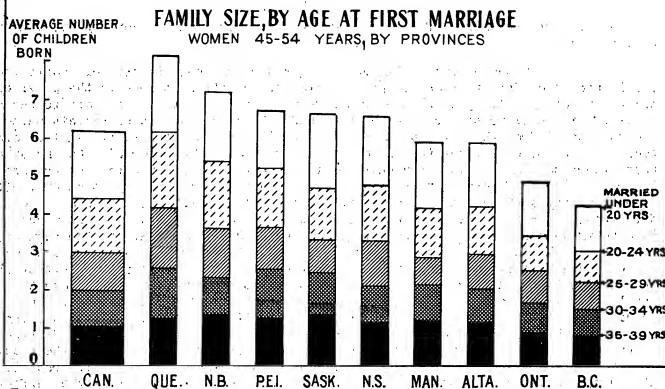
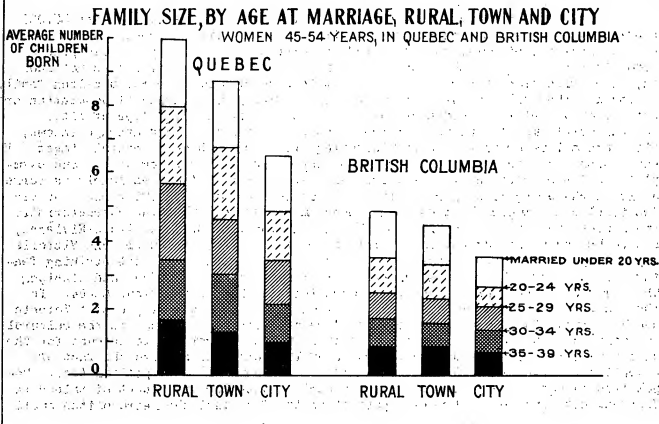


Figure 5



family pattern established earlier in Toronto and Vancouver, has only recently taken hold in the Prairies and parts of Quebec. The Maritimes, which possess no city of metropolitan size, have a relatively high urban fertility.

6. FAMILY SIZE IN RELATION TO MARRIAGE AGE

Although the belief that later marriage is in large part responsible for the decline in the birth rate is erroneous, age at marriage clearly plays a major role in determining the ultimate size of the family. Tables 1 and 3 show size of family according to age at first marriage. The differences shown are considerable. Only the earlier marrying groups are of much significance in the study of population trends. Even in the most fertile regions, women marrying after 35 do not have enough children to replace themselves. On the other hand, it is unlikely that any significant proportion of the female population would ever postpone marriage to such a late age. Even in Sweden, a country of very late marriages, 94 per cent of all women marrying in 1933 were married for the first time before the age of 35, about the same proportion as among the older Prince Edward Island women.

Figures 4 and 5 summarize in graphical form some of the data on age at first marriage. In Canada as a whole, for women marrying after 20, postponement of marriage for about five years meant about one child less in the average family. But among those marrying under 30, the difference in size of family between those marrying under and over 18 is more than 1.5 children. The differences in family size between women marrying at different ages are perhaps seen most clearly in Figure 5, where both rural and urban variations and marriage-age variations in the most fertile and the least fertile provinces are compared. The difference between rural and city is somewhat greater than the difference between successive marriage-age groups in Quebec and about the same as that difference in British Columbia. The regional difference between the two provinces stands out as of greater importance than either rural-city or marriage-age differences because the two extreme regional types are depicted. The relative contributions of different components to observed differences in size can be given greater precision by an analysis of variance. When the three components, age at marriage, province, rural and urban size groups, are compared for women 45-54 years, age at marriage, as one might expect, stands out as the most important source of variation. This is true even if the very small families at older marriage ages are excluded. Over the whole field, rural-urban variation is greater than provincial variation, but the difference is not statistically significant. From Table 4 the same analysis is possible for marriages of the last ten years. The result is rather different. Rural-urban differences now become the most important and are significantly more so than provincial differences.

Comparison between completed and recent marriages is susceptible of more than one interpretation. Possibly reproduction in the first few years of married life is at much the same rate whatever the age at marriage and the difference in completed families results simply from the longer effective duration of very early marriages. Table 1 can be used to clarify this point by a comparison of women of different marriage ages who have been married for approximately the same length of time. Since the data are arranged by five-year age groups the family sizes for very short durations are affected by the fact that those marrying under 20 years

are married towards the end of the five-year period. So for marriages lasting less than ten years, family size of those marrying under 20 is less than that of those marrying between 20 and 25. After five years of marriage the slight difference in average duration ceases to be significant and for each separate duration the size of family decreases as the age at marriage increases. The older marriage ages show this even for marriages of less than ten years' duration, where the advantage in length of time married is with the later marriages. Table IV compares family size of selected groups of women who were married at different ages and who have been married for approximately the same length of time.

Table IV. Family Size, by Age at First Marriage, for Women with Average Duration of Marriage 10 years, Canada

Age at first marriage	Average number of children ever born
Under 20 years	2.85
20-24 years	2.59
25-29 "	2.14
30-34 "	1.62

Differences of the above order of magnitude are seen in all the provinces and for all durations of marriage with the exceptions noted above. They are smaller than those seen in all completed marriages taken together. Table IV shows that while part of the difference in completed marriages is due to the longer effective period of childbearing available to the women marrying young, a part is due to the fact that in the same period of married life, women marrying young produce children at a faster rate.

A comparison of the provinces reveals one or two points of interest. When women marrying at the same age and married for the same length of time are compared, the largest size of family among marriages of less than twenty years' duration is most often found in Prince Edward Island. The smallest size of family is usually found in Toronto, but for similar age at marriage and duration of marriage, family size in the three Metropolitan Areas of Toronto, Winnipeg, and Vancouver, is practically identical. In the Montreal Metropolitan Area it is somewhat higher but still smaller than most of the provincial figures.

Differences in marriage age are of especial importance in relation to declining family size because of the possibility that women marrying very young may be less influenced by social attitudes favouring the very small family. The present data indicate that decline in family size affected women marrying at all ages. Table V shows the absolute and percentage changes between women now 45-54 years and those now over 65 years for different ages at marriage. If the effect of shifting population is ignored, the table indicates that within each province the absolute decrease in family size is about the same for all marriage groups up to 25 or 30 years. The proportional decline, of course, increases with increasing

marriage age since the families of women marrying young are much larger. In very late marriages, the absolute differences in numbers of children become smaller, but proportionately the differences are much greater. During this period the total change in family size was not great. If a wider gap, that between Quebec and British Columbia in the same period, is looked upon as a reflection of historical change, we see that the differences between these two provinces are absolutely greater in the earlier marrying groups, and the proportionate difference is about the same at all marriage ages. Putting these two items of information together we may conclude that women marrying young are less apt than those marrying at older ages to limit their families severely, though ultimately even among these large families will tend to disappear. Whether a community in which early marriage was the general rule would always produce children in sufficient numbers for replacement is a question which the Canadian material does not answer. Such a situation cannot be envisaged without accompanying social changes of a far reaching nature. The results of this section do, however, warrant the suggestion that in a community where the size of the family is falling more rapidly than is thought desirable, social changes calculated to remove obstacles to early marriage are at least likely to retard a further fall.

Table V. Absolute and Percentage Difference in Number of Children Born, Women aged 45-54 Years Compared with Women Aged 65 years and over, by Age at First Marriage, Canada and Provinces

Province	Age at first marriage									
	Under 18 years		18-19 years		20-24 years		25-29 years		30-34 years	
	Difference	Percentage difference	Difference	Percentage difference	Difference	Percentage difference	Difference	Percentage difference	Difference	Percentage difference
CANADA	1.07	13.5	1.05	15.2	1.05	19.2	0.86	22.1	0.58	22.3
Prince Edward Island	1.41	16.9	0.68	9.3	0.87	14.4	0.85	18.9	0.32	11.0
Nova Scotia	0.63	8.2	0.64	9.2	0.71	13.0	0.87	20.8	0.59	21.4
New Brunswick	0.09	1.1	0.41	5.7	0.60	10.0	0.78	17.4	0.44	15.9
Quebec	0.89	9.3	0.87	10.0	0.88	12.6	0.92	18.2	0.76	22.8
Ontario	1.13	17.2	1.09	19.2	1.04	23.1	0.80	24.2	0.54	24.2
Manitoba	1.63	20.0	1.59	22.3	1.61	28.0	1.29	31.1	0.74	25.6
Saskatchewan	0.70	8.8	1.21	16.1	1.34	22.2	0.92	21.6	0.49	16.7
Alberta	1.19	15.2	1.42	20.7	1.38	24.9	1.00	25.3	0.70	25.7
British Columbia	1.30	21.7	1.33	24.9	1.21	28.2	0.85	27.2	0.56	26.4

7. INCIDENCE OF CHILDLESSNESS AMONG MARRIED WOMEN

Discussion has been confined so far to average size of family. Such a figure summarises family sizes varying from no children to more than 22 children. From the standpoint of declining fertility it is important to know whether a decline is associated mainly with an increase in the number of women having no children at all or whether it is mainly a result of a reduction in the number of very large families. From the standpoint of a national minimum of social welfare, the changing proportions of families of varying sizes are material because the burdens of poverty fall much more heavily on the members of large families.

Analysis of variance in the proportions of married women who have never had a child reveals one outstanding source of variation, age at marriage. Considering women now 45-54 years of age, distinguished according to age at marriage, province, and rural and urban size group, 94 per cent of the variation in family size is associated with different ages at marriage. While rural-urban and provincial differences were found to be nearly as important as marriage age in determining the average size of family, both are of minor significance in determining proportions childless. Yet these latter sources of variation, though small, are statistically significant. Provincial differences are the least important. The Prairie Provinces show the smallest proportions of childless at each marriage age, next the Maritimes and Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia have the largest proportions childless. The rural-urban difference is a little larger than the provincial. Table VI shows percentage childless among recently completed families by rural and urban size groups for each marriage age. As before, the village group is not clearly differentiated from rural on the one hand and urban over 1,000 on the other, and has been omitted. The proportions childless rise with increasing intensity of urbanisation.

Table VI. Percentage Childless of Married (✓) Women aged 45-54 years, by Age at First Marriage, Rural and Urban Size Groups, Canada

Age at first marriage	Rural	Urban	
		1,000-29,999	30,000 and over
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
Under 20 years	3.5	4.2	5.6
20-24 years	6.5	7.7	9.3
25-29 "	12.2	14.4	16.5
30-34 "	22.4	26.9	30.5
35-39 "	42.9	49.0	52.9
40-44 "	80.2	81.8	84.7
45 years and over	95.2	96.3	96.3

(✓) See footnote to Table II.

The historical record shows a small increase in percentage childless. The change is consistent for each marriage group except those marrying under 18 years. Increasing incidence of childlessness is very slight in the younger marrying groups but becomes progressively more marked with increasing marriage age. Table VII shows these figures for Canada. Recent studies in other countries of changes in proportions of childless women have shown very marked increases. Evidently in Canada up to 1921 voluntary childlessness was still comparatively rare except in late marriages. There is evidence that in more recent marriages the proportion of childless women increased rapidly. This can be seen when the percentages are tabulated by age of marriage and duration of marriage. As a rule less than one per cent of first births occur after ten years of married life. The increase in percentage childless among marriages of short duration is much greater than could be accounted for by the first children still to be born to these marriages. For example, in Canada as a whole, among women marrying under 20 and with average duration of marriage 25 years the percentage childless was 4.6. Among women marrying under 20 and with average duration of marriage 10 years, the percentage childless was 18.5. Almost certainly more than 4.6 per cent of the younger women are going to remain childless.

Table VII. Percentage Childless of Married (✓) Women, by Present Age and Age at First Marriage, Canada

Age at first marriage	Present age			
	40-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 18 years	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1
18-19 years	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
20-24 years	8.6	7.9	7.5	6.7
25-29 "	17.4	14.5	13.0	11.6
30-34 "	32.0	26.8	23.7	20.7
35-39 "	58.6	48.2	41.3	38.9
40-44 "	89.0	82.4	75.4	73.3
45 years and over	-	95.9	95.6	93.4

(✓) See footnotes to Table II.

Table 4 gives data on proportions childless in recent marriages. The marriage-age groups tabulated are not suitable for making comparisons between different marriage ages. They contain too many very recent marriages and more of these in the youngest age group. But within each age group the same differentials appear as were noted above. With the increase of voluntary childlessness a closer relation appears between proportions childless and level of total fertility. As with size of family, the relative position of the Prairies and the Maritimes becomes reversed. The lowest percentages childless among the younger recently married women are found in the Maritimes and Quebec. Childless families occur as often in

Manitoba as in Ontario and British Columbia. Among the cities of 30,000 and over, strikingly high percentages childless are found in Toronto, Winnipeg, Victoria and among the youngest women in Outremont.

In view of the influence of age at marriage on the probability of remaining childless, it is natural to ask whether differences in size of family according to age of marriage can be explained solely by varying proportions childless. Turning first to the historical record and comparing women now 65 years and over with those now 45-54 years, the average family of married women who had borne at least one child declined by about the same proportionate amount in all marriage-age groups. Among the women marrying young, changes in the number of childless had little effect on the average size of family, but among older women, the great reduction that took place in this period in family size was mainly due to increased numbers childless.

Figure 6 shows change in size of family with marriage age for women who have had at least one child. In the early marriage ages the rate of fall is almost as steep as when the average includes childless women. In the later ages average family size falls off less rapidly. Of necessity the average family of fertile women cannot be less than one. Figure 7 makes the same comparison for marriages of approximately equal duration. When both duration of marriage and percentage childless are allowed for, the difference in size of family among women marrying under 25 is small but in the later marrying ages it is still considerable. The effect of early marriage on size of family can now be analysed into three components in the probable order of their importance: (a) longer reproductive period; (a) fewer childless marriages; (c) more children born in a given period of married life.

Since there were few childless marriages among older women, it follows that provincial and community size differences in completed families are in the main associated with differences in the size of family of the fertile. Figure 8 shows completed rural and city families for selected marriage-age groups. The difference between the rural and the city family is divided into two parts. The upper part shows the reduction in family size that would result if the percentage childless were as great as in the city, while the lower part shows the reduction due to difference in family size of the fertile. Figure 9 shows rural-city differences for successive age groups of women in the same way. The latter figure combines the effects of differing age at marriage and differing percentages childless within each age group. Although the position is ill-defined as a result of the large number of very recent marriages among the younger women, Figure 9 suggests again that the effect of increasing childlessness is becoming more marked among younger and more recently married women.

8. DISTRIBUTION OF DIFFERENT FAMILY SIZES

The pattern of family sizes recorded in the Census is interesting to the student of human reproductive behaviour because of the variety of types shown. Some groups of women appear to be free from almost any social restraints on reproduction. Other groups show increasing degrees of family limitation. In Figure 10 two extreme types of family patterns are shown. Both show families of women marrying under 18 years of age. Histogram A shows families of women now over 65 years in rural Quebec.

Figure 6

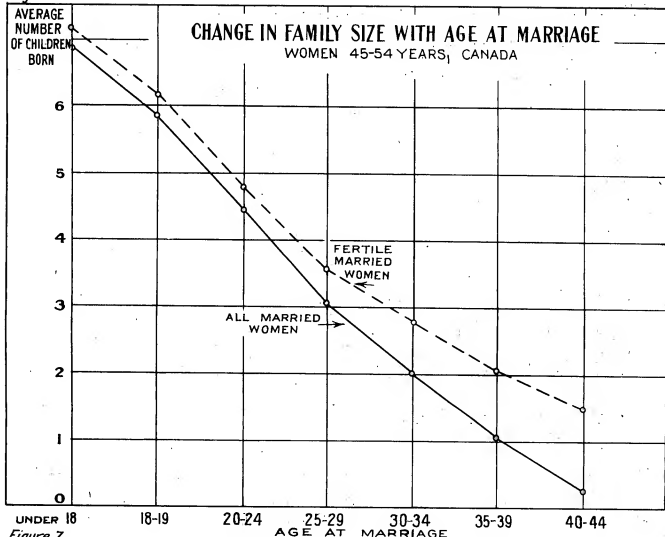


Figure 7

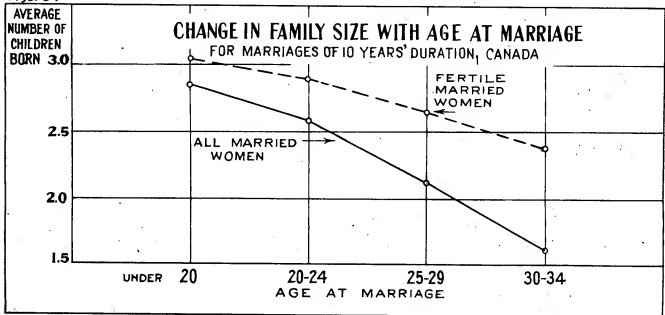


Figure 8

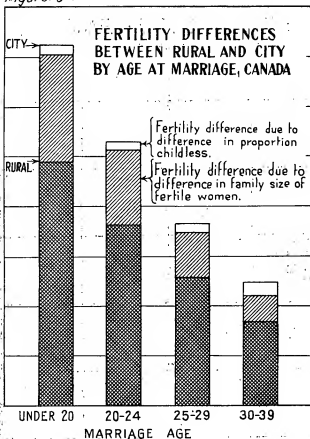


Figure 9

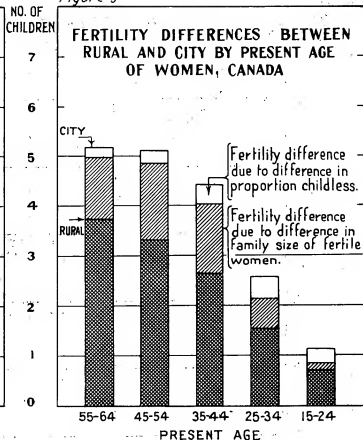
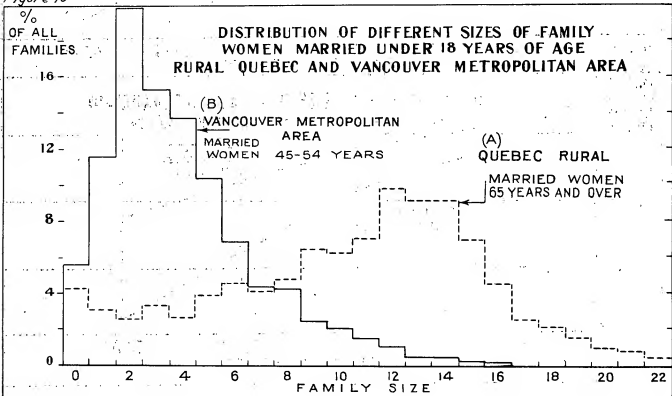


Figure 10



Histogram B shows families of women now 45-54 years in the Vancouver Metropolitan Area. The A curve is not typical of the whole of rural Quebec, but only of a selected group of highly fertile women belonging to a vanishing generation. It merits attention chiefly because in a Census taken thirty years hence, such a picture would be found, if at all, only in small and isolated sections of the province. In seventeenth century French Canada the family pattern of the whole country must have resembled the one shown.

Figure 10 brings out one small point of some interest. A preference for certain numbers in statements of age is well known. Examination of several distributions similar to type A reveals a preference for a family size of 12 children. Probably the actual numbers of families with 12, 13 and 14 children were very nearly equal and the mode may have been nearer 13 than 12. The mean of the rural Quebec distribution is 10.25. The mean of the Vancouver distribution is 3.98. The sources of variability in the two distributions are very different. The different family sizes in the rural Quebec group probably represent individual variations operating in a fairly uniform social environment favourable to the large family. The variability of the Vancouver distribution is greater and is that of a socially more heterogeneous population. Evidently a considerable part even of this selected group of women marrying very young conforms to the metropolitan two-child family standard but the long tail reveals another part who are not limiting their families in this way.

Changes in the modal size of family reflect changing social attitudes in a more significant way than do changes in either the mean or the median. The most fashionable family size in a community sets a pattern to which more and more people feel a compulsion to conform. Where the two-child family is the most common size, housing and standards of living tend to adapt themselves to the needs of this type of family even though average fertility may be still high. From the shape of the Vancouver distribution shown, it is probable that the right hand tail will be rapidly truncated and that, in the absence of drastic change in family attitudes the distribution will become one with a very pronounced mode at two children and few families with more than four. A population which reproduced according to this predicted pattern would not be replacing itself and would eventually decline in numbers.

Irregular and almost rectangular distributions like that in Quebec often do not show a distinct mode, but in spite of this limitation it is possible to trace the movements of the mode in space and time through a large number of distributions. Women of 40-45 can be included in the survey since their size pattern does not change much after that age. Among women marrying later than 30 years the mode is at no children, rarely with a secondary mode at two children. For women marrying under 30 years, the tables show 262 distributions. In just over half of these (135) the modal size of family is two. Among women 65 years and over, marrying under 18 years, all provinces and metropolitan areas show modes greater than two, and everywhere except in Ontario, British Columbia and the metropolitan areas of these provinces, the modal family was seven or over. At the other extreme, among women now 40-44 years, marrying when over 25 years of age, the modal family of two is the rule in every region. The change in time is best seen by looking at the group marrying between 20 and 24 years, the age period during which the largest proportion of

women marry. Among women 65 years and over in this marriage-age group, the modal family was over two in all areas except Toronto and Vancouver, ranging from three in Prince Edward Island, Ontario and British Columbia to over seven in Quebec. In the 55-64 age group, the modal family of two appears in Montreal and in the Provinces of Ontario and British Columbia. In the 45-54 age group, a mode of three occurred only in Prince Edward Island, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, while in the 40-44 age group, the two-child family was the mode in every province and metropolitan area except Saskatchewan. Rural and city subdivisions are shown only for women of 45-54 years. In this age group, Quebec rural women had a modal family of seven or over in all marriage-age groups up to 30. The Quebec city groups, on the other hand, have a mode of three and are the only city groups, except Saskatchewan women marrying under 20, in which a mode of two is not found.

Figures 11 to 16 show for the two largest provinces and the three most common marriage-age groups the change in the pattern of family sizes as between women now 65 years and over and those now 45-54 years. In each figure the greatest reduction is in the proportion of moderately large families. What constitutes a moderately large family differs in each province and in each marriage-age group. In each figure the relative persistence of extremely large families can be seen. Table VIII shows that these very large families are predominantly rural.

Table VIII. Percentage of Families with Eleven or more Children, for Women aged 45-54 years Married at 20-24 years, Rural and City, Canada and Provinces

Province.	Rural	City (over 30,000 population)
	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	11.1	3.8
Prince Edward Island	10.0	-
Nova Scotia	7.9	2.7
New Brunswick	16.6	3.4
Quebec	31.4	9.9
Ontario	3.9	1.2
Manitoba	7.3	0.6
Saskatchewan	7.4	1.2
Alberta	5.2	0.7
British Columbia	2.0	0.4

(x) All children born to a mother before the Census date included, living and dead, current and previous marriages.

Where the relative rates of decline in fertility or rural and urban populations are taken into consideration, the backlog of very large families which contributes materially to Canada's high birth rate is seen to be a consequence of the economic and cultural isolation of certain rural sections. Since these large families are not likely to persist in the face of the continued spread of urban modes of living, the situation is a highly unstable one. Family sizes in incomplete marriages indicate

Figure 11

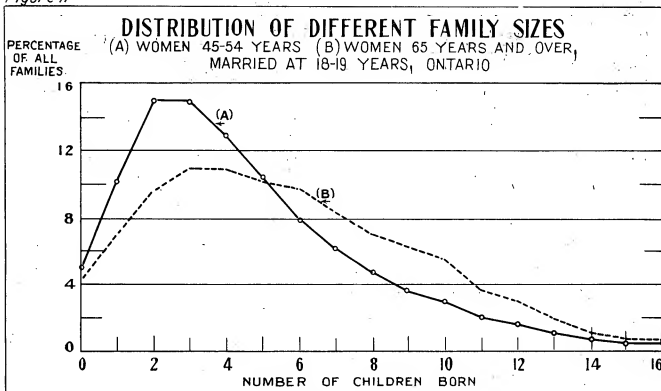


Figure 12

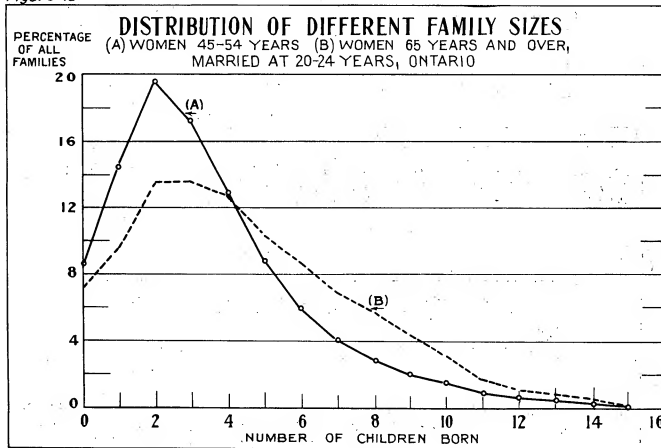


Figure 13

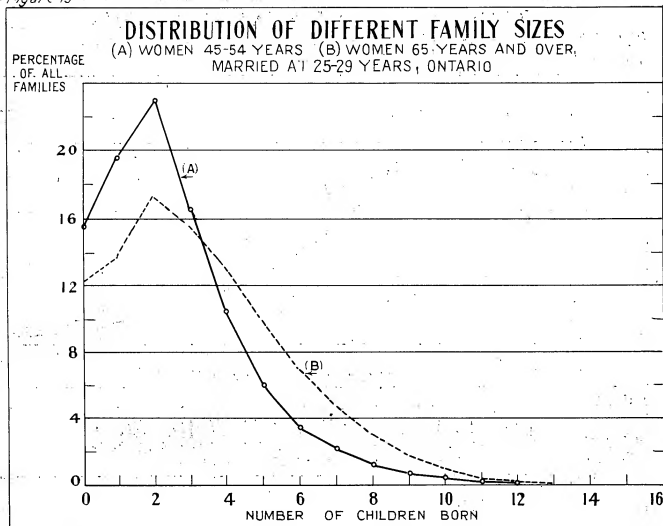


Figure 14

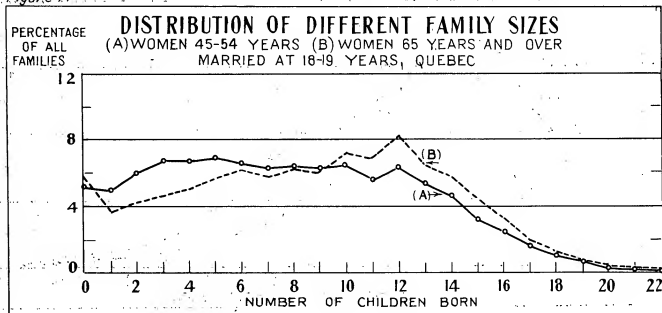


Figure 15

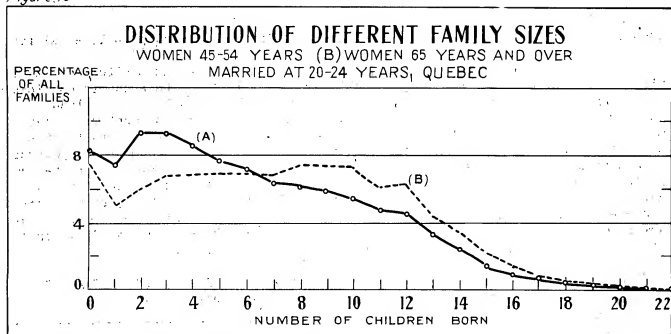
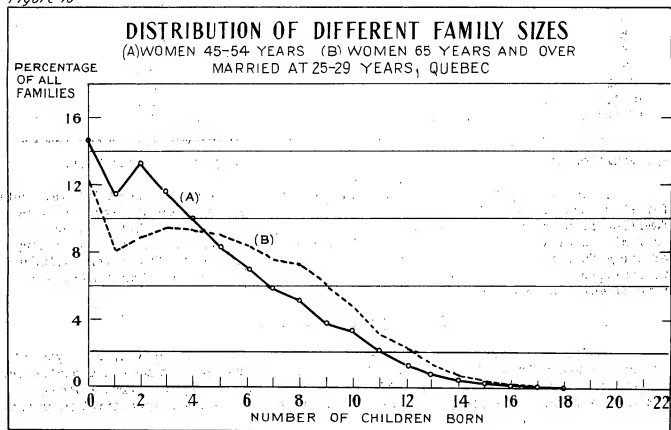


Figure 16



that the rate of disappearance of the very large family is being greatly accelerated.

Increasing interest in social security measures focusses attention on family sizes from the standpoint of the child who suffers from the economic handicap of belonging to a large family. Census data on the resident family gives valuable information on the number of living children resident at home at the time of the Census. Fertility data supplement these figures by giving the total family size. On account of the immediate practical interest of the question, one of the younger groups of women will be described. Women aged 35-39 years in 1941 had not then completed their families but not many more children would have been added after that date. In these families there are still young children, while the older ones are at the stage when the need for higher education may have to be sacrificed to the economic necessities of the large family. Table IX shows the proportion of children born to families of different sizes among this group of women.

Table IX. Percentage Children Born to Families (x) of Different Sizes Form of All Children Born, Married Women aged 35-39 years, Canada

Family size	Percentage of all children born
1	5.2
2	12.2
3	13.3
4	12.5
5	10.7
6	9.6
7	8.4
8-9	13.5
10-14	13.5
15 and over	0.9

(x) Families with at least one child born. See also footnote to Table VIII.

The modal size of family was two, but more children belonged to three-child families than to any other single size. The rapid disappearance of extremely large families is shown by the fact that less than one per cent of the children were born to families of 15 or more children. Yet at this stage, Canada was still a country of large families. Of all the children born to these mothers, 28 per cent belonged to families of eight or more children, while more than half came from families of five or more children.

9. CHANGES IN MARRIAGE AGE

Previous Canadian Censuses have recorded conjugal condition, and ages of brides are known from 1921 onwards. Current Census data provide mean and median ages at marriage for earlier periods. Table X gives the median age at first marriage of women in different age groups for Canada and provinces. At all ages first marriages

can still take place but the number of such marriages after 55 years is negligible. In the age group 45-54 the addition of later first marriages would not alter the trend shown. The table shows an increasing number of early marriages among the younger women. In Canada as a whole, half of the married women aged 65 years and over were married by the time they were 23.7 years old, while in the age group 45-54, half were married by the age of 23.1 years. The trend was most pronounced in the three provinces of late marriage, Ontario, British Columbia and Prince Edward Island, so that provincial differences are less marked in the younger age groups. Table XI shows median ages at first marriage of women 45-54 years for rural and urban size groups. Provincial differences are seen in both rural and urban marriage ages but there is greater uniformity in urban areas.

Table X. Median Age of Women at First Marriage, Canada and Provinces

Province	Present age of women		
	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
	years	years	years
CANADA	23.1	23.7	23.7
Prince Edward Island. . .	23.9	24.7	24.9
Nova Scotia	22.9	23.5	23.8
New Brunswick	22.7	23.3	23.7
Quebec.	22.9	23.0	23.1
Ontario	23.4	24.0	23.9
Manitoba.	22.8	23.7	23.4
Saskatchewan.	22.5	23.6	23.1
Alberta	22.7	23.8	23.3
British Columbia.	23.6	24.9	24.4

Table XI. Median Age at First Marriage for Women aged 45-54 years, by Rural and Urban Size Groups, Canada and Provinces

Province	Rural	Urban		
		Under 1,000	1,000-29,999	30,000 and over
	years	years	years	years
CANADA	22.7	23.1	23.1	23.4
Prince Edward Island. . .	23.9	23.8	23.9	-
Nova Scotia	22.8	23.3	22.8	23.4
New Brunswick	22.4	23.0	23.1	23.3
Quebec.	22.3	23.0	22.7	23.2
Ontario	23.2	23.7	23.2	23.5
Manitoba.	22.3	23.1	23.1	23.1
Saskatchewan.	22.2	22.8	23.2	23.4
Alberta	22.3	22.9	22.9	23.5
British Columbia.	23.4	23.4	23.3	23.7

The same data on age at marriage can be presented in another way. Figures 17 and 18 show for all married women the cumulative percentages married at successive ages. The earliest and latest marrying provinces, Saskatchewan and Prince Edward Island, are shown, also Ontario and Quebec. British Columbia is similar to Prince Edward Island, while Saskatchewan represents all three Prairie Provinces. If instead of considering married women only, the proportions of all living women who were married at different ages are recorded, the result is a picture of the marital history of a group of women corresponding to a nuptiality table. Table XII gives for the group of women both married and single, aged 45-54 years at the Census, the proportion who were married at successive five-year age intervals. For all women now 45-54 years, married before the age of 45, mean and modal ages at marriage were computed by fitting graduated and adjusted curves to the data. The mean age at first marriage for this age group was 24 years, and the modal age 20.6 years. More detailed studies of nuptiality now in progress will include computations of mean and modal ages at marriage for other groups.

Table XII. Percentage of All Women aged 45-54 years Who were Married at Successive Ages, Canada and Provinces

Province	Age at first marriage						
	20 years	25 years	30 years	35 years	40 years	45 years	50 years
CANADA	20.5	59.4	79.0	85.3	87.7	88.7	89.3
Prince Edward Island	14.3	51.7	73.4	81.5	85.2	86.6	87.3
Nova Scotia	22.5	60.2	78.6	84.6	87.2	88.3	88.9
New Brunswick	24.1	62.2	79.8	85.8	87.9	88.8	89.4
Quebec	20.7	59.0	75.9	81.4	83.7	84.8	85.4
Ontario	17.6	56.4	77.5	84.1	86.6	87.7	88.2
Manitoba	23.8	63.1	82.9	88.9	90.8	91.7	92.1
Saskatchewan	27.2	68.3	87.2	93.2	95.2	95.9	96.2
Alberta	25.8	66.3	86.0	92.4	94.6	95.5	95.8
British Columbia	18.1	57.4	80.1	88.0	90.9	92.2	92.9

Figure 19 shows the data of Table XII in graphical form for selected provinces. Three types can be discerned. The three Prairie Provinces, of which Saskatchewan only is shown in the figure, all have early marriage and high proportion of married women. Of the same type, though with rather fewer married at each age, are New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. The remaining four provinces show a diversity of pattern. Age at marriage in Quebec is about the same as in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia but more women remain spinsters. In the remaining three provinces, Ontario, British Columbia and Prince Edward Island, the age at marriage is much later but many women marry at later ages so that the curves of proportions married cross those of Quebec. British Columbia is an extreme example of this sort of pattern. Age at marriage is very late but the proportion of women ever married at 50 is one of the highest. From the standpoint of total fertility, the years before 30 are the most significant. Figure 19 shows that Quebec has an advantage over the

CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGES OF MARRIED WOMEN MARRIED AT SUCCESSIVE AGES, 45-54 YEARS AND 65 YEARS AND OVER

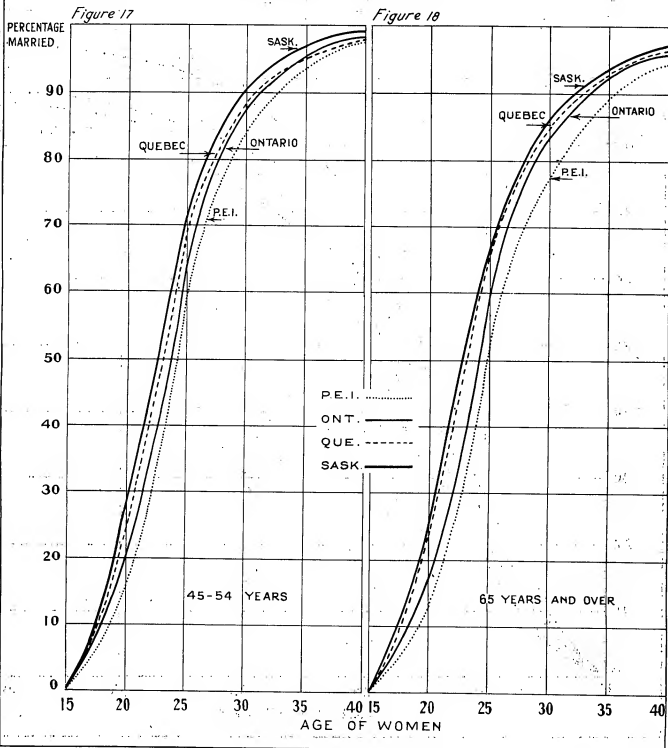
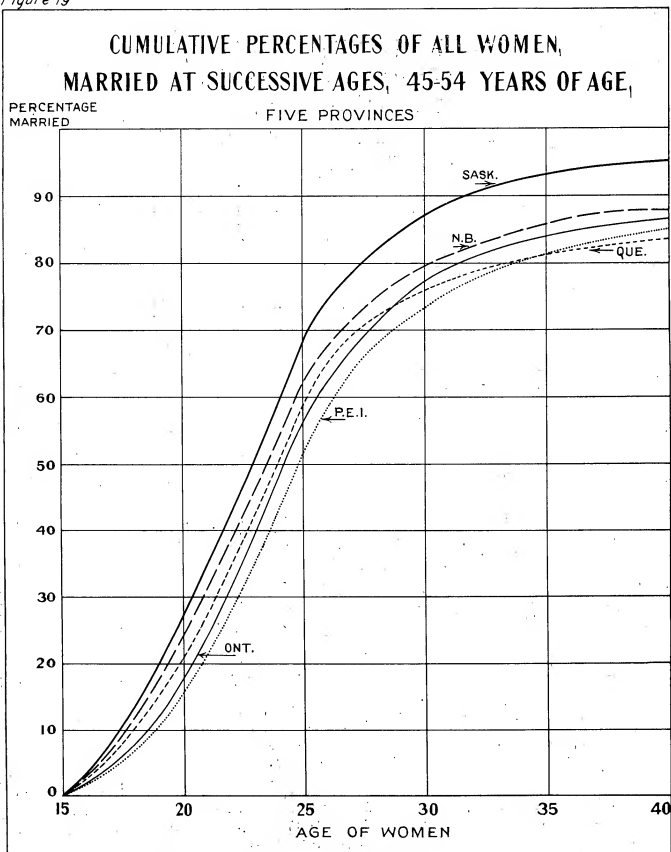


Figure 19



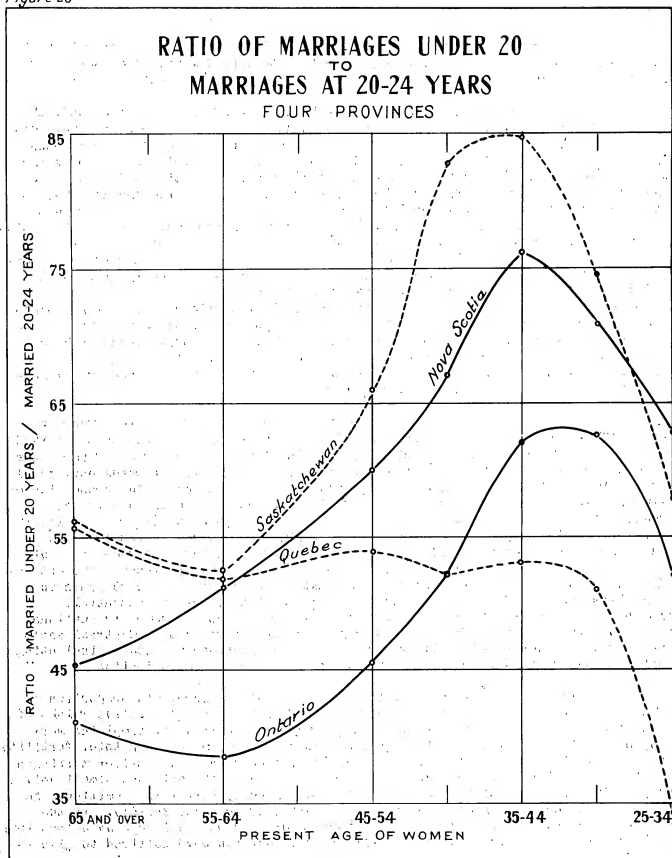
last three provinces mentioned in the years of most frequent childbearing in spite of the high proportion of spinsters. The effect of the termination of marriages by separation and divorce has been neglected in this preliminary statement.

When the less fertile marriages taking place after 30 are excluded, the history of changes in marriage age can be brought nearer to the present time. Mean or median marriage ages for the younger age groups cannot be computed from Census data, but two ratios can be observed, the ratio of women marrying under 20 to those marrying between 20 and 25, and the ratio of women marrying between 20 and 25 to those marrying between 25 and 30. These ratios are not free from ambiguities, since movements towards early or late marriages may affect different age groups with different intensities and so give rise to contradictory movements in the ratios observed. But in spite of this the picture tells a consistent story. Over the whole period from about 1890 to the end of the depression of the thirties, fluctuations in age at marriage are seen but no consistent trend is clearly discernible. Before World War I, age at first marriage was getting later. The war period, represented by the age group 45-54 years, saw earlier marriages. The trend towards earlier marriage continued until the onset of the post-war depression. The depression years saw much postponement of marriages. While no general trend can be discerned with certainty, it seems that on the whole the ratio of marriages under 20 of those between 20 and 24 remained unchanged, while there was a tendency for marriages between 25 and 29 to increase proportionately.

The foregoing remarks describe changes in Canada as a whole. There were some differences between the provinces. The most striking of these was the marked trend towards later marriages in Quebec, especially during the period of World War I and afterwards. The Maritime Provinces show a definite trend towards earlier marriage. Prince Edward Island, as usual, shows a unique feature. The proportion of women married under 20 in the age group 25-39 years at the Census rose in this province alone. The explanation is probably that many young people who previously would have left the province at an early age, remained there as a result of the world-wide depression and married early in spite of it. Figure 20 shows the ratio of marriages under 20 years to those of 20-24 years in four provinces. The depression effect on the ratio of marriages at 20-24 years to those of 25-29 years appears first in an older group of women. Otherwise the picture is essentially similar to that of Figure 20. The metropolitan areas show the same fluctuations as the provinces, though the age at marriage is later throughout. Montreal shows the same continuous trend to later marriages as the province of Quebec, indicating that the Quebec trend is not solely an effect of increasing urbanisation.

Information about married fertility, age at marriage, and proportion of women ever marrying can now be combined to get a picture of the relative weight of each component in total fertility. Through successive periods of completed marriages, married fertility declined by a slightly greater amount than total fertility, and the effect of smaller families was partially counteracted by earlier marriages and fewer spinsters. At the earliest period recorded, very early and almost universal marriage in the Prairie Provinces was accompanied by very large families. As these pioneer conditions disappeared, total fertility declined rapidly. In the Maritime Provinces, less favourable marriage conditions were balanced by a less rapid fall in total fertility. In Quebec still larger families have sufficed to give the

Figure 20



province the highest fertility until very recently in spite of many unmarried women and an increasing tendency to later marriage. In Ontario and British Columbia late marriage is associated with smaller families than elsewhere, at all marriage ages. It is unlikely that any change in marriage conditions in these two provinces could raise materially the level of total fertility. Prince Edward Island is rather exceptional in that, though the age at marriage is characteristic of an urbanized province rather than of one almost entirely rural, fertility of late marriages is exceptionally high so that postponement of marriage has little effect on total fertility.

10. CHARACTERISTICS OF EARLY AND LATE MARRIAGES

Tables 5 and 6^(f) summarize some of the more outstanding characteristics of women marrying at different ages. The descriptions tabulated are all interdependent. For example, women of French racial origin are nearly all Catholic, while those of Protestant religion are more often urban and more frequently have had advanced education. To assess the part played by each variation in affecting marriage habits requires a more elaborate type of analysis at present in progress. This report merely presents the data in a crude form without attempting to draw very definite conclusions. A summary view of the basic tables is given in Table XIII in the form of median ages at marriage of women aged 45-54 years at the time of the Census. Slavonic and Teutonic mother tongue groups are classified on a linguistic basis.

Table XIII. Cultural Differences in Median Age at First Marriage,
Women aged 45-54 years, Canada

Birthplace	Median age at first marriage years	Mother tongue	Median age at first marriage years	Religion	Median age at first marriage years	Racial origin	Median age at first marriage years
Europe . . .	21.4	Slavonic	19.9	Greek Orthodox	19.4	French .	22.5
United States	22.4	Teutonic	22.3	Jewish . . .	21.9	European	21.8
Canada . . .	23.1	French .	22.5	Roman Catholic	22.5	British.	23.7
British countries . .	24.0	English.	23.6	Protestant . .	23.5		

European birthplace, Slavonic mother tongue and Greek Orthodox religion are all associated with early marriage, while British birthplace and Protestant religion are associated with relatively late marriage. French-Canadian born and those of the Jewish religion occupy an intermediate place. From birthplace is associated with earlier marriage than urban birthplace. The latter difference is less striking than those previously noted but further analysis will be required to determine its importance. Median age at marriage among those born in rural non-farm localities

(f) The total number of married women in Tables 5 and 6 is slightly larger than in previous tables because of the inclusion of women with size of family not stated.

is in general intermediate between the median-ages of those born on farms and those born in urban communities. Exceptions are Nova Scotia and Ontario, explained by early marriage among the mining populations of those provinces. Cultural differences between marriage-age groups are most marked in the Prairies and British Columbia and least so in Ontario and the Maritimes. This suggests that it is mainly the fact of recent immigration from European countries with a tradition of early marriage, perhaps combined with the stimulus of migration, that is mainly responsible for the differences noted. At the same time, women of British origin, living in cities and more highly educated, will probably be found to marry relatively late, irrespective of length of settlement. Regions showing extremes of early and late marriage also have concentrations of extreme types in which linguistic and religious differences in marriage habits are reinforced by differences associated with birthplace. The data are presented in a different form in Figures 21 to 23. The figures show the cumulative percentages of women marrying at different ages. The curve for women of the Jewish religion has a characteristic shape. It indicates relative absence of either very early or very late marriages.

Age at marriage is associated in a striking manner with differences in educational level. Table XIV gives the median age at marriage of different educational groups in three periods. Those of the younger women with primary school education only married earlier in the later period but little change is apparent in age at marriage of those with high school or advanced education. Table XV shows for each marriage-age group the proportions at each educational level. The latter table also brings out the rise in educational level in recent years. Although women under 35 are not included in Table XV because some of them will marry later, clearly only a small and rapidly disappearing proportion have received less than five years' schooling. Putting together the data of both tables, it can be seen that although women with least schooling still marry earlier than others, the length of school life of the whole population is being increased without any consequent increase in the average age at marriage. From the standpoint of family environment, the late marriage age of the most highly educated women presents rather an unfavourable picture. Completion of a University education is not as a rule compatible with marriage at a very early age, but the educational group with 13 years or more of schooling soon includes many who have senior matriculation only. More than half of the older women with senior matriculation or better marry at ages when the proportion of childless women is high and the chances of more than one or two children being born are small.

Table XIV. Median Age at Marriage for Educational Groups,
by Present Age of Women, Canada

Years of Schooling	Present Age		
	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
0-4	20.9	21.7	22.3
5-8	22.7	23.5	23.6
9-12	24.0	24.8	24.5
13 and over	25.6	26.6	25.7

CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGES OF MARRIED WOMEN MARRIED AT SUCCESSIVE AGES, BY BIRTHPLACE, MOTHER TONGUE AND RELIGION. WOMEN 45-54 YEARS, CANADA

PER CENT *Fig. 21*

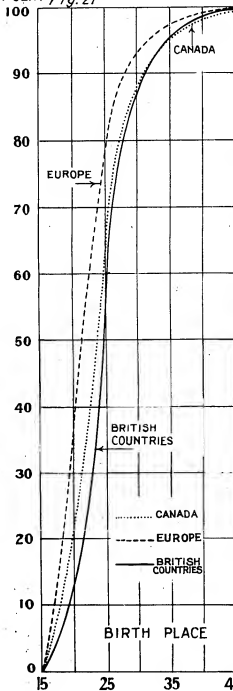


Fig. 22

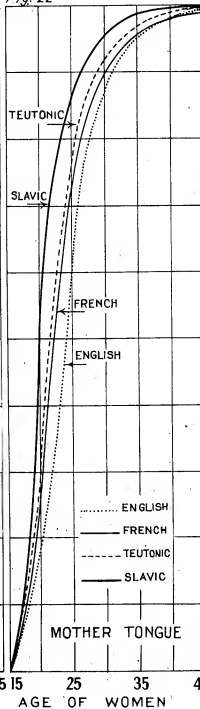


Fig. 23

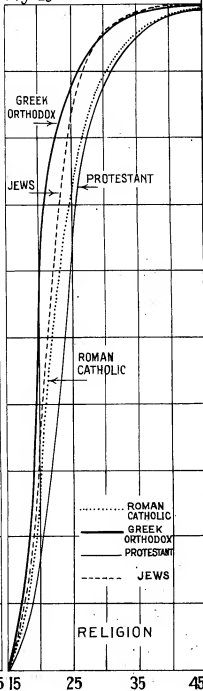


Table XV. Percentages Married at Different Ages, by Present Age of Women, for Educational Groups, Canada

Present age and years of schooling	Age at first marriage						
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45 years
	years	years	years	years	years	years	and over
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<u>Women aged 35-44 years</u>							
Years of schooling -							
0-4	19.5	9.6	7.3	6.5	-	-	-
5-8	55.6	48.5	39.7	37.9	-	-	-
9-12	23.6	37.1	43.5	44.7	-	-	-
13 and over	1.4	4.8	9.4	10.9	-	-	-
<u>Women aged 45-54 years</u>							
Years of schooling -							
0-4	22.8	10.9	6.7	6.6	7.2	7.6	-
5-8	53.4	48.6	41.7	40.9	41.2	40.7	-
9-12	22.3	35.9	43.2	43.1	42.4	42.2	-
13 and over	1.6	4.7	8.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	-
<u>Women aged 55-64 years</u>							
Years of schooling -							
0-4	25.1	13.6	7.7	7.1	7.3	8.0	8.1
5-8	53.2	51.9	46.9	45.6	44.8	44.6	45.2
9-12	20.0	30.8	38.6	39.3	39.8	38.7	38.6
13 and over	1.6	3.8	6.8	8.0	8.1	8.6	8.1
<u>Women aged 65 years and over</u>							
Years of schooling -							
0-4	29.8	18.8	13.4	12.7	12.2	12.9	13.1
5-8	50.3	52.1	50.4	48.9	49.1	47.9	47.8
9-12	18.3	25.6	31.0	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.4
13 and over	1.6	3.6	5.2	6.8	6.6	7.1	6.7

In discussing the size of family in relation to age at marriage in earlier sections, no mention was made of the selective nature of early marriage. Canadian Vital Statistics do not disclose the length of time elapsing between marriage and the birth of a child. The experience of other countries, e.g., Scotland and Australia, is that a considerable proportion of all first births are ante-nuptial conceptions. How many of these there are in Canada is unknown but there are undoubtedly some. To this extent, then, women marrying at early ages are selected for fertility. While appraisal of the weight of this factor in the absence of the necessary data would be

fruitless, examination of cultural differences in marriage age and more especially of fluctuations corresponding to the trade cycle suggest that it is at least an incomplete explanation of the phenomenon of early marriage. If the effect of selection of the fertile were outstanding, fertility differences should be most marked in social groups where few women marry at an early age, but this does not appear to be the case. Irrespective of the mechanisms of sexual response involved, differences in social tradition are associated with different marriage habits.

11. MORTALITY

As well as the number of children ever born, the 1941 Census asked for the number of children still living at the Census date. In Section 2, the limitations of the information about mortality were discussed. Mortality rates obtained from the Census alone are of a very different order of accuracy and definition from those obtained from the current reporting of deaths. Unfortunately, uniform death statistics in Canada, like birth statistics, are of very recent date and knowledge of mortality conditions prior to 1921 is fragmentary in the extreme. The Census data, provided their limitations are not forgotten, can tell us something about a period in Canadian history of which at present very little is known.

In order to present mortality rates according to different period of exposure to risk of death, percentages of children surviving were tabulated according to age at marriage and maximum duration of marriage. In this way several mortality rates are obtained for approximately the same period of exposure. For example, children of women married under 20, now aged 20-24, and children of women married 25-29, now aged 30-34, have been exposed to risk for a period not exceeding 10 years. Those different rates were treated as different estimates of mortality for the same period and the unweighted arithmetic averages are presented in Table XVI. Only women marrying under 35 have been included. Figures 24 and 25 show the same data graphically. Saskatchewan, Alberta and Winnipeg are omitted from the charts to avoid confusion. Rates for the three Prairie Provinces resemble each other closely and Winnipeg rates are very similar to those of Toronto.

PERCENTAGES OF CHILDREN SURVIVING BY MAXIMUM PERIOD OF EXPOSURE PROVINCES AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

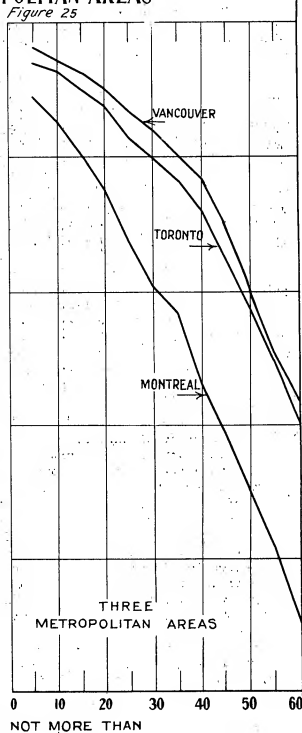
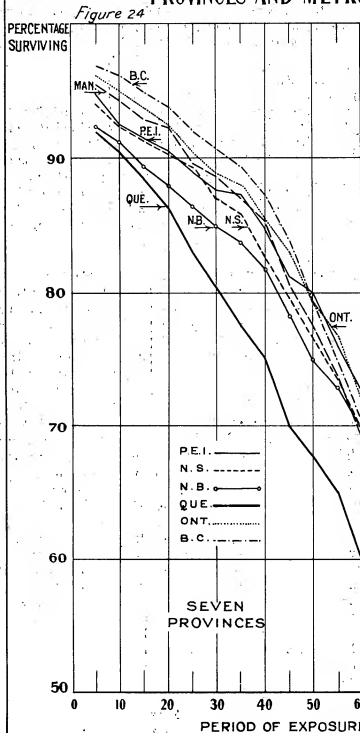


Table XVI. Percentages of Children Surviving, by Period of Exposure to Risk of Death, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

Province or Metropolitan Area	Period (in years) of exposure to risk not more than -											
	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	Over 55
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	94.4	93.2	91.4	90.0	87.7	86.1	84.8	82.0	78.5	75.1	71.7	66.7
Prince Edward Island.	94.8	92.5	91.5	90.4	88.9	87.6	87.3	84.8	81.1	80.1	76.0	72.5
Nova Scotia	94.1	92.4	91.3	90.2	89.3	87.0	85.8	82.7	79.5	76.7	73.3	69.5
New Brunswick	92.4	91.2	89.4	87.9	86.4	84.9	83.7	81.7	78.2	75.0	72.8	69.5
Quebec	91.9	90.5	88.4	86.3	83.0	80.5	77.5	75.2	69.9	67.8	65.0	59.8
Ontario	96.2	95.1	93.7	92.5	90.4	88.9	87.9	85.5	83.0	79.4	76.7	71.8
Manitoba	95.5	94.4	92.9	92.3	89.5	88.6	86.9	85.3	80.6	77.7	73.5	68.8
Saskatchewan	95.1	94.7	93.0	91.9	89.8	89.0	88.3	86.2	82.9	79.1	74.5	68.5
Alberta	96.4	94.9	93.8	92.0	89.9	88.9	88.0	85.6	82.6	78.9	74.3	69.3
British Columbia	96.9	96.2	94.9	93.8	92.0	90.7	89.3	87.3	83.8	79.3	74.7	70.1
<u>Metropolitan Areas</u>												
Montreal	94.5	92.6	90.1	87.6	83.6	80.4	78.4	73.1	69.4	65.1	60.9	55.1
Toronto	97.0	96.4	95.0	93.8	91.4	90.0	88.2	86.1	82.7	78.9	74.9	70.1
Winnipeg	96.6	96.3	94.7	94.2	91.3	89.9	87.8	85.6	81.6	77.2	73.2	68.3
Vancouver	98.2	97.2	96.3	95.1	93.4	92.1	90.2	88.4	85.1	79.9	75.4	71.8

The reader should be careful not to read too much into the figures of Table XVI. The periods of exposure to risk are never precisely the same for different provinces. The mortality for fertile areas will have been underestimated since for the same age at marriage and for long durations of marriage children will have been born somewhat later. Lessening of the differences between the provinces with increasing length of exposure is due in large part if not altogether to the effect of migration. The oldest residents in the West are nearly equivalent to a random sample of the population. For durations from 5 to 20 years the provincial differences shown are in line with what is known more accurately from Vital Statistics. Mortality experiences longer than 20 years continue to reflect differences of the same general character until at length they become blurred by internal mobility. Mortality in the four metropolitan areas appears somewhat better than in their respective provinces for the shorter exposures and in some cases worse for longer exposures. Although the rates for longer exposures are blurred by mobility, this result is in line with recent standardised death rates by rural and urban size groups. Infant mortality is lower in large cities than in rural parts, but the situation is later reversed by higher city death rates in later life.

Three provinces show features of interest. Prince Edward Island, a province with no inward migration, was evidently one of the healthiest parts of Canada at a much earlier period but has now fallen behind in comparison with the rest of the

country. Improvement in mortality rates in New Brunswick also appears to have been slow. The figures indicate that in Quebec there was higher mortality than elsewhere at the end of the last century and beginning of the present, and that a rapid improvement in mortality rates has occurred. There are many pitfalls in the interpretation of Table XVI. It is, however, possible to construct models based on recent Life Tables which take account of most of the known facts, current differences in mortality, their cumulative effect over the years, increasing numbers of births in earlier periods, and secular improvement in mortality. Such models reproduce Figure 24 fairly closely but do not account for the wide divergence of the Quebec survival rates. There is thus some reason to believe that Quebec mortality rates behaved in the manner suggested.

The course of mortality in Quebec has a bearing on its future demographic history. The same sequence of events following on industrialisation and urbanisation has been observed many times, first, crowding of the population into unsanitary factory towns at low wages with high death rates, secondly, improvement in public hygiene and a rise in the standard of living followed by a fall in the death rate, third, a fall in the birth rate. During the last fifty years Quebec has been in the second phase described above. Probably the decline in the Quebec birth rate already in progress will be considerably accelerated during the next fifty years.

The average survival rates of Table XVI are based on rates for women marrying at different ages and whose children have approximately the same exposure period. Families of women marrying under 20 have slightly shorter, and of women marrying late, slightly longer exposure periods. Allowing for these deviations, a comparison of the separate survival rates tells us something about child mortality according to marriage age of mother. The highest proportions surviving are found among children of mothers marrying between 20 and 30. Children of women marrying under 20, with a slightly shorter period of exposure, have lower survival rates. The higher mortality of their children is associated with larger families and generally poorer economic circumstances. Children of women marrying over 30 have again lower survival rates. The difference is too great to be explained by a slightly longer period of exposure. In the case of women marrying over 35, the difference in mortality becomes striking and seems to be a genuine effect of age of mother.

12. SUMMARY

Census data on family size and marriage age illuminate the trend towards smaller families in two ways, first by a comparison of completed family size of women of different ages and marriages of different periods, and second, by a comparison of regions where stages in the evolution of the small family pattern reflect varying social traditions and varying economic environments. Completed families recorded in the 1941 Census were at a high level of fertility. The average number of children now living to each woman aged 55-64 years, including both married and single, is a rough measure of the rate at which the female population has been replacing itself in a generation. In Canada as a whole this group of women had just over three living children apiece at the time of the Census. In the different provinces the average number ranged from 3.9 in Saskatchewan to 2.35 in British Columbia.

Comparing two groups of women, those over 65 years at the time of the Census and those aged 45-54 years, the average number of legitimate children born to all women was 4.30 for the older women, and 3.73 for the younger women, a fall of 13.2 per cent. The rate of fall was slow compared with that observed in other countries over a similar period of time. The rate of fall in the families of married women was slightly higher, 13.7 per cent, and for a given age at marriage was higher still. The reduction in married fertility was to some extent marked by fewer spinsters and earlier marriage in Canada as a whole. Although women under 45 years at the time of the Census had not completed their families, the data indicate sufficiently clearly that the decline in size of family proceeded at an accelerated pace during the years between the two World Wars.

Among the older women, families were largest in Quebec and the Prairie Provinces. At all times completed families were lowest in Ontario and British Columbia. Total effective fertility was particularly high in the Prairies on account of almost universal and very early marriage and relatively lower mortality. Early marriage was found to be associated with a low educational level and European birthplace. British birthplace, on the other hand, was associated with late marriage. The marriage and family patterns of the earlier period which were associated with a persistent European tradition rapidly became less prominent and the Prairie Provinces have experienced particularly rapid declines in family size. In the Maritimes, on the other hand, the decline in fertility has been relatively slow. In Quebec total fertility has fallen rapidly in recent years. In contradistinction to the rest of the country, the fall in fertility in that province has been associated with a trend toward later marriage. Everywhere family size was less in urban than in rural localities and less in large cities and metropolitan areas than in smaller towns. The metropolitan small family pattern was established early in Toronto and Vancouver but appeared later in Winnipeg and Montreal. The change to the urban small family was particularly marked in some Quebec cities. The wide divergencies in urban fertility in Quebec, together with the rapid fall in mortality rates in recent years, suggest that the birth rate will decline rapidly in the near future in that province.

Age at marriage is associated with large differences in size of completed families. For those marrying over 20, postponement of marriage for five years meant on the average about one child less. The difference was even greater between those marrying under and over the age of 18 years. While family size has declined among women marrying at all ages, there is some reason to believe that women marrying young are less disposed to limit their families severely than those marrying at older ages. The influence of early marriage age on size of family appears to be exerted in three ways, in order of importance: (a) longer reproductive period; (b) fewer childless marriages; (c) more rapid production of children within a given period of married life.

Canada is still a country of large families. Among women 35-39 years at the time of the Census, more than half of the children had been born into families which eventually reached a size of five or more children. Childless marriages were on the increase before 1921 but were still comparatively infrequent except in the Metropolitan Areas of Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver. Examination of incomplete families suggests (a) that the proportion of childless marriages is rapidly

increasing, and (b) that the two-child family is becoming the modal family over a wider area. Changes in the modal size of the family in all marriage-age groups and all regions indicate the rapid spread of family attitudes favouring the small family.

The terms Quebec province, European birthplace, and Protestant religion, are shorthand symbols for groups of people displaying certain similarities of behaviour. The elements of the pattern are the same everywhere, but diverging histories lead to the different group configurations seen today. Although more detailed economic analysis is required to clarify the issues raised in this report, we can see that the large Canadian family is mainly a product of a partially self-sufficient frontier agricultural economy where many children are an advantage rather than a handicap. Social inertia may cause family attitudes appropriate to such an economy to persist long after the economy itself is in process of rapid change. Cultural and geographical barriers have in the past helped to retard the transition to the small family but their influence is rapidly weakening in face of the continued spread of urban ways of living. Social forces already at work will ensure the disappearance of the large family as a group characteristic. We have yet to see whether any contrary trends can be discerned which will stabilize the small family at the level necessary to maintain population equilibrium.

PART II.

BASIC TABLES

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Children ever born		Children now alive		0	1	2
			Total	Average	Total	Average			
CANADA									
1	Present age, under 20 years . . .	31,321	16,643	0.53	15,602	0.50	17,550	11,286	2,146
2	Married under 18 years . . .	16,597	12,636	0.76	11,759	0.71	6,687	7,567	2,010
3	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	14,724	4,007	0.27	3,843	0.26	10,865	3,719	139
4	Present age, 20 - 24 years . . .	197,950	199,413	1.01	196,228	0.99	76,117	70,050	33,613
5	Married under 18 years . . .	25,002	53,635	2.15	49,841	1.95	1,612	6,587	8,280
6	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	67,067	85,684	1.28	80,410	1.20	15,266	27,926	16,161
7	" 20 - 24 " . . .	105,981	60,094	0.57	56,977	0.54	59,039	35,737	9,232
8	Present age, 25 - 29 years . . .	316,570	524,173	1.65	463,623	1.52	84,447	91,480	67,267
9	Married under 18 years . . .	26,363	87,899	3.33	78,691	2.98	1,241	3,554	5,549
10	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	56,825	148,967	2.62	135,137	2.38	4,005	11,008	15,313
11	" 20 - 24 " . . .	171,711	256,266	1.49	240,304	1.40	39,847	56,063	41,977
12	" 25 - 29 " . . .	63,671	31,041	0.49	29,491	0.46	39,354	18,655	4,427
13	Present age, 30 - 34 years . . .	322,590	784,373	2.43	716,367	2.22	56,644	70,252	69,979
14	Married under 18 years . . .	27,270	114,437	4.20	100,462	3.68	1,104	2,990	4,498
15	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	97,266	203,125	3.55	183,521	3.30	3,235	7,626	11,666
16	" 20 - 24 " . . .	136,720	354,269	2.59	326,922	2.39	15,527	27,785	34,921
17	" 25 - 29 " . . .	81,276	104,340	1.28	97,756	1.20	25,146	26,618	17,802
18	" 30 - 34 " . . .	20,056	8,802	0.41	7,706	0.38	13,630	5,033	1,092
19	Present age, 35 - 39 years . . .	302,971	973,869	3.21	870,177	2.87	42,961	50,371	59,566
20	Married under 18 years . . .	29,134	149,185	5.12	127,312	4.37	1,114	2,516	3,787
21	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	53,435	226,851	4.43	208,922	3.91	2,650	5,663	8,824
22	" 20 - 24 " . . .	139,522	429,706	3.54	386,036	3.02	12,154	19,997	27,454
23	" 25 - 29 " . . .	60,865	130,330	2.14	120,305	1.98	11,798	13,875	14,862
24	" 30 - 34 " . . .	24,412	25,455	1.04	23,592	0.97	10,297	7,082	4,354
25	" 35 - 39 " . . .	6,583	2,144	0.33	2,008	0.31	4,046	1,236	307
26	Present age, 40 - 44 years . . .	282,775	1,075,954	3.80	937,624	3.32	35,788	59,990	49,083
27	Married under 18 years . . .	24,635	147,489	5.99	121,403	4.93	1,008	1,820	2,613
28	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	49,617	255,043	5.14	219,012	4.41	3,325	4,546	6,743
29	" 20 - 24 " . . .	127,169	499,988	3.93	440,242	3.46	10,967	16,858	23,357
30	" 25 - 29 " . . .	54,075	139,907	2.59	125,395	2.34	9,388	10,515	15,001
31	" 30 - 34 " . . .	17,169	27,749	1.62	25,264	1.47	5,491	4,304	3,431
32	" 35 - 39 " . . .	7,868	5,452	0.69	5,039	0.64	4,614	1,841	911
33	" 40 - 44 " . . .	2,242	306	0.14	269	0.12	1,995	206	27
34	Present age, 45 - 54 years . . .	511,796	2,139,008	4.18	1,796,340	3.51	63,142	68,442	79,242
35	Married under 18 years . . .	37,527	226,712	6.04	200,164	5.33	1,492	2,842	3,191
36	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	79,973	467,170	5.84	382,946	4.79	3,671	5,859	8,768
37	" 20 - 24 " . . .	223,224	985,143	4.41	836,029	3.75	17,610	25,186	35,108
38	" 25 - 29 " . . .	112,154	340,359	3.04	298,173	2.66	16,246	18,251	22,712
39	" 30 - 34 " . . .	36,227	73,332	2.02	64,601	1.78	9,695	7,746	7,276
40	" 35 - 39 " . . .	13,747	14,603	1.06	12,920	0.94	6,632	3,301	1,985
41	" 40 - 44 " . . .	5,946	1,534	0.26	1,370	0.23	4,901	756	179
42	" 45 years and over . . .	3,018	155	0.05	137	0.05	2,893	99	23
43	Present age, 55 - 64 years . . .	375,145	1,646,805	4.41	1,302,885	3.49	49,356	41,760	50,403
44	Married under 18 years . . .	21,234	160,949	7.58	115,469	5.44	904	1,092	1,351
45	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	49,232	322,765	6.56	245,733	4.99	2,285	2,880	4,110
46	" 20 - 24 " . . .	155,168	768,273	4.95	611,138	3.94	14,342	19,686	25,108
47	" 25 - 29 " . . .	89,170	298,369	3.35	249,115	2.79	11,569	12,610	15,935
48	" 30 - 34 " . . .	33,001	73,861	2.24	62,599	1.90	7,819	6,356	6,971
49	" 35 - 39 " . . .	14,621	19,519	1.33	16,488	1.13	6,037	3,433	2,420
50	" 40 - 44 " . . .	6,148	2,475	0.40	2,105	0.34	4,699	912	285
51	" 45 years and over . . .	4,571	294	0.06	239	0.05	4,370	135	46
52	Present age, 65 years and over . . .	326,621	1,562,113	4.84	1,128,349	3.45	41,985	30,290	36,382
53	Married under 18 years . . .	19,323	152,919	7.91	97,222	5.03	790	825	1,046
54	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	44,961	309,749	6.89	211,309	4.70	2,002	2,315	3,136
55	" 20 - 24 " . . .	135,613	740,197	5.46	530,956	3.92	9,152	10,062	14,024
56	" 25 - 29 " . . .	72,979	284,274	3.90	214,924	2.95	8,479	8,205	10,543
57	" 30 - 34 " . . .	27,877	72,582	2.60	55,302	2.02	5,774	4,691	4,974
58	" 35 - 39 " . . .	12,960	18,624	1.44	14,618	1.13	5,036	2,937	2,221
59	" 40 - 44 " . . .	6,487	3,121	0.48	2,504	0.39	4,752	1,007	390
60	" 45 years and over . . .	6,421	647	0.10	514	0.08	6,000	248	128

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE
CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

[illegible]

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family size, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Age at first marriage, Canada, Neg.O.S and Metropolitan Areas									
No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Children ever born		Children now alive		0	1	2
			Total	Average	Total	Average			
MARITIMES									
1	Present age, under 20 years . . .	4,392	2,796	0.64	2,578	0.59	2,140	1,789	392
2	Married under 18 years . . .	2,539	2,155	0.85	1,972	0.78	887	1,229	353
3	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	1,853	641	0.35	606	0.33	1,253	960	39
4	Present age, 20 - 24 years . . .	21,560	27,287	1.27	25,028	1.16	6,569	7,457	4,441
5	Married under 18 years . . .	5,640	8,720	2.40	7,795	2.14	189	771	1,125
6	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	7,785	11,619	1.49	10,751	1.38	1,351	3,027	2,098
7	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	10,135	6,948	0.69	6,482	0.64	4,990	3,659	1,218
8	Present age, 25 - 29 years . . .	30,462	62,015	2.04	56,523	1.86	6,332	7,692	6,355
9	Married under 18 years . . .	3,567	13,477	3.78	12,027	3.37	124	366	604
10	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	6,204	18,477	2.98	16,719	2.69	361	964	1,351
11	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	15,509	27,185	1.75	25,167	1.62	2,842	4,727	3,798
12	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	5,182	2,874	0.55	2,710	0.52	3,005	1,635	422
13	Present age, 30 - 34 years . . .	28,274	81,619	2.89	73,513	2.60	4,511	5,118	5,321
14	Married under 18 years . . .	3,005	14,648	4.87	12,826	4.27	96	240	346
15	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	5,457	22,454	4.11	19,914	3.65	276	562	816
16	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	11,656	34,330	2.94	31,334	2.69	1,217	1,983	2,517
17	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	6,496	9,429	1.45	8,721	1.34	1,842	1,694	1,941
18	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	1,660	768	0.46	718	0.43	1,080	439	101
19	Present age, 35 - 39 years . . .	25,613	96,511	3.77	85,723	3.35	3,278	3,564	4,060
20	Married under 18 years . . .	3,016	17,861	5.92	15,308	5.08	88	211	262
21	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	4,932	25,140	5.10	22,164	4.49	202	400	564
22	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	10,130	38,779	3.83	34,942	3.44	886	1,300	1,717
23	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	4,924	11,918	2.42	10,825	2.20	927	994	996
24	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	2,060	2,596	1.26	2,378	1.15	772	559	411
25	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	551	217	0.39	206	0.37	403	100	30
26	Present age, 40 - 44 years . . .	24,361	107,609	4.42	93,602	3.84	2,807	2,890	3,372
27	Married under 18 years . . .	2,437	16,490	6.71	13,679	5.57	91	130	206
28	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	4,770	27,935	5.86	23,923	5.02	184	345	484
29	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	10,384	46,722	4.50	41,256	3.97	884	1,156	1,531
30	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	4,329	13,003	3.00	11,643	2.69	712	717	792
31	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	1,544	2,916	1.89	2,628	1.70	460	355	285
32	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	675	505	0.75	458	0.68	384	161	75
33	" " 40 - 44 " . . .	232	38	0.19	35	0.17	172	26	1
34	Present age, 45 - 54 years . . .	45,122	216,207	4.79	182,583	4.04	5,168	4,621	5,595
35	Married under 18 years . . .	3,926	29,232	7.45	23,119	5.89	128	184	250
36	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	7,464	43,718	6.53	40,343	5.41	298	408	611
37	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	19,200	86,767	5.04	80,634	4.30	1,361	1,803	2,367
38	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	9,339	32,592	3.49	28,568	3.06	1,293	1,256	1,560
39	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	3,199	7,160	2.28	6,328	2.02	809	576	506
40	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	1,284	1,585	1.23	1,385	1.08	560	308	204
41	" " 40 - 44 " . . .	547	149	0.27	134	0.24	440	79	21
42	" " 45 years and over . . .	285	14	0.05	12	0.04	275	7	2
43	Present age, 50 - 54 years . . .	34,165	166,343	4.87	133,814	3.92	4,456	3,015	3,754
44	Married under 18 years . . .	2,214	17,189	7.76	12,847	5.80	80	99	103
45	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	4,980	34,645	6.96	27,849	5.47	213	217	316
46	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	15,921	75,597	5.42	61,031	4.37	1,036	1,042	1,415
47	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	7,443	28,947	3.79	24,192	3.17	1,039	830	1,062
48	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	2,989	7,668	2.57	6,525	2.18	706	429	543
49	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	1,374	2,080	1.51	1,756	1.29	518	312	226
50	" " 40 - 44 " . . .	602	234	0.39	197	0.33	467	78	34
51	" " 45 years and over . . .	412	28	0.06	17	0.04	397	8	6
52	Present age, 55 years and over . . .	38,134	190,847	5.00	139,473	3.66	4,997	3,054	3,628
53	Married under 18 years . . .	1,966	15,619	7.86	10,642	5.36	76	81	77
54	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	5,086	35,970	7.07	25,336	4.98	228	225	292
55	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	15,495	88,480	5.71	64,903	4.19	1,032	953	1,343
56	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	8,755	37,798	4.32	28,512	3.26	1,026	752	999
57	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	3,528	9,869	2.78	7,675	2.16	698	541	571
58	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	1,643	2,654	1.60	2,041	1.24	600	341	276
59	" " 40 - 44 " . . .	853	393	0.46	318	0.37	622	135	55
60	" " 45 years and over . . .	758	62	0.08	46	0.06	715	26	15

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE,
CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Married women																	No.	
Distribution by number of children ever born																		
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16-17	18-19	20 and over			
61	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
60	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3		
2,035	785	212	80	14	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
866	457	154	62	13	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5		
945	389	53	18	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6		
284	39	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7		
4,882	2,744	1,559	850	405	163	56	18	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	8		
641	595	480	373	210	110	47	15	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	9		
1,332	1,012	688	364	155	46	8	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10		
2,217	1,116	640	138	40	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11		
92	23	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12		
5,960	2,872	2,197	1,586	1,166	752	383	237	101	44	16	7	1	1	1	-	13		
390	417	353	310	271	235	155	101	55	19	8	6	1	1	1	-	14		
861	729	667	551	411	277	146	95	39	18	8	1	-	-	-	-	15		
1,987	1,381	1,039	687	471	238	81	41	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	16		
689	338	138	58	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17		
33	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18		
3,330	2,748	2,034	1,731	1,412	1,095	832	580	371	267	153	71	41	22	3	1	19		
321	346	293	297	258	219	205	168	124	98	67	41	20	14	3	-	20		
567	590	479	461	415	341	277	203	133	105	50	21	18	6	-	-	21		
1,514	1,287	919	739	631	459	315	197	112	64	36	9	3	2	-	-	22		
743	496	313	216	184	69	35	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23		
173	84	30	18	4	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24		
15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25		
2,947	2,492	2,000	1,710	1,422	1,173	900	780	557	507	318	227	123	101	30	5	26		
809	299	208	202	199	209	153	138	114	108	85	60	39	41	13	3	27		
544	428	441	424	369	338	251	258	165	179	105	68	39	10	7	2	28		
1,390	1,160	972	803	613	521	405	329	225	203	125	58	33	21	7	-	29		
600	482	308	231	191	130	85	46	25	13	3	1	2	-	-	-	30		
166	108	69	49	28	15	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	31		
36	14	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32		
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33		
5,225	4,508	3,910	3,185	2,647	2,270	1,957	1,686	1,284	1,024	765	532	360	330	95	26	34		
290	322	317	299	275	302	266	272	255	210	160	138	103	101	41	13	35		
682	707	727	646	564	536	473	461	356	304	222	197	180	107	35	10	36		
2,353	2,115	1,858	1,513	1,284	1,071	928	786	584	441	345	185	123	113	19	3	37		
1,067	1,014	850	500	459	315	252	199	82	66	33	12	13	6	6	-	38		
410	392	187	111	82	43	27	8	6	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	39		
98	57	31	14	3	3	3	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	40		
4	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41		
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42		
3,743	3,401	2,873	2,510	2,112	1,952	1,601	1,371	1,071	889	574	365	218	196	68	18	43		
144	146	179	158	163	178	156	182	135	148	128	87	54	50	16	7	44		
425	412	426	416	391	384	381	335	304	282	186	119	56	74	28	7	45		
1,538	1,505	1,269	1,184	990	973	805	540	397	240	145	90	63	23	3	4	46		
1,080	965	703	584	477	366	230	143	86	56	18	11	8	8	1	-	47		
403	325	253	140	80	53	27	15	6	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	48		
142	81	31	27	11	8	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	49		
12	4	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50		
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51		
3,643	3,749	3,402	3,005	2,628	2,410	2,038	1,786	1,202	1,047	590	390	208	155	49	6	52		
117	130	150	128	153	175	157	170	147	143	105	74	39	43	18	3	53		
378	393	437	414	412	419	393	366	301	302	191	152	87	51	20	5	54		
1,564	1,594	1,504	1,374	1,243	1,174	1,059	932	645	524	261	149	72	53	9	-	55		
1,071	1,050	918	830	680	568	379	233	107	74	33	15	10	8	2	-	56		
503	456	312	231	123	68	36	12	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	57		
184	117	75	25	12	5	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58		
24	9	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59		
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60		

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE,
CANADA. REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Children ever born		Children now alive		0	1	2
			Total	Average	Total	Average			
QUEBEC									
1	Present age, under 20 years . . .	6,402	3,443	0.54	3,145	0.49	3,650	2,170	498
2	Married under 18 years	3,499	2,682	0.77	2,438	0.69	1,489	1,447	469
3	" " at 18 - 19 years	2,903	761	0.26	717	0.25	2,161	723	19
4	Present age, 20 - 24 years	47,489	50,844	1.07	46,219	0.97	17,986	16,134	7,991
5	Married under 18 years	4,905	11,687	2.42	10,467	2.14	359	960	1,423
6	" " at 18 - 19 years	13,989	30,241	1.45	16,713	1.32	2,905	5,211	3,476
7	" " 20 - 24	28,595	18,716	0.65	17,315	0.61	14,722	9,363	3,960
8	Present age, 25 - 29 years	82,866	152,924	1.85	137,643	1.66	21,968	21,035	15,686
9	Married under 18 years	5,107	20,797	4.07	17,697	3.47	274	505	681
10	" " at 18 - 19 years	10,941	36,297	3.32	32,558	2.97	747	1,359	1,976
11	" " 20 - 24	37,362	125,141	3.35	76,729	1.64	9,496	12,904	11,132
12	" " 25 - 29	50,170	11,784	0.58	10,932	0.54	11,451	6,287	1,897
13	Present age, 30 - 34 years	86,578	260,418	2.94	239,953	2.60	16,502	15,747	14,891
14	Married under 18 years	5,885	31,401	5.34	26,193	4.45	269	479	608
15	" " at 18 - 19 years	13,216	62,091	4.70	53,794	4.07	719	1,221	1,624
16	" " 20 - 24	37,362	125,141	3.35	111,866	2.99	3,905	5,190	6,676
17	" " 25 - 29	25,195	36,611	1.53	35,207	1.40	7,060	7,051	5,510
18	" " 30 - 34	6,956	3,174	0.46	2,893	0.42	4,549	1,806	465
19	Present age, 35 - 39 years	85,535	341,176	4.08	293,024	3.51	12,216	10,594	11,556
20	Married under 18 years	6,503	42,718	6.57	34,444	5.30	286	465	517
21	" " at 18 - 19 years	13,151	78,124	5.94	65,752	5.00	673	940	1,253
22	" " 20 - 24	36,950	163,899	4.44	142,361	3.85	3,308	3,884	5,149
23	" " 25 - 29	17,084	46,630	2.73	41,654	2.44	3,187	2,897	5,151
24	" " 30 - 34	7,582	8,988	1.19	8,064	1.06	5,122	1,941	1,357
25	" " 35 - 39	2,255	817	0.36	749	0.33	1,640	467	123
26	Present age, 40 - 44 years	74,450	376,213	5.06	311,052	4.18	9,546	7,658	8,455
27	Married under 18 years	5,735	44,641	7.78	34,115	5.95	245	345	404
28	" " at 18 - 19 years	12,228	85,766	7.01	69,373	5.67	282	746	950
29	" " 20 - 24	34,491	136,808	3.93	125,353	3.41	2,966	3,038	3,675
30	" " 25 - 29	14,275	48,944	3.42	42,316	2.96	2,433	2,041	2,173
31	" " 30 - 34	4,564	9,033	1.98	7,887	1.73	1,421	902	746
32	" " 35 - 39	2,394	1,930	0.81	1,752	0.73	2,357	518	298
33	" " 40 - 44	733	95	0.13	76	0.10	654	68	8
34	Present age, 45 - 54 years	124,027	710,483	5.73	550,830	4.44	15,533	10,639	11,963
35	Married under 18 years	9,869	86,325	8.73	61,345	6.20	440	446	545
36	" " at 18 - 19 years	20,107	157,696	7.84	118,539	5.90	1,025	995	1,20

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE,
CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

[illegible]

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE,
CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and
distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and
age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Present age and age at first marriage		Total	Children ever born		Children now alive		0	1	2
No.			Total	Average	Total	Average			
MONTREAL METROPOLITAN AREA									
1	Present age, under 20 years . . .	1,511	689	0.46	653	0.43	939	470	88
2	Married under 18 years	696	495	0.71	465	0.67	314	284	84
3	" " at 18 - 19 years	815	194	0.24	189	0.23	625	186	4
4	Present age, 20 - 24 years . . .	14,996	12,095	0.81	11,300	0.75	7,054	5,140	1,890
5	Married under 18 years	1,891	2,781	2.15	2,513	1.95	102	349	400
6	" " at 18 - 19 years	3,944	4,625	1.17	4,339	1.10	1,032	1,680	857
7	" " 20 - 24 "	9,761	4,689	0.48	4,448	0.46	5,930	3,111	623
8	Present age, 25 - 29 years . . .	30,456	39,438	1.29	36,376	1.19	10,778	9,271	5,410
9	Married under 18 years	1,679	3,272	3.14	4,586	2.75	119	283	348
10	" " at 18 - 19 years	3,392	8,559	2.52	7,770	2.29	318	678	868
11	" " 20 - 24 "	16,630	21,805	1.31	20,417	1.23	4,664	5,830	3,676
12	" " 25 - 29 "	8,765	3,802	0.43	3,603	0.41	5,677	2,480	318
13	Present age, 30 - 34 years . . .	35,233	71,446	2.03	64,387	1.83	8,678	8,384	7,320
14	Married under 18 years	2,010	7,829	3.90	6,516	3.24	128	287	342
15	" " at 18 - 19 years	4,318	14,313	3.31	12,611	2.92	317	683	907
16	" " 20 - 24 "	14,704	35,978	2.42	33,486	2.21	2,033	3,061	3,790
17	" " 25 - 29 "	11,004	12,612	1.15	11,733	1.07	3,904	5,680	2,168
18	" " 30 - 34 "	3,197	1,114	0.35	1,041	0.33	2,296	733	133
19	Present age, 35 - 39 years . . .	34,273	94,229	2.75	82,045	2.39	6,719	6,161	6,614
20	Married under 18 years	2,266	10,344	4.56	8,283	3.66	141	294	316
21	" " at 18 - 19 years	4,407	17,931	4.07	15,115	3.43	317	575	727
22	" " 20 - 24 "	14,660	46,440	3.15	40,849	2.75	1,726	2,355	3,171
23	" " 25 - 29 "	8,104	16,234	2.00	14,767	1.82	1,901	1,783	1,846
24	" " 30 - 34 "	3,526	3,023	0.86	2,760	0.78	1,762	927	530
25	" " 35 - 39 "	1,110	287	0.26	271	0.24	872	197	34
26	Present age, 40 - 44 years . . .	31,636	107,691	3.41	89,966	2.84	5,455	4,754	5,213
27	Married under 18 years	2,060	11,326	5.50	8,429	4.09	135	226	248
28	" " at 18 - 19 years	4,327	30,683	4.78	16,601	3.84	888	478	581
29	" " 20 - 24 "	14,461	54,376	3.76	45,895	3.17	1,624	1,969	2,471
30	" " 25 - 29 "	7,005	17,413	2.49	15,389	2.30	1,504	1,300	1,380
31	" " 30 - 34 "	2,301	3,335	1.46	2,985	1.30	869	510	421
32	" " 35 - 39 "	1,140	704	0.62	641	0.56	722	242	111
33	" " 40 - 44 "	342	34	0.10	26	0.08	311	29	1
34	Present age, 45 - 54 years . . .	53,270	220,140	4.13	169,995	3.19	8,131	6,494	7,484
35	Married under 18 years	3,619	23,865	6.59	16,028	4.43	200	289	340
36	" " at 18 - 19 years	7,452	45,045	5.78	31,539	4.23	468	591	744
37	" " 20 - 24 "	23,689	107,009	4.52	84,089	3.55	2,387	2,575	3,341
38	" " 25 - 29 "	11,822	36,966	3.13	30,506	2.58	2,005	1,770	2,131
39	" " 30 - 34 "	3,926	7,566	1.93	6,333	1.61	1,230	809	717
40	" " 35 - 39 "	1,634	1,530	0.94	1,311	0.80	968	369	199
41	" " 40 - 44 "	730	141	0.20	120	0.17	619	80	10
42	" " 45 years and over	408	18	0.04	17	0.04	394	11	2
43	Present age, 55 - 64 years . . .	35,463	170,929	4.82	119,425	3.37	4,977	3,490	4,144
44	Married under 18 years	2,219	16,870	7.60	10,163	4.58	132	130	155
45	" " at 18 - 19 years	4,617	32,017	6.93	21,126	4.56	266	244	339
46	" " 20 - 24 "	15,565	53,799	3.59	39,127	3.80	1,363	1,257	1,726
47	" " 25 - 29 "	8,025	29,708	3.70	22,340	2.78	1,137	1,017	1,260
48	" " 30 - 34 "	2,801	6,661	2.38	5,206	1.86	716	481	475
49	" " 35 - 39 "	1,220	1,614	1.32	1,252	1.03	538	265	175
50	" " 40 - 44 "	582	245	0.42	186	0.32	444	87	20
51	" " 45 years and over	454	25	0.06	23	0.05	419	9	4
52	Present age, 65 years and over	27,265	151,221	5.55	91,290	3.35	3,558	2,897	2,514
53	Married under 18 years	1,945	17,065	8.78	8,917	4.58	100	83	95
54	" " at 18 - 19 years	3,971	30,701	7.73	17,406	4.38	224	191	219
55	" " 20 - 24 "	11,469	70,756	6.17	43,085	3.76	873	756	942
56	" " 25 - 29 "	5,799	24,669	4.25	16,338	2.82	743	634	730
57	" " 30 - 34 "	2,172	6,334	2.92	4,319	1.99	456	330	319
58	" " 35 - 39 "	761	1,407	1.48	961	1.01	357	226	164
59	" " 40 - 44 "	462	228	0.58	188	0.41	329	78	30
60	" " 45 years and over	496	61	0.12	54	0.11	459	19	15

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE,
CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (cont.)Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and
distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and
age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Married women																
Distribution by number of children ever born																
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16-17	18-19	20 and over	No.
13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
624	204	72	14	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
239	124	61	9	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
590	69	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
96	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
2,618	1,277	563	303	124	61	19	9	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
289	246	153	113	65	39	13	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
677	427	232	136	44	17	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
1,977	590	197	64	15	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
75	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
4,284	2,577	1,596	1,053	569	371	187	117	49	22	17	1	6	2	-	-	12
297	252	191	175	103	86	59	38	25	11	7	1	6	2	-	-	13
739	527	386	232	187	139	65	46	12	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	14
2,393	1,465	913	549	266	142	62	33	12	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	15
829	325	103	37	13	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
86	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
4,607	3,292	2,162	1,572	1,042	735	482	355	207	135	99	43	20	16	9	3	18
296	290	207	176	124	111	74	68	52	35	33	23	9	11	3	3	19
656	567	407	307	221	178	142	115	77	46	42	14	7	4	3	-	20
2,351	1,725	1,144	842	578	388	252	166	76	46	24	6	4	1	3	-	21
1,111	650	378	238	115	57	13	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
187	99	26	9	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
4,225	3,096	2,306	1,738	1,263	992	756	540	414	297	212	136	103	88	28	20	25
237	178	187	162	129	99	106	77	45	46	50	42	32	34	16	11	26
590	496	405	343	264	214	167	127	113	89	65	35	42	27	9	4	27
2,171	1,605	1,198	896	686	537	418	290	228	151	96	57	29	27	3	5	28
956	655	437	296	174	135	72	46	27	10	1	2	-	-	-	-	29
234	136	72	38	9	7	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
36	18	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
6,608	5,330	4,196	3,307	2,511	2,093	1,699	1,424	1,037	902	615	516	314	362	166	61	34
324	351	309	262	226	201	187	162	137	138	107	119	68	96	65	28	35
831	782	695	608	504	453	360	318	240	245	173	140	93	126	54	27	36
3,211	2,639	2,030	1,692	1,261	1,090	990	771	551	448	299	231	142	130	45	16	37
1,690	1,249	945	617	453	324	244	159	90	67	32	25	10	9	2	-	38
440	278	189	117	52	44	16	14	9	4	4	1	1	1	-	-	39
106	47	26	11	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
5	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
3,820	3,402	2,909	2,422	2,027	1,741	1,417	1,225	967	824	616	504	362	346	171	97	43
128	153	193	152	143	143	125	114	122	82	81	82	83	48	33	44	43
369	408	383	392	318	298	286	266	205	214	165	141	107	103	69	34	44
1,718	1,611	1,427	1,211	1,041	926	728	665	541	413	386	285	155	153	50	29	46
1,059	879	691	547	432	331	255	156	105	72	40	15	16	8	4	1	47
295	285	179	99	82	37	20	15	6	3	3	2	2	1	-	-	48
116	56	29	20	11	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
14	10	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
2,409	2,365	2,187	1,983	1,696	1,521	1,292	1,029	925	954	653	556	385	410	204	111	52
95	113	114	128	109	129	105	126	94	157	99	104	81	98	65	30	53
244	258	261	309	278	293	235	240	226	244	186	171	110	158	60	34	54
1,064	1,080	992	874	821	742	675	674	485	477	327	252	184	139	74	26	55
665	627	552	470	366	302	256	176	108	70	40	19	10	15	5	1	56
291	233	194	147	96	65	18	12	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	57
85	49	37	23	6	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
11	5	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Present age and age at first marriage		Total	Children ever born		Children now alive		0 1 2		
No.			Total	Average	Total	Average			
ONTARIO									
1	Present age, under 20 years . . .	11,386	5,793	0.51	5,553	0.49	6,531	4,026	734
2	Married under 18 years . . .	5,896	4,376	0.74	4,171	0.71	2,413	2,699	689
3	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	5,490	1,417	0.26	1,382	0.25	4,118	1,327	45
4	Present age, 20 - 24 years . . .	68,188	62,884	0.92	59,804	0.88	28,095	24,210	10,863
5	Married under 18 years . . .	8,914	17,763	1.99	16,561	1.86	699	2,596	3,008
6	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	24,274	28,299	1.17	27,032	1.11	6,073	10,654	5,501
7	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	35,000	16,822	0.48	16,211	0.46	21,323	10,960	2,354
8	Present age, 25 - 29 years . . .	108,344	155,999	1.44	147,358	1.36	31,638	33,551	22,679
9	Married under 18 years . . .	9,261	27,644	2.98	25,337	2.74	445	1,530	2,255
10	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	30,925	48,198	2.30	47,322	2.17	1,663	4,964	6,310
11	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	57,380	71,718	1.25	68,556	1.19	15,683	21,686	13,056
12	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	80,778	8,439	0.41	8,143	0.39	13,849	5,671	1,058
13	Present age, 30 - 34 years . . .	112,710	226,938	2.01	212,182	1.88	22,452	29,272	27,120
14	Married under 18 years . . .	9,394	33,405	3.56	30,105	3.20	400	1,362	1,958
15	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	20,444	59,835	2.93	55,498	2.71	1,899	5,573	5,090
16	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	47,712	100,446	2.11	94,757	1.99	6,201	12,181	13,995
17	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	28,456	30,866	1.08	29,538	1.04	9,786	10,271	5,794
18	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	6,704	2,386	0.36	2,384	0.34	4,766	1,585	283
19	Present age, 35 - 39 years . . .	108,712	275,169	2.53	252,747	2.32	17,507	22,593	25,487
20	Married under 18 years . . .	9,551	39,817	4.17	34,982	3.65	438	1,093	1,674
21	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	18,837	66,568	3.53	60,272	3.20	1,106	2,612	4,026
22	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	45,800	119,477	2.61	111,143	2.43	4,949	9,121	12,040
23	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	22,993	40,552	1.76	39,169	1.66	4,831	6,279	6,146
24	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	9,104	8,074	0.89	7,643	0.84	4,086	2,878	1,506
25	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	2,427	661	0.28	638	0.26	1,897	410	95
26	Present age, 40 - 44 years . . .	105,173	309,959	2.95	279,466	2.66	14,855	18,736	22,259
27	Married under 18 years . . .	7,711	36,888	4.78	31,321	4.06	378	791	1,094
28	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	17,236	69,332	4.02	61,497	3.57	936	2,156	3,043
29	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	47,874	147,167	3.07	134,064	2.80	4,537	8,104	10,881
30	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	21,702	45,649	2.10	42,373	1.95	4,006	5,046	5,509
31	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	6,764	9,046	1.34	8,451	1.25	2,334	1,875	1,413
32	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	5,036	1,770	0.35	1,665	0.35	1,898	698	306
33	" " 40 - 44 " . . .	880	107	0.13	95	0.11	766	66	13
34	Present age, 45 - 54 years . . .	190,182	618,102	3.25	541,482	2.85	26,105	29,859	36,018
35	Married under 18 years . . .	11,104	60,502	5.45	49,164	4.43	505	942	1,320
36	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	26,351	123,879	4.60	105,975	3.94	1,329	2,726	4,049
37	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	83,669	229,302	3.47	256,598	3.07	7,931	12,155	16,405
38	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	45,377	113,899	2.51	102,959	2.27	7,100	8,894	10,488
39	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	14,360	24,330	1.69	22,031	1.53	4,172	5,500	3,010
40	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	5,338	4,721	0.88	4,262	0.80	2,789	1,313	738
41	" " 40 - 44 " . . .	2,235	513	0.23	475	0.21	1,861	285	62
42	" " 45 years and over . . .	1,168	56	0.04	46	0.04	1,118	44	6
43	Present age, 55 - 64 years . . .	140,607	492,453	3.50	411,934	2.93	20,508	19,685	23,639
44	Married under 18 years . . .	6,352	39,264	6.18	29,868	4.70	307	455	570
45	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	16,393	85,076	5.19	68,484	4.18	795	1,380	1,904
46	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	56,997	233,282	3.95	196,337	3.33	4,732	7,172	9,603
47	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	36,312	102,949	2.84	89,417	2.47	5,009	6,056	7,468
48	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	12,753	24,417	1.91	21,346	1.67	3,303	2,814	2,685
49	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	5,674	6,452	1.14	5,583	0.98	2,538	1,413	902
50	" " 40 - 44 " . . .	2,482	917	0.37	801	0.32	1,958	333	93
51	" " 45 years and over . . .	1,954	96	0.05	78	0.04	1,876	62	14
52	Present age, 65 years and over . . .	132,193	523,727	3.96	399,927	3.03	18,122	15,170	18,384
53	Married under 18 years . . .	6,046	39,763	6.58	27,289	4.51	227	344	505
54	" at 18 - 19 years . . .	16,799	95,541	5.69	69,833	4.16	721	1,162	1,620
55	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	55,540	249,545	4.51	181,137	3.45	3,914	5,270	7,452
56	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	31,762	105,301	3.31	85,941	2.64	3,912	4,321	5,471
57	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	11,719	26,117	2.23	21,270	1.82	2,638	2,826	2,886
58	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	5,222	6,337	1.21	5,210	1.00	2,212	1,291	871
59	" " 40 - 44 " . . .	2,482	1,168	0.47	942	0.38	1,849	370	132
60	" " 45 years and over . . .	2,823	255	0.09	305	0.07	2,649	110	47

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TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Married women																			
Distribution by number of children ever born																			
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16-17	18-19	20 and over	No.			
82	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
82	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3			
3,578	1,065	289	55	8	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4			
1,658	670	221	50	7	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5			
1,615	364	61	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6			
805	51	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7			
10,849	5,172	2,406	1,070	457	165	58	11	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	8			
1,865	1,321	886	498	244	102	41	8	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	9			
4,041	2,216	1,078	498	154	51	17	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10			
4,785	1,541	456	142	39	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11			
150	34	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12			
15,257	8,454	4,674	2,710	1,527	804	396	217	76	39	14	14	3	1	-	-	13			
1,655	1,252	929	700	475	294	171	100	41	25	11	8	2	1	-	-	14			
4,050	2,650	1,620	962	562	315	159	78	28	12	2	3	1	-	-	-	15			
7,755	5,218	1,947	978	432	191	63	38	7	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	16			
1,775	583	171	50	18	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17			
52	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18			
16,596	10,135	6,172	3,824	2,430	1,703	1,063	719	397	220	105	60	21	18	2	-	19			
1,577	1,236	917	732	532	416	324	197	96	46	32	15	9	2	-	-	20			
3,306	2,305	1,764	1,159	818	592	351	289	153	84	37	24	5	6	-	-	21			
8,125	4,810	2,811	1,653	968	631	362	185	84	36	21	4	3	3	-	-	22			
5,134	1,419	640	283	155	64	26	8	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	23			
435	139	40	17	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24			
19	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25			
16,498	11,009	7,066	4,753	3,157	2,217	1,597	1,119	706	518	303	193	106	86	25	10	26			
1,090	936	784	620	470	412	332	240	165	133	94	66	46	39	17	4	27			
2,941	2,298	1,595	1,232	891	645	464	369	248	181	114	70	34	31	4	4	28			
8,443	5,685	3,601	2,335	1,470	1,012	661	465	274	195	91	56	25	16	4	2	29			
5,297	1,807	940	501	299	143	74	47	18	9	4	1	1	-	-	-	30			
698	257	147	63	25	5	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31			
95	26	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32			
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33			
29,307	21,298	14,606	9,769	6,856	5,032	3,510	2,721	1,720	1,269	866	545	301	262	85	35	34			
1,399	1,278	1,147	897	748	569	541	461	355	295	233	175	91	107	54	18	35			
4,017	3,470	2,799	2,118	1,639	1,266	982	819	537	439	386	192	117	106	25	11	36			
14,367	10,753	7,334	4,913	3,545	2,430	1,639	1,218	736	495	307	168	89	68	20	6	37			
7,496	4,736	2,774	1,630	1,004	609	317	199	104	49	30	8	4	1	4	-	38			
1,787	955	505	211	108	47	24	19	6	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	39			
299	103	43	18	12	9	7	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	40			
14	5	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42			
20,075	16,056	11,568	8,598	5,972	4,354	3,349	2,505	1,574	1,220	807	455	256	241	87	39	43			
603	639	602	638	436	432	375	337	270	252	200	127	69	93	37	10	44			
2,042	2,005	1,673	1,311	1,166	986	809	656	459	381	267	154	80	82	21	12	45			
9,091	7,790	5,771	4,368	3,114	2,366	1,740	1,281	734	544	311	160	105	62	27	6	46			
6,108	4,326	2,837	1,816	1,101	700	356	215	98	51	28	12	2	4	1	-	47			
1,736	1,085	583	296	130	61	34	12	9	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	48			
455	187	107	59	20	9	5	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	49			
44	24	15	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50			
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51			
17,160	15,089	12,036	9,560	7,400	5,882	4,395	3,376	2,055	1,534	922	548	276	231	68	25	52			
529	559	541	536	444	466	393	408	305	273	194	138	85	75	28	14	53			
1,854	1,823	1,694	1,631	1,361	1,172	1,023	904	610	500	323	179	104	82	17	7	54			
7,540	7,059	5,743	4,791	3,843	3,159	2,397	1,732	1,010	679	363	213	92	70	21	4	55			
4,965	4,130	3,172	2,192	1,500	982	541	310	123	77	39	15	6	4	2	-	56			
1,723	1,232	766	379	209	93	43	22	5	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	57			
460	193	101	52	19	7	7	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	58			
65	31	19	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59			
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60			

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Age at first marriage, sex, race, religion and metropolitan area									
No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Children ever born		Children now alive		0	1	2
			Total	Average	Total	Average			
TORONTO METROPOLITAN AREA									
1	Present age, under 20 years . . .	1,582	624	0.39	616	0.39	1,024	496	56
2	Married under 18 years . . .	665	426	0.64	419	0.63	300	308	53
3	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	917	198	0.22	197	0.21	724	188	5
4	Present age, 20 - 24 years . . .	13,983	9,259	0.66	8,930	0.64	7,281	4,724	1,533
5	Married under 18 years . . .	1,209	2,075	1.71	1,978	1.64	112	437	428
6	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	4,469	4,244	0.95	4,094	0.92	1,410	2,095	786
7	" " 20 - 24 . . .	8,305	2,942	0.35	2,858	0.34	5,759	2,192	319
8	Present age, 25 - 29 years . . .	26,993	26,775	1.07	27,576	1.02	9,990	9,360	4,979
9	Married under 18 years . . .	1,671	3,952	2.37	3,693	2.21	104	412	502
10	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	4,444	8,262	1.86	7,861	1.77	469	1,296	1,485
11	" " 20 - 24 . . .	14,799	14,657	0.99	14,174	0.96	5,006	6,090	2,810
12	" " 25 - 29 . . .	6,079	1,904	0.31	1,848	0.30	4,411	1,462	182
13	Present age, 30 - 34 years . . .	30,615	48,016	1.57	45,637	1.49	7,251	9,475	7,807
14	Married under 18 years . . .	1,953	5,413	2.77	5,016	2.57	103	422	509
15	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	4,877	11,484	2.35	10,774	2.21	343	1,128	1,500
16	" " 20 - 24 . . .	13,466	23,124	1.72	22,119	1.64	2,051	4,276	4,279
17	" " 25 - 29 . . .	8,426	7,441	0.88	7,205	0.86	3,330	3,247	1,466
18	" " 30 - 34 . . .	1,893	554	0.29	523	0.28	1,424	402	53
19	Present age, 35 - 39 years . . .	29,319	57,636	1.97	53,793	1.83	5,680	7,419	7,702
20	Married under 18 years . . .	2,058	6,842	3.32	6,103	2.97	117	334	447
21	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	4,405	12,439	2.83	11,421	2.59	326	811	1,157
22	" " 20 - 24 . . .	12,362	25,876	2.09	24,398	1.97	1,569	3,079	3,770
23	" " 25 - 29 . . .	7,162	10,513	1.47	9,997	1.40	1,745	2,241	1,946
24	" " 30 - 34 . . .	2,609	1,821	0.70	1,748	0.67	1,320	828	365
25	" " 35 - 39 . . .	725	145	0.20	136	0.19	603	108	17
26	Present age, 40 - 44 years . . .	29,748	66,435	2.31	60,730	2.11	4,930	6,218	7,048
27	Married under 18 years . . .	1,754	6,477	3.69	5,612	3.20	110	247	336
28	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	4,180	13,379	3.20	12,053	2.88	268	694	940
29	" " 20 - 24 . . .	12,977	32,553	2.51	29,883	2.30	1,430	2,700	3,502
30	" " 25 - 29 . . .	6,550	11,313	1.73	10,606	1.62	1,428	1,732	1,795
31	" " 30 - 34 . . .	2,133	2,304	1.08	2,181	1.02	845	648	416
32	" " 35 - 39 . . .	904	368	0.43	373	0.41	634	189	57
33	" " 40 - 44 . . .	280	21	0.08	20	0.08	233	14	2
34	Present age, 45 - 54 years . . .	52,789	136,255	2.62	122,526	2.32	8,360	10,000	11,606
35	Married under 18 years . . .	2,546	10,793	4.24	8,892	3.49	141	316	390
36	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	6,758	24,626	3.67	21,405	3.17	407	895	1,234
37	" " 20 - 24 . . .	22,844	65,920	2.89	56,752	2.57	2,245	4,010	5,258
38	" " 25 - 29 . . .	13,763	29,198	2.12	26,277	1.93	2,462	3,112	3,475
39	" " 30 - 34 . . .	4,379	6,240	1.42	5,707	1.30	1,425	1,163	866
40	" " 35 - 39 . . .	1,595	1,163	0.73	1,065	0.68	870	426	212
41	" " 40 - 44 . . .	596	108	0.18	103	0.17	509	73	11
42	" " 45 years and over . . .	308	7	0.02	5	0.02	301	7	-
43	Present age, 55 - 64 years . . .	37,155	109,641	2.95	92,226	2.48	5,934	6,136	7,015
44	Married under 18 years . . .	1,314	6,529	4.97	4,958	3.77	75	134	147
45	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	3,851	17,230	4.47	15,799	3.56	229	400	515
46	" " 20 - 24 . . .	15,067	51,719	3.43	43,677	2.90	1,273	2,197	2,856
47	" " 25 - 29 . . .	10,442	26,058	2.50	22,712	2.18	1,581	1,965	2,407
48	" " 30 - 34 . . .	3,689	6,221	1.69	5,434	1.47	1,012	921	826
49	" " 35 - 39 . . .	1,655	1,644	1.01	1,439	0.98	755	450	236
50	" " 40 - 44 . . .	675	220	0.33	193	0.29	555	96	23
51	" " 45 years and over . . .	492	20	0.04	14	0.03	475	14	3
52	Present age, 65 years and over . . .	29,395	107,580	3.66	80,679	2.74	4,003	3,844	4,561
53	Married under 18 years . . .	1,155	6,925	6.00	4,664	4.04	39	100	104
54	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	3,571	18,944	5.30	13,473	3.77	164	307	378
55	" " 20 - 24 . . .	12,437	52,041	4.18	38,968	3.13	897	1,241	1,835
56	" " 25 - 29 . . .	7,440	22,696	3.05	17,915	2.41	947	1,135	1,457
57	" " 30 - 34 . . .	2,608	2,327	2.04	4,314	1.65	601	565	535
58	" " 35 - 39 . . .	1,156	1,281	1.19	1,132	0.98	463	292	201
59	" " 40 - 44 . . .	471	202	0.43	157	0.33	308	59	31
60	" " 45 years and over . . .	557	64	0.11	36	0.10	515	26	10

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE,
CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Married women																	No.
Distribution by number of children ever born																	No.
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16-17	18-19	20 and over	No.	
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
336	86	21	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
166	49	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
142	30	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
28	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
1,700	628	223	91	13	7	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
326	170	97	43	8	5	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	
675	283	89	40	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
621	166	37	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	
18	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
5,442	1,476	664	225	122	49	25	14	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
351	259	139	76	53	30	12	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	
906	459	253	108	32	17	7	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	
1,796	653	260	97	34	12	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	
298	67	11	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	
11	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	
4,202	2,071	1,021	561	227	168	104	41	30	18	9	3	1	2	-	-	19	
329	255	125	66	52	41	17	10	10	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	20	
867	509	302	177	103	68	41	16	14	5	4	2	-	1	-	-	21	
2,092	1,010	445	217	102	64	20	7	5	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	22	
798	281	89	37	16	4	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	23	
55	16	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
4,056	2,530	1,412	637	496	298	163	117	59	35	22	16	6	1	4	-	26	
299	227	162	124	86	54	38	30	15	10	3	6	3	1	3	-	27	
799	560	333	223	134	90	53	38	24	14	8	6	2	-	-	-	28	
2,377	1,307	715	413	243	140	66	41	20	11	10	4	1	-	1	-	29	
910	390	177	65	25	13	6	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	30	
155	39	23	12	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	
15	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	
8,352	5,603	3,389	2,018	1,262	806	474	305	181	101	63	46	12	24	6	2	34	
9	16	25	36	49	64	81	100	121	144	169	196	222	275	340	400	35	
346	542	299	211	144	121	71	64	39	20	16	12	4	8	1	1	36	
1,186	944	602	475	308	192	149	90	59	33	22	20	4	8	2	-	37	
4,221	2,852	1,690	1,005	628	387	213	132	69	43	23	13	4	8	2	1	38	
2,230	1,240	614	283	168	96	40	14	12	5	2	1	-	-	1	-	39	
645	329	100	41	12	6	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	
62	15	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	
1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	
61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	
5,664	4,246	2,733	1,961	1,248	824	514	386	200	140	93	44	17	17	3	1	44	
158	157	137	150	82	72	72	51	34	28	17	10	2	3	3	1	45	
549	535	368	355	247	206	129	118	62	46	41	14	6	9	-	-	46	
2,561	2,066	1,370	1,028	668	430	253	197	87	57	33	18	9	4	-	-	47	
1,805	1,189	692	375	228	107	54	20	14	6	1	1	-	1	-	-	48	
467	252	119	51	20	9	6	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	49	
116	43	23	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	
8	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	
3,998	3,394	2,681	2,031	1,452	1,189	804	579	302	250	157	86	38	23	6	7	52	
106	114	124	111	77	93	65	63	41	43	30	21	10	7	3	3	53	
437	376	367	347	278	260	189	167	98	85	56	34	15	10	1	2	54	
2,796	2,172	1,328	1,047	783	629	459	294	147	105	66	29	12	6	2	3	55	
1,157	947	695	447	281	191	85	53	16	13	5	1	-	-	-	-	56	
350	234	148	74	26	14	5	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	57	
101	45	18	8	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	
15	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Age at first marriage, children, average and metropolitan areas									
No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Children ever born		Children now alive		0	1	2
			Total	Average	Total	Average			
PRAIRIES									
1	Present age, under 20 years . . .	6,890	3,497	0.51	3,276	0.48	3,911	2,529	391
2	Married under 18 years	3,527	2,378	0.73	2,399	0.68	1,435	1,671	365
3	" " at 18 - 19 years	3,363	919	0.27	877	0.26	2,476	858	26
4	Present age, 20 - 24 years	45,166	44,841	0.99	42,225	0.93	16,919	16,644	7,986
5	Married under 18 years	5,632	11,688	2.07	10,671	1.69	392	1,509	1,981
6	" " at 18 - 19 years	15,756	19,645	1.25	18,572	1.18	3,566	6,685	5,914
7	" " 20 - 24 "	25,738	13,508	0.57	12,982	0.55	12,961	8,470	1,961
8	Present age, 25 - 29 years	70,516	118,939	1.69	111,331	1.58	16,378	20,363	16,699
9	Married under 18 years	6,474	20,781	3.21	16,840	2.91	276	775	1,472
10	" " at 18 - 19 years	14,399	36,673	2.55	34,049	2.36	866	2,648	4,235
11	" " 20 - 24 "	37,562	55,658	1.48	52,631	1.41	7,838	13,195	10,187
12	" " 25 - 29 "	12,081	5,827	0.48	5,611	0.46	7,398	3,727	807
13	Present age, 30 - 34 years	68,224	170,179	2.49	158,070	2.32	9,787	13,860	16,228
14	Married under 18 years	6,882	26,123	4.09	25,050	3.64	227	876	1,111
15	" " at 18 - 19 years	13,912	47,535	3.42	45,878	3.15	631	1,637	2,928
16	" " 20 - 24 "	29,692	74,430	2.51	70,010	2.36	2,723	5,750	8,440
17	" " 25 - 29 "	14,648	18,725	1.29	17,802	1.22	4,069	5,035	3,322
18	" " 30 - 34 "	3,190	1,366	0.43	1,320	0.41	2,107	862	173
19	Present age, 35 - 39 years	65,045	210,155	3.33	191,563	3.04	6,412	9,058	12,939
20	Married under 18 years	8,102	41,411	5.11	36,163	4.46	218	489	935
21	" " at 18 - 19 years	12,815	55,333	4.32	50,018	3.90	433	1,105	2,027
22	" " 20 - 24 "	26,371	85,012	3.24	78,617	2.99	1,936	3,721	5,696
23	" " 25 - 29 "	11,861	25,946	2.13	22,540	2.00	1,798	2,443	3,235
24	" " 30 - 34 "	3,764	4,148	1.10	3,930	1.05	1,413	1,131	803
25	" " 35 - 39 "	840	303	0.36	295	0.35	614	169	45
26	Present age, 40 - 44 years	57,322	225,146	3.93	201,543	3.58	5,222	6,627	10,002
27	Married under 18 years	6,947	41,767	6.01	35,681	5.14	209	549	928
28	" " at 18 - 19 years	11,834	59,354	5.02	52,862	4.47	426	794	1,225
29	" " 20 - 24 "	24,854	93,995	3.78	85,120	3.45	1,574	2,786	4,690
30	" " 25 - 29 "	9,464	24,177	2.55	22,395	2.37	1,335	1,705	2,331
31	" " 30 - 34 "	2,848	4,948	1.74	4,988	1.61	769	656	678
32	" " 35 - 39 "	1,113	866	0.78	798	0.72	583	303	158
33	" " 40 - 44 "	262	41	0.16	39	0.15	226	33	2
34	Present age, 45 - 54 years	108,991	470,061	4.31	410,886	3.77	9,761	11,147	16,442
35	Married under 18 years	10,035	68,488	6.82	56,478	5.63	288	458	708
36	" " at 18 - 19 years	19,455	112,093	5.79	96,969	4.99	672	1,032	1,859
37	" " 20 - 24 "	46,411	201,719	4.33	178,911	3.85	2,721	4,212	7,122
38	" " 25 - 29 "	22,378	68,402	3.06	61,752	2.76	2,544	3,245	4,716
39	" " 30 - 34 "	7,072	15,622	2.21	14,038	1.99	1,488	1,424	1,584
40	" " 35 - 39 "	2,363	2,945	1.25	2,682	1.13	936	422	415
41	" " 40 - 44 "	886	260	0.29	232	0.26	721	111	33
42	" " 45 years and over	392	29	0.07	24	0.06	371	15	5
43	Present age, 55 - 64 years	76,222	347,773	4.56	287,988	3.78	7,618	7,458	9,753
44	Married under 18 years	4,623	25,555	7.55	25,818	5.73	123	126	236
45	" " at 18 - 19 years	10,825	71,763	6.62	57,244	5.28	358	473	781
46	" " 20 - 24 "	30,747	155,155	5.05	129,605	4.22	1,626	2,314	3,490
47	" " 25 - 29 "	18,363	63,364	3.45	54,949	2.99	1,096	2,283	3,132
48	" " 30 - 34 "	7,094	17,011	2.40	14,998	2.10	1,259	1,502	1,498
49	" " 35 - 39 "	2,915	4,556	1.56	3,961	1.37	1,031	681	544
50	" " 40 - 44 "	1,008	802	0.80	437	0.43	708	197	68
51	" " 45 years and over	597	68	0.12	56	0.10	548	22	8
52	Present age, 65 years and over	53,467	282,012	5.27	207,424	3.98	4,649	3,909	5,331
53	Married under 18 years	3,988	31,779	7.97	20,782	5.21	103	116	159
54	" " at 18 - 19 years	8,197	59,531	7.18	41,413	5.08	217	277	450
55	" " 20 - 24 "	22,359	129,297	5.79	95,870	4.29	932	1,232	1,904
56	" " 25 - 29 "	11,227	46,277	4.13	36,496	3.25	868	1,079	1,582
57	" " 30 - 34 "	4,206	11,921	2.85	9,645	2.29	687	599	753
58	" " 35 - 39 "	1,953	5,306	1.69	2,702	1.38	611	420	400
59	" " 40 - 44 "	824	424	0.50	445	0.30	614	151	56
60	" " 45 years and over	653	107	0.16	84	0.12	617	33	23

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE,
CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Married women																No.
Distribution by number of children ever born																
5	4	3	2	1	0	10	11	12	13	14	15	16-17	18-19	20 and over		
50	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
47	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
2,706	739	194	48	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
1,101	464	144	48	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
1,289	252	44	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
316	25	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
8,973	4,561	2,073	920	348	134	42	14	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	8	
1,395	1,118	711	418	189	81	26	9	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	9	
3,278	1,907	885	378	123	43	13	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
4,131	1,514	470	125	36	10	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	
119	22	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
11,236	7,105	4,245	2,528	1,554	845	432	188	72	31	10	3	-	-	-	13	
1,235	1,115	877	634	469	298	165	98	36	22	10	2	-	-	-	14	
2,855	2,121	1,455	998	622	336	164	85	29	7	-	-	-	-	-	15	
5,836	3,438	1,762	961	459	206	80	26	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	16	
1,273	453	138	45	14	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	
37	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	
10,500	7,717	5,211	3,695	2,547	1,855	1,288	830	505	271	166	66	31	19	5	19	
1,205	1,102	964	830	633	522	414	302	256	128	64	26	16	12	5	20	
2,223	1,968	1,467	1,069	766	665	487	310	165	94	69	16	14	6	1	21	
4,943	3,565	2,232	1,582	1,040	619	366	209	98	63	33	15	1	1	1	22	
1,848	982	501	264	106	49	20	9	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	23	
273	96	25	10	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	
8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
8,853	7,109	5,369	3,968	2,785	2,219	1,671	1,270	820	597	397	226	119	77	26	3	
711	841	769	701	574	540	460	367	271	212	151	95	49	39	19	2	
1,461	1,598	1,436	1,114	822	654	542	411	292	211	151	90	42	25	5	1	
4,648	3,398	2,492	1,729	1,141	876	604	453	347	164	100	41	27	12	2	30	
1,418	1,043	773	550	285	107	63	36	9	10	4	2	1	1	1	31	
396	173	105	41	21	12	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	
59	25	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	
15,666	13,606	10,377	8,076	5,911	4,942	3,738	3,045	2,040	1,633	1,034	703	405	310	98	37	
890	950	964	996	833	776	676	645	517	445	298	232	175	133	49	22	
2,174	2,404	2,161	1,931	1,569	1,369	1,096	955	689	561	397	252	151	102	31	10	
7,318	6,567	4,956	3,747	2,703	2,250	1,654	1,226	744	558	310	179	71	49	17	5	
4,066	2,596	1,730	1,163	700	485	275	193	77	54	28	15	5	6	1	38	
1,077	657	350	217	101	56	31	20	13	11	9	5	-	-	-	39	
185	100	44	21	4	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	
10	5	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	41	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	
9,883	8,921	7,189	5,904	4,624	3,907	3,003	2,887	1,780	1,504	872	583	395	236	83	32	
329	360	393	373	370	378	354	396	306	284	224	172	85	78	22	12	
955	1,051	1,028	1,041	889	874	781	748	552	549	303	211	114	88	35	10	
3,946	3,969	3,359	2,900	2,310	1,994	1,486	1,218	831	610	318	188	90	67	25	10	
3,125	2,596	1,850	1,293	867	593	329	203	77	54	24	11	5	2	3	47	
1,177	771	421	254	130	50	41	15	6	4	5	1	1	1	-	48	
325	158	70	41	17	18	12	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	49	
20	13	10	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	
6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	
5,697	5,707	5,868	4,661	3,964	3,646	2,958	2,638	1,731	1,450	797	516	271	234	63	17	
199	252	289	314	336	372	392	399	265	307	176	126	74	75	23	6	
543	695	740	753	708	749	697	695	512	474	270	191	69	89	17	3	
2,307	2,469	2,451	2,277	1,994	1,825	1,501	1,205	861	604	322	183	96	68	21	5	
1,615	1,565	1,312	1,063	799	636	350	221	83	56	28	12	9	2	2	3	
999	563	411	226	144	64	25	17	5	5	1	4	1	-	-	57	
500	149	55	21	16	9	3	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	58	
26	14	10	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE,

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE,
CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and
distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and
age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Children ever born		Children now alive		0	1	2
			Total	Average	Total	Average			
VANCOUVER METROPOLITAN AREA									
1	Present age, under 20 years . . .	640	245	0.38	245	0.38	426	185	26
2	Married under 18 years . . .	258	168	0.65	167	0.65	130	71	24
3	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	382	79	0.20	78	0.20	306	144	2
4	Present age, 20 - 24 years . . .	5,880	4,047	0.70	5,945	0.68	2,844	2,093	728
5	Married under 18 years . . .	535	819	1.53	795	1.49	75	192	194
6	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	1,817	1,768	0.97	1,728	0.95	542	859	547
7	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	5,468	1,460	0.42	1,422	0.41	2,227	1,042	181
8	Present age, 25 - 29 years . . .	11,305	11,895	1.05	11,424	1.02	4,169	5,905	2,201
9	Married under 18 years . . .	698	1,521	2.18	1,435	2.06	50	197	212
10	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	1,574	2,954	1.86	2,828	1.80	177	456	544
11	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	6,296	6,502	1.05	6,286	1.00	2,026	2,536	1,852
12	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	2,755	936	0.34	925	0.34	1,216	715	93
13	Present age, 30 - 34 years . . .	10,665	16,155	1.49	15,525	1.43	2,798	5,270	2,835
14	Married under 18 years . . .	772	1,955	2.53	1,858	2.40	55	171	220
15	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	1,665	5,614	2.17	5,438	2.06	177	406	504
16	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	4,498	7,544	1.68	7,359	1.62	739	1,367	1,470
17	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	3,170	2,840	0.90	2,768	0.87	1,243	1,175	615
18	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	760	204	0.27	198	0.26	564	149	26
19	Present age, 35 - 39 years . . .	9,770	18,519	1.88	17,360	1.78	1,992	2,467	2,625
20	Married under 18 years . . .	779	2,175	2.79	2,025	2.60	51	151	207
21	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	1,439	5,522	2.49	5,356	2.33	117	339	400
22	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	4,172	8,639	2.07	8,217	1.97	597	1,012	1,269
23	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	2,222	5,195	1.44	5,075	1.38	573	649	625
24	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	914	686	0.75	656	0.73	457	294	121
25	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	244	44	0.18	43	0.18	207	35	5
26	Present age, 40 - 44 years . . .	9,965	22,017	2.21	20,546	2.06	1,666	2,226	2,577
27	Married under 18 years . . .	705	2,417	3.43	2,200	3.12	41	115	151
28	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	1,520	4,379	2.88	4,010	2.64	105	256	298
29	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	4,445	10,601	2.38	9,928	2.23	494	978	1,215
30	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	2,170	5,661	1.69	5,482	1.60	474	652	632
31	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	719	781	1.09	736	1.05	275	218	151
32	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	310	168	0.54	161	0.52	191	80	30
33	" " 40 - 44 " . . .	96	10	0.10	9	0.09	88	7	-
34	Present age, 45 - 54 years . . .	20,956	52,420	2.50	47,545	2.27	3,353	3,928	4,961
35	Married under 18 years . . .	1,012	4,029	3.98	5,460	5.42	57	117	201
36	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	2,609	9,044	3.47	8,012	3.07	176	356	543
37	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	9,067	24,968	2.75	22,718	2.51	688	1,585	2,252
38	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	5,321	11,128	2.09	10,321	1.94	926	1,153	1,451
39	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	1,869	2,675	1.43	2,490	1.33	371	508	430
40	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	645	486	0.76	457	0.71	362	162	76
41	" " 40 - 44 " . . .	302	87	0.29	79	0.26	244	43	6
42	" " 45 years and over . . .	133	6	0.05	6	0.05	129	2	2
43	Present age, 55 - 64 years . . .	17,665	47,976	2.72	41,273	2.54	5,079	2,929	3,596
44	Married under 18 years . . .	597	2,421	4.62	1,915	3.57	37	56	85
45	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	1,567	6,530	4.23	5,270	3.43	97	157	233
46	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	6,564	21,368	3.26	18,407	2.80	661	905	1,264
47	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	5,329	12,848	2.41	11,444	2.15	794	969	1,308
48	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	2,149	5,596	1.67	5,217	1.50	352	527	513
49	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	922	913	0.99	810	0.88	426	228	176
50	" " 40 - 44 " . . .	347	106	0.31	96	0.28	275	50	17
51	" " 45 years and over . . .	248	16	0.06	14	0.06	237	7	3
52	Present age, 65 years and over . . .	12,956	44,995	3.47	34,531	2.65	2,067	1,624	2,005
53	Married under 18 years . . .	475	2,737	5.79	1,956	4.14	17	35	37
54	" " at 18 - 19 years . . .	1,402	7,389	5.27	5,811	3.79	63	102	145
55	" " 20 - 24 " . . .	4,922	20,944	4.19	19,782	3.16	390	478	728
56	" " 25 - 29 " . . .	3,359	10,179	3.05	8,127	2.43	438	479	623
57	" " 30 - 34 " . . .	1,367	2,783	2.04	2,341	1.71	284	295	321
58	" " 35 - 39 " . . .	721	811	1.12	685	0.95	311	176	131
59	" " 40 - 44 " . . .	331	129	0.39	109	0.33	252	49	18
60	" " 45 years and over . . .	328	24	0.07	20	0.06	312	10	4

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE,
CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and
distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and
age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Married women																		
Distribution by number of children ever born																		
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16-17	18-19	20 and over	No.		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
93	27	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
33	18	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
43	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
17	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
599	198	66	25	6	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
97	35	25	9	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
236	85	27	9	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
256	50	14	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
1,036	417	179	85	34	22	8	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
131	77	35	14	11	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
270	127	61	35	13	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
535	190	77	35	9	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
97	23	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
1,334	645	321	180	87	38	25	21	9	3	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	19
155	108	27	38	17	6	9	11	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
268	171	109	53	25	15	10	6	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	21
649	295	124	75	40	16	5	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
228	67	28	14	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
23	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
1,383	840	455	304	157	98	64	43	23	18	7	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	26
105	102	79	51	38	22	28	15	5	6	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	27
260	189	133	96	49	32	16	13	9	5	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	28
711	433	197	136	61	39	17	14	9	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	29
261	100	40	20	8	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
43	14	6	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
2,972	2,149	1,397	808	522	363	218	145	71	41	30	29	19	13	6	-	-	-	34
159	154	142	111	77	72	46	33	24	10	6	7	4	7	5	-	-	-	35
395	398	340	207	138	108	72	51	23	17	16	11	7	2	1	-	-	-	36
1,413	1,065	685	365	237	154	83	54	23	12	8	9	7	4	-	-	-	-	37
730	456	307	105	43	26	12	6	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	38
198	66	30	18	7	3	4	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
15	8	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
1,814	1,489	1,082	798	563	402	251	186	105	82	56	27	16	14	2	-	-	-	43
47	52	50	53	47	47	29	32	22	18	13	12	6	5	1	-	-	-	44
167	185	158	152	112	84	71	55	39	23	21	7	6	4	1	-	-	-	45
786	564	524	369	300	207	128	83	39	22	8	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	46
594	472	293	192	87	59	23	16	5	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	47
173	100	57	30	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
45	15	5	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
1,001	953	617	644	535	408	308	233	154	121	71	40	13	23	7	-	-	-	52
24	35	33	41	42	34	37	32	21	27	16	13	5	8	3	-	-	-	53
109	111	112	92	90	84	67	71	46	44	25	13	2	9	1	-	-	-	54
417	416	404	332	292	221	162	120	79	48	26	13	2	6	2	-	-	-	55
289	277	219	145	96	66	37	26	8	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
115	87	42	36	13	3	4	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
44	25	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Children ever born		Children now alive		0	1	2
			Total	Average	Total	Average			
BRITISH COLUMBIA									
1	Present age, under 20 years . . .	2,114	1,019	0.48	972	0.46	1,255	717	126
2	Married under 18 years	1,022	761	0.74	721	0.71	413	475	118
3	" " at 18 - 19 years	1,092	258	0.24	251	0.23	842	242	8
4	Present age, 20 - 24 years . . .	15,804	13,097	0.86	12,562	0.83	6,463	5,468	2,353
5	Married under 18 years	1,776	5,534	1.98	5,123	1.75	161	531	653
6	" " at 18 - 19 years	5,154	5,736	1.11	5,521	1.07	1,345	2,310	1,141
7	" " 20 - 24 "	8,274	4,027	0.49	3,918	0.47	4,977	2,647	979
8	Present age, 25 - 29 years . . .	25,949	33,331	1.28	31,887	1.23	8,049	8,438	5,775
9	Married under 18 years	1,850	4,855	2.62	4,513	2.44	115	565	529
10	" " at 18 - 19 years	4,271	9,054	2.12	8,301	2.01	561	1,066	1,427
11	" " 20 - 24 "	14,429	17,337	1.20	16,748	1.16	5,959	5,489	3,930
12	" " 25 - 29 "	5,399	2,085	0.39	2,045	0.38	3,614	1,518	239
13	Present age, 30 - 34 years . . .	24,415	45,965	1.80	41,631	1.71	5,331	6,501	6,365
14	Married under 18 years	2,005	6,263	3.18	5,885	2.94	99	526	468
15	" " at 18 - 19 years	4,160	10,892	2.62	10,179	2.45	304	829	1,144
16	" " 20 - 24 "	10,180	19,593	1.92	18,671	1.83	1,469	2,660	3,267
17	" " 25 - 29 "	6,544	6,616	1.01	6,414	0.98	2,545	2,549	1,417
18	" " 30 - 34 "	1,588	499	0.33	482	0.32	1,114	337	69
19	Present age, 35 - 39 years . . .	21,765	49,553	2.28	46,130	2.12	5,713	4,716	5,491
20	Married under 18 years	1,873	6,859	3.66	6,132	3.27	81	251	393
21	" " at 18 - 19 years	5,646	11,591	3.12	10,425	2.88	234	998	850
22	" " 20 - 24 "	9,980	22,166	2.29	20,797	2.24	1,065	1,960	2,620
23	" " 25 - 29 "	4,985	7,396	1.61	7,046	1.54	1,050	1,254	1,314
24	" " 30 - 34 "	1,885	1,618	0.86	1,553	0.82	894	562	304
25	" " 35 - 39 "	494	123	0.25	119	0.24	389	91	10
26	Present age, 40 - 44 years . . .	21,230	55,548	2.62	50,982	2.40	5,217	4,059	4,971
27	Married under 18 years	1,701	7,102	4.18	6,222	3.66	82	304	305
28	" " at 18 - 19 years	3,469	12,382	3.52	11,115	3.19	193	500	739
29	" " 20 - 24 "	8,427	25,948	2.75	23,978	2.52	681	1,767	2,376
30	" " 25 - 29 "	4,274	8,032	1.88	7,590	1.79	897	1,002	1,168
31	" " 30 - 34 "	1,434	1,783	1.24	1,692	1.18	501	414	306
32	" " 35 - 39 "	643	376	0.58	361	0.56	388	159	76
33	" " 40 - 44 "	192	25	0.13	24	0.13	174	13	3
34	Present age, 45 - 54 years . . .	45,030	122,429	2.85	109,438	2.54	6,558	7,137	9,182
35	Married under 18 years	2,477	11,617	4.69	9,729	3.93	127	223	354
36	" " at 18 - 19 years	5,928	23,829	4.02	20,791	3.51	345	670	1,034
37	" " 20 - 24 "	18,216	56,105	3.08	50,460	2.77	1,735	2,835	4,022
38	" " 25 - 29 "	10,493	23,844	2.27	21,965	2.09	1,735	8,070	2,742
39	" " 30 - 34 "	5,665	5,736	1.36	5,295	1.45	1,084	911	835
40	" " 35 - 39 "	1,359	1,118	0.82	1,042	0.77	727	546	174
41	" " 40 - 44 "	604	176	0.29	163	0.27	492	76	19
42	" " 45 years and over	290	14	0.03	13	0.04	280	6	4
43	Present age, 55 - 64 years . . .	55,451	105,029	2.96	89,320	2.52	6,062	5,575	6,636
44	Married under 18 years	1,332	7,006	5.26	5,361	4.02	86	95	158
45	" " at 18 - 19 years	3,640	17,046	4.68	13,771	3.78	194	322	476
46	" " 20 - 24 "	15,104	45,831	3.50	39,056	2.98	1,267	1,638	2,366
47	" " 25 - 29 "	10,001	25,387	2.54	22,477	2.25	1,528	1,751	2,254
48	" " 30 - 34 "	4,179	7,449	1.78	6,610	1.58	1,050	965	1,002
49	" " 35 - 39 "	1,890	2,031	1.07	1,801	0.95	842	471	339
50	" " 40 - 44 "	728	246	0.33	214	0.29	575	113	36
51	" " 45 years and over	546	33	0.06	30	0.05	530	20	6
52	Present age, 65 years and over .	26,411	94,730	3.59	71,186	2.70	4,316	3,300	3,806
53	Married under 18 years	1,181	7,070	5.99	4,761	4.03	61	71	95
54	" " at 18 - 19 years	3,018	16,161	5.35	11,534	3.82	146	210	294
55	" " 20 - 24 "	10,170	45,633	4.29	32,594	3.20	796	994	1,386
56	" " 25 - 29 "	6,410	20,017	3.12	15,830	2.47	870	872	1,159
57	" " 30 - 34 "	2,754	5,825	2.12	4,801	1.74	609	555	592
58	" " 35 - 39 "	1,445	1,656	1.15	1,531	0.96	622	356	231
59	" " 40 - 44 "	766	305	0.40	250	0.33	577	119	44
60	" " 45 years and over	627	43	0.06	37	0.06	635	23	7

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Children ever born		Children now alive		0	1	2
			Total	Average	Total	Average			
VANCOUVER METROPOLITAN AREA									
1	Present age, under 20 years . . .	640	246	0.38	245	0.38	426	185	26
2	Married under 18 years	258	168	0.65	167	0.65	180	111	24
3	" " at 18 - 19 years	382	78	0.20	78	0.20	306	74	2
4	Present age, 20 - 24 years	5,680	4,047	0.70	3,943	0.68	2,844	2,093	728
5	Married under 18 years	535	819	1.53	795	1.49	75	192	194
6	" " at 18 - 19 years	1,817	1,768	0.97	1,726	0.95	543	859	347
7	" " 20 - 24 "	3,468	1,460	0.42	1,422	0.41	2,227	1,045	181
8	Present age, 25 - 29 years	11,305	11,893	1.05	11,484	1.02	4,169	3,905	2,301
9	Married under 18 years	698	1,321	2.18	1,435	2.06	50	197	212
10	" " at 18 - 19 years	1,574	2,934	1.86	2,838	1.80	177	458	544
11	" " 20 - 24 "	6,296	6,502	1.03	6,290	1.00	2,026	2,535	1,352
12	" " 25 - 29 "	2,735	956	0.34	925	0.34	1,916	715	93
13	Present age, 30 - 34 years	10,865	16,155	1.49	15,525	1.43	2,798	3,270	2,835
14	Married under 18 years	772	1,953	2.53	1,952	2.40	55	171	220
15	" " at 18 - 19 years	1,665	3,614	2.17	3,438	2.06	177	406	504
16	" " 20 - 24 "	4,498	7,544	1.68	7,269	1.62	739	1,367	1,470
17	" " 25 - 29 "	3,170	2,840	0.90	2,768	0.87	1,243	1,175	615
18	" " 30 - 34 "	760	204	0.27	198	0.26	584	149	26
19	Present age, 35 - 39 years	9,770	18,319	1.88	17,360	1.78	1,922	2,467	2,625
20	Married under 18 years	779	2,175	2.79	2,025	2.60	51	151	207
21	" " at 18 - 19 years	1,439	3,382	2.49	3,356	2.33	117	329	400
22	" " 20 - 24 "	4,172	8,439	2.07	8,217	1.97	597	1,012	1,859
23	" " 25 - 29 "	2,222	3,193	1.44	3,073	1.39	373	649	525
24	" " 30 - 34 "	814	686	0.75	656	0.73	457	294	121
25	" " 35 - 39 "	244	44	0.18	43	0.18	207	38	3
26	Present age, 40 - 44 years	9,965	22,017	2.21	20,546	2.06	1,666	2,226	2,577
27	Married under 18 years	705	2,417	3.43	2,300	3.12	41	115	151
28	" " at 18 - 19 years	1,520	4,379	2.88	4,010	2.64	103	266	328
29	" " 20 - 24 "	4,445	10,401	2.38	9,928	2.23	494	978	1,215
30	" " 25 - 29 "	2,170	3,661	1.69	3,482	1.60	474	562	632
31	" " 30 - 34 "	719	781	1.09	756	1.05	275	216	151
32	" " 35 - 39 "	310	168	0.54	161	0.52	191	80	30
33	" " 40 - 44 "	96	10	0.10	9	0.09	88	7	-
34	Present age, 45 - 54 years	20,965	52,420	2.50	47,543	2.27	3,383	3,926	4,961
35	Married under 18 years	1,012	4,029	3.98	3,460	3.42	57	117	201
36	" " at 18 - 19 years	2,609	9,044	3.47	8,012	3.07	176	356	543
37	" " 20 - 24 "	9,067	24,968	2.75	22,719	2.51	868	1,595	2,282
38	" " 25 - 29 "	5,321	11,128	2.09	10,321	1.94	925	1,153	1,431
39	" " 30 - 34 "	1,859	2,573	1.43	2,490	1.33	571	508	430
40	" " 35 - 39 "	643	486	0.76	457	0.71	362	162	76
41	" " 40 - 44 "	302	87	0.29	79	0.26	244	43	6
42	" " 45 years and over	135	6	0.05	6	0.05	129	2	2
43	Present age, 55 - 64 years	17,665	47,976	2.72	41,273	2.34	3,079	2,929	3,596
44	Married under 18 years	557	2,481	4.62	1,915	3.57	37	56	83
45	" " at 18 - 19 years	1,567	6,630	4.23	5,370	3.45	97	167	235
46	" " 20 - 24 "	6,564	21,386	3.26	18,407	2.80	661	905	1,264
47	" " 25 - 29 "	5,329	12,848	2.41	11,444	2.15	794	989	1,305
48	" " 30 - 34 "	2,149	3,596	1.67	3,217	1.50	552	527	513
49	" " 35 - 39 "	922	815	0.99	810	0.93	425	228	170
50	" " 40 - 44 "	347	106	0.31	96	0.28	275	50	17
51	" " 45 years and over	248	16	0.06	14	0.06	237	7	3
52	Present age, 65 years and over . .	12,956	44,993	3.47	34,331	2.65	2,067	1,624	2,005
53	Married under 18 years	475	2,737	5.79	1,956	4.14	17	35	37
54	" " at 18 - 19 years	1,402	7,388	5.27	5,511	3.79	65	102	145
55	" " 20 - 24 "	4,992	20,944	4.19	15,782	3.16	390	478	726
56	" " 25 - 29 "	3,339	10,179	3.05	8,127	2.43	439	479	623
57	" " 30 - 34 "	1,367	2,783	2.04	2,341	1.71	284	295	321
58	" " 35 - 39 "	721	811	1.12	685	0.98	311	176	131
59	" " 40 - 44 "	351	129	0.39	109	0.33	282	49	18
60	" " 45 years and over	528	24	0.27	20	0.06	312	10	4

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Married women																	No.
Distribution by number of children ever born																	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16-17	18-19	20 and over		
14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
680	153	54	11	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
518	97	84	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
300	47	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
62	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
2,217	958	557	117	42	16	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
552	242	139	66	25	12	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	
815	396	149	35	15	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
1,023	291	69	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	
27	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
5,124	1,566	761	393	189	104	47	23	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	13	
372	299	168	107	74	45	28	12	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	14	
851	478	285	155	70	45	14	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	
1,557	703	314	129	44	16	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	
525	96	16	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	
5,365	2,012	989	615	354	218	138	79	40	17	1	5	1	1	-	-	19	
353	261	177	139	77	70	47	24	19	8	-	3	-	1	-	-	20	
686	484	301	200	127	70	46	31	10	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	21	
1,677	995	422	245	143	74	43	24	10	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	22	
591	236	78	39	16	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	
72	38	11	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
5,413	2,185	1,228	784	426	359	217	137	71	54	23	15	6	5	1	-	26	
261	221	197	121	99	94	59	36	18	21	11	6	2	3	1	-	27	
620	508	299	189	156	117	70	45	20	15	10	8	5	-	-	-	28	
1,725	1,114	650	369	198	135	80	55	31	17	4	2	1	-	-	-	29	
649	288	139	67	32	21	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	
139	50	15	7	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	
17	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	
6,997	4,757	2,999	1,955	1,203	825	512	374	238	142	65	64	29	20	4	1	34	
360	345	244	201	178	117	95	80	51	32	21	22	17	9	3	-	35	
966	818	611	461	312	225	125	107	83	54	22	22	5	9	-	1	36	
5,324	2,559	1,513	943	547	389	207	165	82	47	20	20	7	2	1	-	37	
1,812	995	551	308	146	84	24	22	11	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	38	
454	215	98	54	17	9	5	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	
50	20	10	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	
10	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	
5,514	3,933	2,759	1,796	1,102	817	525	360	207	170	78	53	28	27	5	1	43	
122	160	151	124	116	91	62	43	40	33	21	8	14	7	1	-	44	
546	443	393	361	240	235	139	119	55	61	22	23	6	13	2	-	45	
2,279	1,796	1,327	944	535	379	268	172	96	69	31	30	7	6	1	1	46	
1,823	1,197	710	390	183	103	48	25	14	7	3	2	1	1	1	-	47	
601	305	144	72	26	7	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	48	
136	67	23	4	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	
6	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	
5,973	2,987	2,399	1,773	1,119	992	736	538	288	238	123	72	27	18	4	2	52	
105	110	154	127	92	66	72	76	40	51	12	25	11	2	2	-	53	
383	539	311	325	240	193	132	139	84	75	37	23	8	10	-	-	54	
1,459	1,335	1,130	850	703	524	390	252	141	105	68	21	8	6	2	2	55	
1,077	848	621	398	247	168	84	49	22	7	6	2	-	-	-	-	56	
407	292	180	68	32	9	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	
127	59	16	5	5	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	
13	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES, BY AGE OF WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE,
CANADA, REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS - (CON.)

Total and average number of children (1) ever born, (2) now living, and distribution of family sizes, by present age of married women and age at first marriage, Canada, Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Married women																	
Distribution by number of children ever born																	
5	4	3	2	1	0	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16-17	18-19	20 and over	No.	
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
136	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
56	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
62	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
680	236	86	20	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
127	64	30	15	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	
246	105	40	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
296	69	16	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	
9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
1,166	467	205	78	32	9	4	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	13	
129	101	87	25	10	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	14	
312	140	74	28	14	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	
611	202	72	27	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	
115	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	
1,366	698	354	145	75	41	26	9	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	19	
145	97	59	35	16	15	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
265	151	91	46	14	14	8	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	
672	307	149	55	40	15	11	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	
259	82	30	10	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	
26	11	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	
1,980	912	454	237	142	82	59	23	11	8	4	5	1	-	-	-	25	
122	94	56	38	31	27	11	5	6	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	26	
230	212	115	55	39	25	9	5	2	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	27	
805	475	254	120	60	30	18	12	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	28	
310	111	45	21	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	
54	13	4	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	
8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	
5,335	2,199	1,211	746	402	262	140	101	50	35	15	12	4	5	1	-	33	
9	16	5	36	49	64	43	25	12	14	19	19	22	2	3	1	34	
155	139	104	69	44	45	25	20	14	9	5	5	2	2	1	-	35	
498	386	220	171	108	75	46	25	19	15	6	4	1	-	-	-	36	
1,764	1,127	622	374	197	119	62	44	15	11	2	5	1	1	-	-	37	
919	441	250	118	68	25	7	11	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	38	
218	90	37	13	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	
18	15	6	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	
6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	
2,892	1,938	1,238	746	427	325	194	121	64	50	52	19	5	7	2	1	43	
52	63	64	45	42	22	22	15	12	10	9	2	2	1	-	-	44	
252	194	127	156	86	96	44	40	17	16	7	7	2	3	1	-	45	
1,212	907	625	357	226	163	105	58	31	23	14	9	1	5	1	-	46	
986	501	335	176	65	41	23	8	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	47	
523	147	49	28	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	
55	24	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	
1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	
1,804	1,536	1,137	847	609	433	332	249	118	94	48	30	12	10	1	-	52	
49	48	56	46	36	41	35	31	10	18	2	6	5	1	-	-	53	
175	171	146	154	107	88	82	69	38	29	15	11	3	6	-	-	54	
730	701	548	409	335	228	174	123	60	44	29	12	4	3	1	-	55	
569	449	309	200	118	72	41	26	9	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	56	
208	140	69	36	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	
66	25	6	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	
7	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	

TABLE 2.- CHILDLESS FAMILIES AND AVERAGE FAMILY SIZE, RURAL AND URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CITIES AND METROPOLITAN AREAS, CANADA AND PROVINCES

Number and percentage childless, and total and average number of children ever born, by present age of married women, rural, urban size groups, cities of 30,000 and over and Metropolitan Areas, Canada and Provinces

No.	RESIDENCE	Married women aged 15 - 24 years					Married women aged 25 - 34 years				
		Total	Childless		Children ever born		Total	Childless		Children ever born	
			No.	P.C.	Total	Average		No.	P.C.	Total	Average
1	CANADA	229,271	95,667	40.9	216,056	0.94	641,160	143,091	22.3	1,308,546	2.04
2	Rural	103,116	54,941	33.8	115,495	1.12	250,330	39,682	15.5	647,011	2.56
3	Localities under 1,000 . . .	6,827	2,629	38.5	6,547	0.96	20,629	3,936	19.1	44,266	2.15
4	" 1,000 - 29,999 . . .	45,505	19,247	42.3	41,088	0.90	120,483	27,629	22.9	236,911	1.97
5	" 30,000 and over . . .	65,717	33,036	50.3	46,669	0.71	216,285	64,021	29.6	331,072	1.53
6	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	1,741	568	33.8	1,940	1.11	4,397	783	17.8	10,633	2.47
7	Rural	1,259	396	31.5	1,446	1.15	3,103	490	15.5	8,232	2.65
8	Localities under 1,000 . . .	64	14	21.9	81	1.27	178	31	17.4	412	2.31
9	" 1,000 - 29,999 . . .	419	178	42.5	413	0.99	1,106	278	24.6	2,189	1.98
10	NOVA SCOTIA	13,784	4,645	33.7	15,650	1.14	31,027	5,686	19.0	71,680	2.31
11	Rural	7,214	2,013	27.9	9,223	1.28	15,217	2,866	14.9	39,370	2.59
12	Localities under 1,000 . . .	111	36	32.4	102	0.92	294	49	17.3	654	2.30
13	" 1,000 - 29,999 . . .	4,743	1,749	36.9	4,991	1.05	11,120	2,295	20.6	24,095	2.17
14	Halifax, c.	1,716	847	49.4	1,334	0.76	4,406	1,276	29.0	7,561	1.72
15	NEW BRUNSWICK	10,427	3,436	33.0	12,493	1.20	23,322	4,174	17.9	61,119	2.62
16	Rural	7,408	2,159	29.1	9,690	1.31	15,334	2,169	14.1	45,685	2.96
17	Localities under 1,000 . . .	32	13	40.6	35	1.09	101	23	22.8	179	1.77
18	" 1,000 - 29,999 . . .	1,870	773	41.3	1,793	0.96	4,999	1,228	24.6	9,744	1.95
19	Saint John, c.	1,117	492	44.0	975	0.87	2,898	754	26.1	5,511	1.91
20	QUEBEC	53,691	21,636	40.1	54,287	1.01	171,444	38,470	22.4	413,342	2.41
21	Rural	20,586	6,843	33.2	25,100	1.22	53,349	7,524	14.1	177,196	3.32
22	Localities under 1,000 . . .	1,724	645	37.4	1,830	1.06	5,434	1,010	18.6	14,347	2.64
23	" 1,000 - 29,999 . . .	11,289	4,508	39.9	11,078	0.98	33,424	7,151	21.4	81,359	2.43
24	" 30,000 and over . . .	18,662	6,933	47.4	15,235	0.81	72,671	21,043	28.9	130,494	1.79
25	Outremont, c.	232	153	65.9	100	0.43	1,313	382	29.1	1,683	1.28
26	Hill, c.	693	226	32.6	622	1.19	1,790	346	19.3	4,445	2.46
27	Sherbrooke, c.	741	372	50.2	550	0.74	2,192	582	26.6	3,996	1.62
28	Trois Rivières	660	274	41.5	561	1.00	2,235	451	20.2	5,499	2.46
29	Verdon, c.	1,143	575	50.3	773	0.68	4,899	1,451	29.5	9,332	1.71
30	Quebec, c.	1,691	725	42.8	1,462	0.86	7,331	1,950	26.6	15,614	2.15
31	Montreal, c.	13,702	6,598	47.9	10,667	0.79	53,151	15,681	29.9	90,925	1.71
32	Montreal, M.A.	16,507	7,993	48.4	12,784	0.77	65,669	19,456	29.6	110,684	1.69
33	ONTARIO	79,574	34,626	43.5	66,677	0.86	221,054	54,090	24.5	382,937	1.73
34	Rural	26,154	9,253	35.4	27,669	1.06	65,932	12,122	18.4	143,693	2.18
35	Localities under 1,000 . . .	1,266	463	35.4	1,565	1.08	3,493	683	19.6	6,910	1.98
36	" 1,000 - 29,999 . . .	20,605	9,009	43.7	17,710	0.86	51,164	12,279	24.0	98,637	1.74
37	" 30,000 and over . . .	27,376	13,960	51.0	16,857	0.69	65,529	24,343	29.4	117,689	1.43
38	Kingston, c.	876	407	46.5	686	0.78	1,943	555	28.6	2,979	1.33
39	St. Catharines	765	371	48.5	547	0.72	1,943	536	27.6	2,768	1.42
40	Fort William, c.	726	336	46.6	533	0.73	1,696	474	25.0	2,988	1.57
41	Brampton, c.	767	374	48.6	566	0.74	2,001	553	27.6	2,910	1.45
42	Sudbury, c.	1,435	547	38.1	1,355	0.94	2,759	618	22.4	5,046	1.83

TABLE 2.- CHILDLESS FAMILIES AND AVERAGE FAMILY SIZE, RURAL AND URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CITIES AND METROPOLITAN AREAS, CANADA AND PROVINCES

Number and percentage childless, and total and average number of children ever born, by present age of married women, rural, urban size groups, cities of 30,000 and over and Metropolitan Areas, Canada and Provinces

Married women aged 35 - 44 years					Married women aged 45 - 54 years					Married women aged 55 - 64 years				
Total	Childless		Children ever born		Total	Childless		Children ever born		Total	Childless		Children ever born	
	No.	P.C.	Total	Average		No.	P.C.	Total	Average		No.	P.C.	Total	Average
565,746	76,749	13.4	2,049,803	3.80	511,796	63,142	12.3	2,139,008	4.18	373,145	49,356	13.2	1,646,805	4.41
255,320	22,162	9.8	997,772	4.43	193,125	19,546	10.1	989,096	5.12	143,616	16,543	11.5	742,933	5.17
19,151	2,252	11.8	68,843	3.59	17,636	2,136	12.1	74,963	4.25	14,249	2,117	14.9	62,615	4.39
103,463	13,546	13.1	358,893	3.47	88,618	10,705	12.1	371,610	4.19	65,540	8,697	13.3	288,835	4.42
205,888	35,614	17.3	546,714	2.66	184,725	26,915	14.6	619,680	3.35	131,245	19,344	14.7	490,317	3.74
3,945	455	11.5	16,343	4.14	3,901	514	13.2	17,622	4.52	3,119	480	15.4	14,061	4.51
2,695	318	11.0	12,423	4.29	2,690	365	12.6	13,481	4.66	2,304	341	14.8	10,690	4.64
139	15	10.8	597	4.29	150	23	15.3	622	4.15	148	31	20.9	603	4.07
911	122	13.4	3,323	3.65	861	126	14.6	3,519	4.09	667	108	16.2	2,768	4.15
25,774	3,299	12.8	97,242	3.77	23,431	2,717	11.6	106,596	4.55	17,921	2,315	12.9	84,560	4.70
13,053	1,445	11.1	53,302	4.08	12,114	1,403	11.6	57,856	4.77	9,904	1,367	13.8	47,440	4.79
251	37	14.7	845	3.37	229	27	11.8	841	3.67	180	27	15.0	729	4.05
8,762	1,131	12.9	32,351	3.70	8,094	864	10.7	37,344	4.61	5,967	677	11.3	28,786	4.82
3,718	686	18.5	10,744	2.89	2,994	423	14.1	10,575	3.53	1,880	244	13.0	7,405	3.94
20,255	2,331	11.5	90,535	4.47	17,850	1,931	10.8	91,989	5.15	13,115	1,661	12.7	67,922	5.18
12,961	1,245	9.6	66,475	5.13	11,294	1,117	9.9	65,799	5.83	8,577	1,001	11.7	48,853	5.70
116	14	12.1	403	3.47	97	13	13.4	375	3.87	71	11	15.5	298	4.06
4,529	566	14.7	15,674	3.46	4,057	477	11.8	17,349	4.28	2,769	394	14.3	12,377	4.49
2,649	406	15.3	7,983	3.01	2,402	324	13.5	8,466	3.52	1,708	255	14.9	6,404	3.75
157,955	21,874	13.8	717,389	4.54	124,027	15,533	12.5	710,483	5.73	86,229	10,677	12.4	533,917	6.19
47,701	4,115	8.6	304,958	6.39	37,201	3,393	9.1	284,476	7.65	27,041	2,684	9.9	207,341	7.67
5,154	712	13.8	24,511	4.76	4,390	667	15.2	24,685	5.62	3,699	656	17.7	21,095	5.70
26,727	3,190	11.9	131,626	4.92	19,414	2,218	11.4	123,283	6.35	13,587	1,583	11.4	92,679	6.82
70,934	12,618	17.8	234,627	3.51	56,468	8,358	14.8	253,616	4.49	37,599	5,156	13.7	195,483	5.20
1,806	210	11.6	4,248	2.35	1,799	233	13.0	5,584	3.10	1,297	146	11.4	4,944	3.81
1,630	154	9.4	7,704	4.73	1,235	111	9.0	7,897	6.39	803	72	9.0	5,553	6.92
1,758	264	15.0	6,488	3.69	1,433	190	13.3	6,943	4.85	979	161	16.4	5,159	5.27
2,082	251	12.1	9,787	4.70	1,456	142	9.8	9,283	6.38	930	102	11.0	6,823	7.34
4,274	701	16.4	11,818	2.77	3,161	453	13.3	11,661	3.67	2,121	243	11.5	9,694	4.66
6,994	1,016	14.5	30,165	4.31	5,628	681	12.1	33,776	6.00	3,727	472	12.7	24,338	6.53
52,410	10,022	19.1	164,417	3.14	41,736	5,078	15.8	176,672	4.28	27,742	3,958	14.3	138,772	5.00
65,909	12,172	18.5	202,150	3.07	53,270	8,131	15.3	220,140	4.13	35,463	4,977	14.0	170,929	4.82
213,685	32,162	15.0	585,128	2.74	190,182	26,105	13.7	618,102	3.25	140,807	20,508	14.6	492,455	3.30
65,123	8,175	12.6	216,910	3.33	56,562	6,768	12.0	218,407	3.86	43,929	5,666	12.9	176,883	4.03
3,454	484	14.0	10,089	2.92	3,294	556	16.0	11,010	3.34	3,195	612	19.2	10,562	3.31
46,913	6,653	14.2	131,593	2.81	41,565	5,543	13.3	138,706	3.34	31,635	4,763	15.0	111,473	3.50
82,124	14,073	17.1	191,219	2.33	75,825	11,414	15.1	215,154	2.84	53,757	8,374	15.6	168,823	3.14
1,524	235	15.4	3,837	2.52	1,458	187	12.8	4,352	2.98	1,042	189	18.1	3,080	2.96
1,737	263	15.1	4,002	2.30	1,704	249	14.6	4,713	2.77	1,131	166	14.7	3,642	3.22
1,556	158	10.1	4,302	2.76	1,492	125	8.4	5,378	3.60	937	88	9.4	3,660	3.91
1,706	253	14.8	4,351	2.58	1,684	211	12.5	5,036	2.99	1,421	215	15.1	4,525	3.18
1,638	244	14.9	5,057	3.09	948	90	9.5	4,573	4.82	490	43	8.8	2,699	5.51

TABLE 2.- CHILDLESS FAMILIES AND AVERAGE FAMILY SIZE, RURAL AND URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CITIES AND METROPOLITAN AREAS, CANADA AND PROVINCES - (CON.)

Number and percentage childless, and total and average number of children ever born, by present age of married women, rural, urban size groups, cities of 30,000 and over and Metropolitan Areas, Canada and Provinces

No.	Residence	Married women aged 15 - 24 years					Married women aged 25 - 34 years				
		Total	Childless		Children ever born		Total	Childless		Children ever born	
			No.	P.C.	Total	Average		No.	P.C.	Total	Average
1	ONTARIO - (Con.)										
2	Kitchener, c.	727	365	50.2	482	0.66	2,339	617	26.4	3,446	1.47
3	London, c.	1,656	862	52.0	1,120	0.68	4,676	1,393	29.8	6,789	1.45
4	Windsor, c.	2,717	1,250	46.0	2,208	0.81	6,395	1,541	24.1	10,994	1.72
5	Ottawa, c.	2,639	1,278	48.4	1,984	0.75	8,541	2,598	30.4	13,565	1.59
6	Hamilton, c.	3,674	1,844	50.2	2,571	0.70	10,364	2,680	27.8	15,219	1.47
7	Toronto, c.	11,394	6,324	55.5	6,805	0.60	39,672	12,478	31.5	51,183	1.29
8	Toronto, M.A.	15,565	8,305	53.4	9,883	0.63	57,608	17,241	29.9	76,791	1.33
9	MANITOBA.	15,116	6,605	43.7	12,950	0.86	42,304	9,655	22.8	76,733	1.86
10	Rural.	7,812	2,802	35.9	8,241	1.05	19,012	2,765	14.5	47,027	2.47
11	Localities under 1,000 . . .	381	156	41.5	309	0.81	1,173	269	22.9	2,052	1.75
12	" 1,000 - 29,999. . .	1,237	611	49.4	897	0.73	3,177	798	25.1	5,017	1.59
13	Winnipeg, c.	4,564	2,583	56.3	2,567	0.56	14,467	4,803	33.2	17,530	1.21
14	Winnipeg, M.A.	5,686	3,034	53.4	3,503	0.62	18,942	5,823	30.7	24,637	1.30
15	SASKATCHEWAN.	16,103	6,829	37.7	17,613	0.97	49,292	8,057	16.3	111,922	2.27
16	Rural.	12,656	4,297	34.0	13,375	1.06	31,581	3,932	12.5	80,902	2.56
17	Localities under 1,000 . . .	1,706	714	41.9	1,456	0.88	5,721	1,067	18.7	11,627	2.03
18	" 1,000 - 29,999. . .	1,753	808	46.1	1,400	0.80	5,326	1,228	23.1	9,491	1.78
19	" 30,000 and over. . .	1,988	1,010	50.8	1,342	0.68	6,664	1,830	27.5	9,902	1.49
20	Saskatoon, c.	801	427	53.3	521	0.65	2,785	786	28.5	4,007	1.45
21	Regina, c.	1,187	583	49.1	821	0.69	3,909	1,044	26.7	5,895	1.51
22	ALBERTA.	16,837	7,396	39.3	17,775	0.94	47,144	8,453	17.9	98,463	2.09
23	Rural.	11,963	4,147	34.7	12,699	1.06	26,850	3,419	12.7	66,324	2.47
24	Localities under 1,000 . . .	1,256	500	39.8	1,089	0.87	3,485	623	17.9	6,756	1.94
25	" 1,000 - 29,999. . .	1,645	740	45.0	1,290	0.78	4,332	925	21.4	7,471	1.72
26	" 30,000 and over. . .	3,973	2,009	50.6	2,697	0.68	12,477	3,466	27.9	17,912	1.44
27	Calgary, c.	2,065	1,103	53.4	1,299	0.63	6,136	1,817	29.6	8,253	1.35
28	Edmonton, c.	1,908	906	47.5	1,398	0.73	6,341	1,669	26.3	9,699	1.52
29	BRITISH COLUMBIA.	17,318	7,739	44.7	14,116	0.82	50,364	13,380	26.6	77,294	1.53
30	Rural.	7,634	2,864	37.8	7,539	0.99	19,276	3,902	20.2	36,616	1.90
31	Localities under 1,000 . . .	265	117	44.2	213	0.83	693	168	24.2	1,171	1.69
32	" 1,000 - 29,999. . .	1,917	850	44.3	1,487	0.78	5,756	1,426	24.8	8,607	1.50
33	" 30,000 and over. . .	6,099	3,202	52.5	3,862	0.63	19,963	6,866	33.0	24,273	1.22
34	Victoria, c.	1,042	607	58.3	568	0.55	2,469	917	37.1	2,852	1.16
35	Vancouver, c.	5,057	2,595	51.3	3,294	0.65	17,494	5,669	32.4	21,421	1.22
36	Vancouver, M.A.	6,460	3,270	50.6	4,293	0.66	22,170	6,967	31.4	28,046	1.27
37	NORTHWEST TERRITORIES & YUKON	480	168	35.0	555	1.16	822	143	17.4	2,223	2.70
38	Rural.	431	148	34.3	513	1.19	676	103	15.2	1,964	2.91
39	Localities under 1,000 . . .	22	9	40.9	23	1.05	67	13	19.4	156	2.36
40	" 1,000 - 29,999. . .	27	11	40.7	19	0.70	79	27	34.2	101	1.28

TABLE 2.- CHILDLESS FAMILIES AND AVERAGE FAMILY SIZE, RURAL AND URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CITIES AND METROPOLITAN AREAS, CANADA AND PROVINCES - (CON.)

Number and percentage childless, and total and average number of children ever born, by present age of married women, rural, urban size groups, cities of 30,000 and over and Metropolitan Areas, Canada and Provinces

Married women aged 35 - 44 years					Married women aged 45 - 54 years					Married women aged 55 - 64 years					No.
Total	Childless		Children ever born		Total	Childless		Children ever born		Total	Childless		Children ever born		
	No.	P.C.	Total	Average		No.	P.C.	Total	Average		No.	P.C.	Total	Average	
2,266	317	14.0	5,505	2.43	1,710	210	12.3	5,373	3.14	1,156	159	13.6	4,055	3.51	1
4,437	721	16.2	10,177	2.29	4,331	690	15.9	11,598	2.68	3,397	537	15.8	9,920	2.92	2
6,999	997	14.2	18,592	2.66	5,573	731	13.1	18,018	3.23	3,137	394	12.6	11,630	3.71	3
8,319	1,433	17.2	22,528	2.71	7,704	1,128	14.6	25,157	3.40	5,287	765	14.6	19,901	3.79	4
10,146	1,619	16.0	24,114	2.38	9,348	1,287	13.8	26,526	2.84	6,715	977	14.5	20,784	3.10	5
41,796	7,633	18.7	86,754	2.12	39,673	6,506	16.3	103,430	2.59	29,074	4,841	16.7	84,929	2.92	6
96,067	10,610	18.3	124,071	2.14	52,789	8,360	15.8	136,255	2.62	37,165	5,934	16.0	109,641	2.95	7
37,177	4,266	11.5	122,460	3.29	34,863	3,380	9.7	141,586	4.06	24,934	2,475	9.9	111,370	4.47	8
16,479	1,203	7.3	72,138	4.38	14,275	1,019	7.1	75,649	5.30	10,089	740	7.4	56,430	5.63	9
1,028	130	12.6	3,156	3.07	1,111	98	8.8	4,375	3.94	939	105	11.2	4,093	4.36	10
2,944	337	11.4	8,590	2.92	2,732	269	9.8	10,234	3.75	2,053	229	11.2	8,563	4.17	11
12,679	2,115	16.7	27,689	2.18	12,941	1,606	12.4	36,436	2.97	9,397	1,110	11.8	32,946	3.51	12
16,726	2,596	15.5	38,576	2.31	16,745	1,994	11.9	51,330	3.07	11,913	1,401	11.8	42,284	3.56	13
42,599	3,484	8.2	170,741	4.01	39,302	3,083	7.8	185,350	4.72	27,108	2,560	9.4	132,278	4.88	14
26,738	1,724	6.4	123,453	4.62	24,415	1,654	6.8	130,314	5.34	16,892	1,420	8.4	91,261	5.40	15
5,430	504	9.3	18,122	3.34	5,134	453	8.8	21,099	4.11	3,767	409	10.9	16,573	4.00	16
4,666	483	10.5	14,119	3.08	4,470	409	9.1	16,673	3.73	2,974	330	11.1	11,534	4.01	17
5,845	773	13.2	15,047	2.57	5,283	567	10.7	17,264	3.27	3,476	401	11.5	12,510	3.60	18
2,508	330	13.2	6,387	2.55	2,377	267	11.2	7,631	3.21	1,566	181	11.6	5,474	3.50	19
3,337	443	13.3	8,660	2.60	2,906	300	10.3	9,633	3.31	1,909	220	11.5	7,036	3.69	20
40,569	3,884	9.4	142,100	3.50	34,826	3,288	9.2	143,123	4.11	24,190	2,583	10.7	104,125	4.30	21
23,718	1,710	7.2	97,514	4.11	19,075	1,555	7.7	92,246	4.84	12,845	1,278	9.9	63,584	4.95	22
2,897	277	9.1	9,288	3.21	2,578	228	8.8	9,887	3.84	1,757	190	10.8	7,030	4.00	23
3,626	365	9.5	10,462	2.89	3,349	334	10.0	11,926	3.56	2,434	230	9.4	10,031	4.12	24
10,346	1,512	14.6	24,836	2.40	9,824	1,181	12.0	29,064	2.96	7,154	885	12.4	23,480	3.28	25
5,082	608	15.9	11,374	2.24	4,906	653	13.3	13,535	2.76	3,789	514	13.6	11,877	3.13	26
5,266	704	13.4	13,462	2.56	4,918	528	10.7	15,529	3.16	3,365	371	11.0	11,603	3.45	27
42,993	6,930	16.1	105,101	2.44	43,030	6,535	15.2	122,429	2.85	35,431	6,062	17.1	105,029	2.96	28
16,146	2,180	13.5	48,040	2.98	14,970	2,236	14.9	49,318	3.29	11,863	2,024	17.1	39,284	3.31	29
657	86	13.4	1,739	2.65	633	100	15.8	2,026	3.20	470	70	14.9	1,580	3.36	30
4,432	606	13.7	11,043	2.49	4,021	456	11.3	12,483	3.10	3,038	406	13.4	10,163	3.35	31
17,571	3,431	19.5	34,569	1.97	16,988	3,042	16.0	46,905	2.47	16,275	2,919	17.9	43,266	2.66	32
2,023	398	19.7	3,943	1.95	2,450	390	15.9	6,182	2.52	2,397	483	20.2	6,026	2.51	33
15,546	3,033	19.5	30,626	1.97	16,538	2,652	16.0	40,723	2.46	13,878	2,436	17.6	37,240	2.68	34
19,735	3,658	18.5	40,336	2.04	20,956	3,353	16.0	52,420	2.50	17,663	3,079	17.4	47,976	2.72	35
574	64	11.1	2,764	4.82	384	46	12.0	1,726	4.49	281	35	12.5	1,290	4.59	36
506	46	9.1	2,559	5.06	329	36	10.9	1,570	4.77	232	22	9.5	1,167	5.03	37
25	5	20.0	93	3.72	20	1	5.0	63	3.15	23	6	26.1	62	2.70	38
43	13	30.2	112	2.60	35	9	25.7	93	2.66	26	7	26.9	61	2.35	39

TABLE 3. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES FOR RECENTLY COMPLETED FAMILIES, BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE, RURAL AND URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CANADA AND PROVINCES - (CON.)

Total and average number of children ever born to married women aged 45 - 54 years and distribution of family sizes, rural and urban size groups, Canada and Provinces

Age at first marriage	Married women														
	Total	Children ever born		Distribution by number of children ever born											
		Total	Average	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8-10	11-15	16 & over	
Prince Edward Island - (Con.) - Localities															
Under 1,000 -															
Under 20 years . . .	30	226	7.53	2	1	-	1	4	3	1	5	5	7	1	
20 - 24 " . . .	50	272	4.53	8	6	11	3	5	1	8	4	8	5	-	
25 - 29 " . . .	56	31	2.53	5	6	8	7	5	3	1	1	-	-	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	18	30	1.67	4	7	4	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	5	3	0.60	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	1	0	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
1,000 - 29,999 -															
Under 20 years . . .	146	923	6.32	7	7	11	10	20	13	12	12	28	26	-	
20 - 24 " . . .	365	1,746	4.78	25	58	40	45	34	23	25	24	63	28	-	
25 - 29 " . . .	214	640	2.99	41	34	35	26	28	12	17	6	12	3	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	62	179	2.12	17	20	17	9	11	2	2	1	3	-	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	32	27	0.84	17	6	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	14	4	0.29	11	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	8	0	0.00	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nova Scotia -															
Under 20 years . . .	5,943	39,021	6.57	210	315	452	544	582	563	518	468	1,223	926	122	
20 - 24 " . . .	9,920	47,189	4.76	713	951	1,301	1,291	1,155	996	812	655	1,352	642	52	
25 - 29 " . . .	4,650	16,051	3.31	680	681	632	747	550	414	312	223	307	79	5	
30 - 34 " . . .	1,587	3,449	2.17	422	292	289	224	150	88	52	34	33	3	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	693	803	1.15	320	163	102	53	24	17	8	2	4	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	295	75	0.25	235	47	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	143	8	0.06	137	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rural -															
Under 20 years . . .	3,166	21,360	6.75	106	153	214	299	300	309	287	235	665	542	68	
20 - 24 " . . .	5,072	25,531	5.03	363	430	603	597	561	526	422	374	787	566	33	
25 - 29 " . . .	2,377	8,424	3.54	309	302	374	349	277	229	180	129	167	46	3	
30 - 34 " . . .	654	2,022	2.37	809	139	155	131	81	63	34	18	22	2	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	393	448	1.17	183	79	56	33	13	12	5	1	1	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	176	44	0.25	142	26	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	86	7	0.08	81	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
Under 1,000 -															
Under 20 years . . .	43	253	5.88	2	3	3	6	1	7	1	5	11	4	-	
20 - 24 " . . .	108	418	3.87	9	13	16	23	14	8	7	4	11	2	1	
25 - 29 " . . .	48	118	2.46	5	13	10	10	5	2	-	-	3	-	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	17	39	2.29	4	1	6	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	6	12	2.00	1	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	5	1	0.20	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	2	0	0.00	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
1,000 - 29,999 -															
Under 20 years . . .	2,110	14,156	6.71	71	105	155	175	207	202	182	182	454	329	49	
20 - 24 " . . .	3,455	16,280	4.71	227	338	480	472	419	346	276	208	432	241	16	
25 - 29 " . . .	1,695	5,668	3.30	234	242	319	260	183	130	107	75	115	28	2	
30 - 34 " . . .	466	1,023	2.10	130	96	89	69	44	23	14	11	9	1	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	225	273	1.21	98	57	37	15	8	3	3	1	3	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	82	23	0.28	64	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	41	1	0.02	40	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
30,000 and over -															
Under 20 years . . .	624	3,282	5.21	31	54	80	74	74	65	48	48	93	52	5	
20 - 24 " . . .	1,285	4,960	3.86	114	170	202	199	161	116	97	69	122	33	2	
25 - 29 " . . .	730	1,921	2.63	122	124	149	128	85	53	25	19	22	3	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	230	365	1.59	79	56	39	21	24	1	4	5	1	-	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	79	70	0.90	38	24	9	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	32	7	0.22	25	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	14	0	0.00	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 3. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES FOR RECENTLY COMPLETED FAMILIES, BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE, RURAL AND URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CANADA AND PROVINCES - (CON.)

Total and average number of children ever born to married women
aged 45 - 54 years and distribution of family sizes, rural
and urban size groups, Canada and Provinces

Age at first marriage	Married women														
	Total	Children ever born		Distribution by number of children ever born											
		Total	Average	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8-10	11-15	16 & over	
New Brunswick -															
Under 20 years . . .	4,809	34,644	7.20	189	252	364	372	390	397	369	324	969	1,021	172	
20 - 24 " . . .	7,609	40,955	5.38	529	697	893	859	778	688	558	477	1,169	886	75	
25 - 29 " . . .	3,519	13,000	3.69	469	471	576	487	349	312	215	188	344	105	3	
30 - 34 " . . .	1,189	2,762	2.32	311	218	222	145	96	73	50	35	30	9	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	427	571	1.34	173	106	68	34	28	9	4	-	1	3	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	187	51	0.27	154	24	6	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	110	6	0.05	106	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rural -															
Under 20 years . . .	3,289	25,737	7.83	119	129	197	212	225	256	244	221	697	845	141	
20 - 24 " . . .	4,819	29,236	6.07	309	343	446	448	471	413	354	325	912	738	60	
25 - 29 " . . .	2,043	8,510	4.17	257	219	299	299	200	191	134	129	262	90	3	
30 - 34 " . . .	684	1,879	2.75	156	101	115	92	64	57	41	25	26	7	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	259	396	1.53	102	58	38	21	26	7	4	-	-	3	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	129	40	0.31	104	19	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	71	1	0.01	70	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
under 1,000 -															
Under 20 years . . .	22	132	6.00	-	-	3	3	3	5	1	-	4	3	-	
20 - 24 " . . .	45	181	4.02	3	6	4	12	6	4	2	2	4	2	-	
25 - 29 " . . .	21	55	2.62	5	4	2	3	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	7	7	1.00	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	1	0	0.00	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	1	0	0.00	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
1,000 - 29,999 -															
Under 20 years . . .	951	5,871	6.17	45	71	89	91	95	77	83	70	181	127	22	
20 - 24 " . . .	1,740	7,668	4.52	186	196	280	228	179	174	142	106	182	112	15	
25 - 29 " . . .	909	2,944	3.24	126	144	155	145	88	86	51	43	59	12	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	298	554	1.86	85	67	65	33	22	11	6	4	3	2	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	97	102	1.05	40	30	18	5	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	37	5	0.14	35	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	25	5	0.20	22	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
30,000 and over -															
Under 20 years . . .	547	2,904	5.31	25	52	75	66	57	56	41	33	87	46	9	
20 - 24 " . . .	1,005	3,670	3.65	91	152	163	171	122	97	60	44	71	34	-	
25 - 29 " . . .	546	1,491	2.73	81	104	120	80	57	34	30	16	21	3	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	200	322	1.61	67	48	41	19	10	5	3	6	1	-	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	70	73	1.04	30	18	13	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	20	6	0.30	16	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	14	0	0.00	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Quebec -															
Under 20 years . . .	29,996	244,021	8.14	1,465	1,441	1,756	1,870	1,914	1,978	1,909	1,883	5,631	7,842	2,307	
20 - 24 " . . .	55,609	339,807	6.11	4,551	4,165	5,180	5,142	4,748	4,298	4,009	3,572	9,770	9,045	1,169	
25 - 29 " . . .	24,514	101,509	4.14	3,569	2,785	3,262	2,862	2,480	2,053	1,717	1,446	3,079	1,830	61	
30 - 34 " . . .	7,974	20,462	2.57	2,127	1,304	1,263	925	683	576	420	263	327	80	5	
35 - 39 " . . .	3,590	4,213	1.24	1,595	711	453	294	159	95	40	14	23	6	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	1,663	429	0.26	1,379	206	43	17	8	6	4	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	681	42	0.05	847	27	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rural -															
Under 20 years . . .	10,819	107,956	9.98	380	252	289	327	352	463	513	616	2,255	4,138	1,224	
20 - 24 " . . .	16,750	135,413	7.96	1,030	654	707	793	922	1,032	1,135	1,223	3,987	4,660	607	
25 - 29 " . . .	6,189	34,885	5.64	699	389	447	474	544	515	551	552	1,360	622	36	
30 - 34 " . . .	1,889	6,596	3.47	380	218	233	217	196	183	162	116	143	39	2	
35 - 39 " . . .	878	1,509	1.72	331	163	131	104	68	44	16	5	11	5	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	472	146	0.31	377	64	19	8	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	204	9	0.04	196	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

37,200,284,476 8.14

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TABLE 3. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES FOR RECENTLY COMPLETED FAMILIES, BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE, RURAL AND URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CANADA AND PROVINCES - (CON.)

Total and average number of children ever born to married women
aged 45 - 54 years and distribution of family sizes, rural
and urban size groups, Canada and Provinces

Age at first marriage	Married women														
	Total	Children ever born		Distribution by number of children ever born											
		Total	Average	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8-10	11-15	16 & over	
Quebec - (Con.) - Localities															
Under 1,000 -															
Under 20 years. . .	1,024	8,069	7.90	82	36	60	56	58	63	68	212	268	65		
20 - 24 " . . .	1,957	12,105	6.19	196	142	153	149	154	141	126	148	392	321	36	
25 - 29 " . . .	854	5,507	4.11	141	89	104	86	84	79	70	43	123	35	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	303	761	2.56	81	42	44	36	31	27	23	12	6	1	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	139	162	1.51	67	19	25	12	11	2	1	-	2	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	76	20	0.26	64	10	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over. .	37	1	0.03	36	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
1,000 - 29,999 -															
Under 20 years. . .	5,036	43,870	8.71	229	174	204	229	272	313	317	339	1,063	1,456	418	
20 - 24 " . . .	8,798	58,924	6.70	678	490	627	654	658	676	702	626	1,786	1,693	208	
25 - 29 " . . .	3,529	16,289	4.62	457	332	376	356	374	313	296	244	560	216	5	
30 - 34 " . . .	1,155	3,474	3.01	283	134	166	143	113	111	62	58	67	14	2	
35 - 39 " . . .	488	633	1.30	224	95	71	52	20	14	5	2	4	1	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	245	81	0.33	196	36	9	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over. .	160	12	0.07	151	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
30,000 and over -	23,804	147,928	6.22												
Under 20 years. . .	12,099	77,908	6.44	720	891	1,095	1,144	1,131	1,069	937	799	1,913	1,840	561	
20 - 24 " . . .	25,243	123,519	4.89	2,394	2,523	3,164	3,130	2,667	2,900	1,879	1,459	3,331	2,204	293	
25 - 29 " . . .	15,182	41,817	3.45	2,018	1,645	1,897	1,634	1,272	1,037	733	564	971	330	19	
30 - 34 " . . .	4,109	8,706	2.12	1,258	784	692	465	304	234	162	76	108	25	1	
35 - 39 " . . .	1,681	1,669	1.00	874	382	196	115	53	31	18	6	6	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	779	161	0.21	671	81	14	5	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over. .	437	16	0.04	423	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ontario -															
Under 20 years. . .	38,035	184,361	4.85	1,834	3,668	5,369	5,345	4,748	3,946	3,005	2,387	4,740	2,692	301	
20 - 24 " . . .	65,669	290,202	3.47	7,231	12,155	16,408	14,367	10,783	7,354	4,913	3,345	5,287	1,785	94	
25 - 29 " . . .	45,377	113,899	2.51	7,100	8,894	10,428	7,498	4,736	2,774	1,650	1,004	1,125	195	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	14,360	24,330	1.69	4,172	3,500	3,010	1,787	953	503	211	108	90	26	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	5,338	4,721	0.88	2,769	1,313	736	296	103	43	18	12	21	3	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	2,235	513	0.23	1,861	285	62	14	5	6	2	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over. .	1,168	56	0.04	1,118	44	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rural -															
Under 20 years. . .	11,865	67,687	5.70	497	834	1,274	1,410	1,354	1,204	1,031	806	1,975	1,304	176	
20 - 24 " . . .	25,325	102,369	4.04	1,920	2,873	4,141	3,983	3,568	2,975	1,832	1,319	2,332	943	35	
25 - 29 " . . .	12,619	37,964	3.01	1,655	1,940	2,479	2,167	1,566	1,046	679	444	546	95	4	
30 - 34 " . . .	4,043	8,401	2.08	977	865	784	617	363	222	95	63	44	13	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	1,626	1,785	1.10	761	376	236	133	48	24	7	5	13	3	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	723	179	0.25	597	93	21	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over. .	361	22	0.06	341	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
Under 1,000 -															
Under 20 years. . .	632	3,330	5.27	33	39	81	85	79	56	56	44	98	52	-	
20 - 24 years. . .	1,360	5,067	3.67	132	158	221	238	199	134	94	66	108	26	-	
25 - 29 " . . .	810	2,043	2.52	139	166	175	112	90	48	30	19	26	5	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	269	454	1.69	88	65	49	31	22	3	4	2	1	4	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	116	101	0.87	60	33	11	6	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	62	12	0.19	52	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over. .	25	3	0.12	22	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
1,000 - 29,999 -															
Under 20 years. . .	8,808	43,778	4.97	360	787	1,203	1,232	1,072	914	710	615	1,199	646	50	
20 - 24 " . . .	18,456	64,967	3.52	1,576	2,667	3,497	3,154	2,531	1,656	1,125	770	1,266	393	21	
25 - 29 " . . .	9,325	23,962	2.51	1,503	1,865	2,186	1,522	1,030	595	348	205	236	42	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	2,921	5,002	1.67	868	737	617	365	205	101	36	15	19	4	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	1,078	910	0.84	576	249	159	56	24	10	3	2	-	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	479	117	0.24	398	56	18	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over. .	249	6	0.02	242	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 3. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES FOR RECENTLY COMPLETED FAMILIES, BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE, RURAL AND URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CANADA AND PROVINCES, P. (CON.)

Total and average number of children ever born to married women
aged 45 - 54 years and distribution of family sizes, rural,
and urban size groups, Canada and Provinces

Age at first marriage	Married women														
	Total	Children ever born		Distribution by number of children ever born											
		Total	Average	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8-10	11-15	16 & over	
Ontario - (Con.) - Localities															
30,000 and over -															
Under 20 years. . .	14,771	61,924	4.19	818	1,789	2,474	2,259	1,980	1,562	1,046	818	1,308	652	65	
20 - 24 " . . .	32,782	100,492	3.07	3,155	5,441	7,229	5,956	4,081	2,551	1,569	1,008	1,384	377	31	
25 - 29 " . . .	18,841	42,046	2.23	3,214	4,140	4,676	3,100	1,695	915	487	297	268	47	2	
30 - 34 " . . .	5,973	8,851	1.46	1,891	1,573	1,305	634	307	149	63	25	21	5	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	2,150	1,538	0.76	1,192	557	270	90	27	6	5	7	-	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	829	182	0.22	692	109	18	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	469	21	0.04	452	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manitoba -															
Under 20 years. . .	9,026	53,001	5.87	325	495	883	971	1,078	1,034	854	699	1,537	1,041	99	
20 - 24 " . . .	14,851	61,261	4.13	938	1,521	2,410	2,469	2,093	1,589	1,086	817	1,423	516	19	
25 - 29 " . . .	7,492	21,445	2.86	918	1,177	1,703	1,347	973	539	314	209	266	44	2	
30 - 34 " . . .	2,276	4,896	2.15	460	478	500	340	190	87	74	31	35	11	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	731	691	1.22	297	203	121	54	31	9	9	1	6	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	321	79	0.25	266	37	14	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	166	15	0.13	156	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rural -															
Under 20 years. . .	4,410	31,801	7.21	126	121	214	309	399	438	430	422	1,036	833	82	
20 - 24 " . . .	5,982	31,496	5.27	280	370	593	772	773	679	604	482	994	421	14	
25 - 29 " . . .	2,594	9,519	3.67	252	270	421	457	395	265	161	138	195	39	1	
30 - 34 " . . .	835	2,326	2.79	131	119	187	145	96	59	46	21	24	7	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	282	460	1.63	91	71	51	31	21	5	7	1	4	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	108	42	0.46	79	18	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	64	5	0.19	60	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
Under 1,000 -															
Under 20 years. . .	257	1,397	5.44	6	12	31	25	47	27	34	18	30	26	1	
20 - 24 " . . .	490	2,050	4.18	31	48	63	87	70	55	41	33	51	10	1	
25 - 29 " . . .	253	740	2.92	25	42	51	49	34	21	18	8	5	-	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	65	148	2.28	9	15	16	11	9	2	1	-	2	-	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	23	38	1.65	6	6	5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	12	2	0.17	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	11	0	0.00	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities 1,000 - 29,999 -															
Under 20 years. . .	661	3,499	5.29	31	41	66	83	80	87	82	44	89	57	1	
20 - 24 " . . .	1,146	4,409	3.85	63	120	207	197	185	140	76	45	87	26	-	
25 - 29 " . . .	642	1,870	2.91	69	100	153	111	98	46	30	20	22	2	1	
30 - 34 " . . .	187	392	2.10	47	32	37	26	19	6	9	3	1	1	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	52	58	1.12	20	18	8	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	33	6	0.18	28	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	11	0	0.00	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities 30,000 and over -															
Under 20 years. . .	2,977	12,711	4.27	134	255	468	453	460	400	255	168	266	83	5	
20 - 24 " . . .	5,989	17,295	3.09	456	796	1,233	1,059	815	531	262	177	186	30	2	
25 - 29 " . . .	3,002	6,705	2.23	463	561	809	592	350	126	68	25	25	1	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	890	1,443	1.62	234	236	235	104	47	8	12	5	6	3	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	284	251	0.88	138	85	39	12	4	3	2	-	1	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	134	21	0.16	120	9	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	65	10	0.15	59	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Saskatchewan -															
Under 20 years. . .	11,100	73,419	6.61	314	464	782	987	1,184	1,091	1,105	978	2,320	1,701	174	
20 - 24 " . . .	16,805	78,674	4.69	864	1,276	2,304	2,494	2,322	1,880	1,516	1,067	2,178	872	32	
25 - 29 " . . .	7,747	25,854	3.34	797	996	1,456	1,369	1,093	742	482	302	419	87	4	
30 - 34 " . . .	2,452	5,986	2.44	427	453	423	403	268	146	103	43	48	18	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	820	1,108	1.35	310	218	146	68	41	21	7	2	5	2	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	259	99	0.38	200	41	8	5	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	119	10	0.08	111	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 3. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES FOR RECENTLY COMPLETED FAMILIES, BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE, RURAL AND URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CANADA AND PROVINCES - (CON.)

Total and average number of children ever born to married women
aged 45 - 54 years and distribution of family sizes, rural
and urban size groups, Canada and provinces

Age at first marriage	Married women														
	Total	Children ever born		Distribution by number of children ever born											
		Total	Average	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8-10	11-15	16 & over	
Saskatchewan - (Con.)															
Rural -															
Under 20 years. . . .	7,791	55,832	7.17	206	252	418	537	719	737	769	733	1,829	1,440	151	
20 - 24 "	10,183	53,602	5.26	440	589	1,114	1,284	1,337	1,195	1,022	767	1,662	723	30	
25 - 29 "	4,282	16,105	3.76	407	433	667	695	661	486	309	217	330	75	2	
30 - 34 "	1,442	3,911	2.71	255	229	244	255	188	105	69	38	35	14	-	
35 - 39 "	506	794	1.57	168	135	92	47	29	20	7	1	5	2	-	
40 - 44 "	136	62	0.46	100	25	4	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over . .	75	8	0.11	68	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
Under 1,000 -															
Under 20 years. . . .	1,249	7,147	5.72	43	49	117	157	160	128	151	103	221	106	14	
20 - 24 "	2,321	9,844	4.24	141	189	350	413	333	249	186	146	233	80	1	
25 - 29 "	1,050	3,188	3.04	103	149	232	201	142	89	59	38	33	4	-	
30 - 34 "	356	801	2.25	76	69	78	57	27	19	20	2	8	-	-	
35 - 39 "	105	104	0.99	47	29	19	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 "	41	15	0.37	31	8	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over . .	12	0	0.00	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
1,000 - 29,999 -															
Under 20 years. . . .	979	5,235	5.35	28	78	94	119	161	101	85	75	148	86	4	
20 - 24 "	1,979	7,554	3.82	120	213	350	360	278	232	161	83	139	42	1	
25 - 29 "	1,106	3,204	2.90	128	160	240	231	141	78	65	22	35	4	2	
30 - 34 "	265	562	2.12	49	56	74	41	22	12	4	2	4	1	-	
35 - 39 "	88	100	1.14	41	18	13	11	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 "	41	16	0.39	32	6	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over . .	12	2	0.17	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
30,000 and over -															
Under 20 years. . . .	1,081	5,205	4.81	37	85	153	174	144	125	100	67	122	69	5	
20 - 24 "	2,322	7,874	3.39	163	285	490	437	374	204	147	71	124	27	-	
25 - 29 "	1,309	3,357	2.56	159	254	317	242	149	89	49	25	21	4	-	
30 - 34 "	389	718	1.83	97	99	87	50	31	10	10	1	1	3	-	
35 - 39 "	121	110	0.91	54	36	22	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 "	41	6	0.15	37	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over . .	20	0	0.00	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Alberta -															
Under 20 years. . . .	9,364	54,661	5.84	321	531	902	1,066	1,092	1,000	958	725	1,660	1,015	94	
20 - 24 "	14,755	61,584	4.17	919	1,415	2,408	2,355	2,152	1,517	1,145	819	1,332	474	80	
25 - 29 "	7,136	21,103	2.96	829	1,070	1,557	1,336	856	617	367	189	258	46	1	
30 - 34 "	2,344	4,740	2.02	521	552	551	334	199	117	40	27	24	8	-	
35 - 39 "	814	949	1.17	349	201	148	63	28	14	5	1	5	-	-	
40 - 44 "	306	82	0.27	255	33	11	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over . .	107	4	0.04	104	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rural -															
Under 20 years. . . .	5,990	39,071	6.52	169	258	448	554	602	599	637	511	1,256	877	79	
20 - 24 "	7,818	36,045	4.87	401	527	973	1,056	1,097	903	730	572	1,186	387	16	
25 - 29 "	3,420	11,725	3.43	380	400	562	581	480	377	243	137	202	38	-	
30 - 34 "	1,319	2,808	2.30	248	239	264	187	125	77	31	19	21	8	-	
35 - 39 "	418	544	1.30	177	90	75	37	21	10	4	1	3	-	-	
40 - 44 "	156	52	0.33	127	19	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over . .	54	1	0.02	53	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
Under 1,000 -															
Under 20 years. . . .	641	3,424	5.34	24	39	61	82	89	81	71	47	96	47	4	
20 - 24 "	1,153	4,357	3.87	77	104	185	191	191	127	91	60	70	24	1	
25 - 29 "	573	1,706	2.98	48	68	129	125	59	59	38	8	17	2	-	
30 - 34 "	156	347	2.09	39	30	40	21	18	13	1	3	1	-	-	
35 - 39 "	55	70	1.27	20	17	7	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 "	14	3	0.21	12	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over . .	8	0	0.00	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 3. DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY SIZES FOR RECENTLY COMPLETED FAMILIES, BY LOCATION OF MARRIAGE, RURAL AND URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CANADA AND PROVINCES - (CON.)

Total and average number of children ever born to married women aged 45 - 54 years and distribution of family sizes, rural and urban size groups, Canada and Provinces

Age at first marriage	Married women														
	Total	Children ever born		Distribution by number of children ever born											
		Total	Average	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8-10	11-15	16 & over	
Alberta - (Con.) - Localities															
1,000 - 29,999 -															
Under 20 years. . .	814	3,966	4.87	26	59	102	103	113	111	91	67	106	30	4	
20 - 24 " . . .	1,485	5,534	3.73	105	165	263	280	225	132	110	62	109	33	1	
25 - 29 " . . .	727	1,952	2.69	86	114	196	140	79	44	29	20	16	3		
30 - 34 " . . .	210	390	1.86	50	47	48	34	20	7	1	1	2	-	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	74	79	1.07	32	22	13	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	27	5	0.19	23	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	12	0	0.00	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
30,000 and over -															
Under 20 years. . .	1,919	8,800	4.27	102	175	291	327	288	209	159	100	200	61	7	
20 - 24 " . . .	4,331	13,668	3.16	336	619	987	828	639	355	214	125	196	30	2	
25 - 29 " . . .	2,416	5,720	2.37	315	468	650	490	236	137	57	24	33	3	1	
30 - 34 " . . .	749	1,195	1.60	184	207	199	92	36	20	7	4	-	-	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	267	256	0.96	120	72	53	16	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	109	22	0.20	93	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	33	3	0.09	31	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
British Columbia - Localities															
Under 20 years. . .	8,405	35,446	4.22	472	893	1,368	1,326	1,163	855	662	490	805	329	22	
20 - 24 " . . .	18,216	56,105	3.08	1,755	2,835	4,022	3,324	2,359	1,513	943	547	759	176	3	
25 - 29 " . . .	10,493	23,844	2.27	1,735	2,070	2,742	1,818	993	531	308	146	130	20	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	3,663	5,726	1.56	1,054	911	833	454	213	88	34	17	16	3	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	1,359	1,118	0.82	727	346	174	65	25	10	7	3	2	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	604	176	0.29	492	76	19	10	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	290	14	0.05	280	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rural - Localities															
Under 20 years. . .	3,370	16,460	4.88	165	278	398	484	456	377	306	248	441	199	18	
20 - 24 " . . .	6,051	21,405	3.54	598	798	1,096	943	813	621	386	264	412	118	2	
25 - 29 " . . .	3,439	8,692	2.53	546	589	813	593	392	215	135	73	71	12	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	1,261	2,222	1.76	376	267	267	169	96	46	13	11	13	3	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	511	459	0.90	263	127	70	32	9	3	1	1	-	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	237	75	0.32	191	28	12	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	101	5	0.05	97	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
under 1,000 -															
Under 20 years. . .	142	609	4.29	15	16	19	21	18	12	7	8	17	9	-	
20 - 24 " . . .	257	903	3.51	25	29	42	42	44	25	24	7	17	2	-	
25 - 29 " . . .	158	427	2.70	21	23	40	27	20	13	6	4	4	-	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	39	65	1.67	13	8	6	7	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	21	19	0.90	12	1	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	4	2	0.50	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	12	1	0.08	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
1,000 - 29,999 -															
Under 20 years. . .	862	3,881	4.50	30	73	143	138	104	102	79	61	98	33	1	
20 - 24 " . . .	1,740	5,777	3.32	103	240	358	343	260	169	121	65	69	12	-	
25 - 29 " . . .	946	2,216	2.34	142	166	266	173	95	50	32	11	9	2	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	304	490	1.61	79	72	88	39	17	2	4	2	1	-	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	117	109	0.93	55	35	13	11	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	30	10	0.33	25	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	22	0	0.00	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Localities															
30,000 and over -															
Under 20 years. . .	3,297	11,609	3.52	209	446	711	556	481	289	215	129	192	67	2	
20 - 24 " . . .	8,279	22,502	2.72	823	1,481	2,083	1,636	966	559	331	170	196	33	1	
25 - 29 " . . .	4,814	9,990	2.08	835	1,078	1,311	825	399	192	103	49	38	4	-	
30 - 34 " . . .	1,653	2,310	1.40	521	461	366	180	73	33	14	4	1	-	-	
35 - 39 " . . .	552	410	0.74	314	138	64	16	12	4	1	2	1	-	-	
40 - 44 " . . .	265	76	0.29	217	34	5	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
45 years and over .	128	8	0.06	123	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 4. CHILDLESS FAMILIES AND AVERAGE FAMILY SIZES OF MARRIAGES OF 1931 - 41, RURAL, URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CITIES AND METROPOLITAN AREAS, CANADA AND PROVINCES

Number and percentage childless, and total and average number of children ever born, by present age of married women, for those married between 1931 and 1941, rural, urban size groups, cities of 30,000 and over and Metropolitan Areas, Canada and Provinces

No.	RESIDENCE	Married women aged 15 - 24 years married at 15 - 24 years					Married women aged 25 - 29 years married at 20 - 29 years				
		Total	Childless		Children ever born		Total	Childless		Children ever born	
			No.	P.C.	Total	Average		No.	P.C.	Total	Average
1	CANADA	229,271	93,667	40.9	216,056	0.94	235,382	79,201	33.6	287,307	1.22
2	Rural	103,116	34,941	33.9	115,495	1.12	86,473	21,222	24.5	134,670	1.56
3	Localities under 1,000 . .	6,827	2,629	38.5	6,547	0.96	7,563	2,194	29.0	9,904	1.31
4	" 1,000 - 29,999 . .	45,505	19,247	42.3	41,089	0.90	45,926	15,631	34.0	54,860	1.19
5	" 30,000 and over . .	65,717	33,036	50.3	46,869	0.71	83,008	35,230	42.4	76,275	0.92
6	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND . . .	1,741	568	33.8	1,940	1.11	1,630	430	26.4	2,512	1.54
7	Rural	1,259	396	31.5	1,446	1.15	1,106	251	22.7	1,856	1.68
8	Localities under 1,000 . .	64	14	21.9	81	1.27	76	15	19.7	116	1.53
9	" 1,000 - 29,999 . .	419	178	42.5	413	0.99	448	164	36.6	538	1.20
10	NOVA SCOTIA	13,784	4,645	33.7	15,650	1.14	11,088	3,200	28.9	15,406	1.39
11	Rural	7,214	2,013	27.9	9,223	1.28	5,104	1,174	23.0	8,192	1.61
12	Localities under 1,000 . .	111	36	32.4	102	0.92	100	25	25.0	128	1.28
13	" 1,000 - 29,999 . .	4,743	1,749	36.9	4,991	1.05	4,222	1,300	30.8	5,485	1.30
14	Halifax, c.	1,716	847	49.4	1,334	0.78	1,662	701	42.2	1,601	0.96
15	NEW BRUNSWICK	10,427	3,436	33.0	12,493	1.20	7,973	2,217	27.8	12,141	1.52
16	Rural	7,408	2,159	29.1	9,690	1.31	5,036	1,149	22.8	8,763	1.74
17	Localities under 1,000 . .	38	13	40.6	35	1.09	34	12	35.3	44	1.29
18	" 1,000 - 29,999 . .	1,870	773	41.3	1,793	0.96	1,911	682	35.7	2,267	1.18
19	Saint John, c.	1,117	492	44.0	975	0.87	992	374	37.7	1,077	1.09
20	QUEBEC	53,891	21,636	40.1	54,287	1.01	66,818	20,947	31.3	95,830	1.43
21	Rural	20,586	6,845	33.2	25,100	1.22	19,943	4,141	20.8	39,134	1.96
22	Localities under 1,000 . .	1,724	645	37.4	1,830	1.06	2,181	567	26.0	3,445	1.58
23	" 1,000 - 29,999 . .	11,289	4,508	39.9	11,078	0.98	13,853	4,085	29.5	30,442	1.48
24	" 30,000 and over . .	18,862	8,933	47.4	15,235	0.81	28,441	11,223	39.5	30,270	1.06
25	Outremont, c.	232	153	65.9	100	0.43	492	216	43.9	368	0.75
26	Hull, c.	693	226	32.6	822	1.19	649	187	28.8	906	1.40
27	Sherbrooke, c.	741	392	50.2	550	0.74	899	324	36.0	1,068	1.19
28	Trois-Rivieres, c.	660	274	41.5	661	1.00	905	259	28.6	1,341	1.48
29	Verdun, c.	1,143	575	50.3	773	0.68	1,983	842	42.5	1,826	0.92
30	Quebec, c.	1,691	775	45.8	1,462	0.86	3,003	1,043	34.7	3,887	1.29
31	Montreal, c.	13,702	6,568	47.9	10,867	0.79	20,510	8,352	40.7	30,674	1.02
32	Montreal, M.A.	16,507	7,993	48.4	12,784	0.77	25,385	10,341	40.7	25,607	1.01
33	ONTARIO	79,574	34,626	43.5	68,677	0.86	78,159	29,532	37.8	80,157	1.03
34	Rural	26,154	9,253	35.4	27,669	1.06	21,837	6,413	29.4	28,421	1.30
35	Localities under 1,000 . .	1,266	423	33.4	1,363	1.08	1,181	363	30.7	1,419	1.20
36	" 1,000 - 29,999 . .	20,605	9,009	43.7	17,710	0.86	18,316	6,798	37.1	18,902	1.03
37	" 30,000 and over . .	27,378	13,960	51.0	18,857	0.69	30,359	13,308	43.8	25,754	0.85
38	Kingston, c.	876	407	46.5	686	0.78	706	294	41.6	638	0.90
39	St. Catharines, c.	765	371	48.5	547	0.72	741	305	41.3	659	0.89
40	Port William, c.	725	339	46.6	533	0.73	720	281	39.0	700	0.93
41	Brantford, c.	767	374	48.8	566	0.74	781	318	40.7	699	0.90
42	Sudbury, c.	1,435	547	38.1	1,355	0.94	1,128	352	31.2	1,347	1.19

TABLE 4. CHILDLESS FAMILIES AND AVERAGE FAMILY SIZES OF MARRIAGES OF 1931 - 41, RURAL, URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CITIES AND METROPOLITAN AREAS, CANADA AND PROVINCES

Number and percentage childless, and total and average number of children ever born, by present age of married women, for those married between 1931 and 1941, rural, urban size groups, cities of 30,000 and over and Metropolitan Areas, Canada and Provinces

Married women aged 30 - 34 years married at 25 - 34 years					Married women aged 35 - 39 years married at 30 - 39 years					Married women aged 40 - 44 years married at 35 - 44 years					No.
Total		Childless		Children ever born	Total	Childless		Children ever born	Total	Childless		Children ever born			
No.	P.C.	Total	Average			No.	P.C.			Total	Average		No.	P.C.	
101,334	38,778	38.3	112,542	1.11	30,995	15,245	49.2	27,597	0.89	10,110	6,609	65.4	5,758	0.57	1
31,860	9,531	29.9	45,320	1.42	9,983	4,050	40.6	11,627	1.16	3,546	1,913	57.2	2,541	0.76	2
3,084	1,082	35.1	3,714	1.20	926	440	47.5	808	0.87	318	190	59.7	224	0.70	3
19,696	7,463	37.9	22,069	1.12	5,635	2,718	48.2	5,113	0.91	1,732	1,156	66.7	931	0.54	4
40,289	18,129	45.0	35,524	0.88	12,630	7,070	56.0	8,729	0.69	4,114	2,946	71.6	1,777	0.43	5
627	206	32.9	847	1.35	220	89	40.5	290	1.32	79	48	60.8	52	0.66	6
413	126	30.5	597	1.45	157	59	37.6	202	1.29	59	32	54.2	46	0.78	7
22	11	50.0	25	1.14	3	1	33.3	6	2.00	2	2	100.0	0	0.00	8
192	69	35.9	225	1.17	60	29	48.3	82	1.37	18	14	77.8	6	0.33	9
4,271	1,578	36.9	5,060	1.18	1,370	632	46.1	1,462	1.07	459	297	64.7	266	0.58	10
1,817	575	31.6	2,492	1.37	628	255	40.6	765	1.22	214	126	58.9	154	0.72	11
35	18	51.4	27	0.77	10	3	30.0	15	1.50	3	2	66.7	2	0.67	12
1,623	614	37.8	1,829	1.13	463	213	46.0	475	1.03	161	107	66.5	80	0.50	13
796	371	46.6	722	0.91	269	161	59.9	307	0.77	81	62	76.5	30	0.37	14
3,256	1,138	34.9	4,290	1.32	1,021	454	44.5	1,061	1.04	339	211	62.2	225	0.66	15
1,865	538	28.8	2,928	1.57	559	215	38.5	693	1.24	207	116	56.0	170	0.82	16
21	6	28.6	21	1.00	3	2	66.7	1	0.33	-	-	-	-	-	17
847	332	39.2	915	1.08	284	147	51.8	231	0.81	70	52	74.3	26	0.37	18
525	262	49.9	426	0.81	175	90	51.4	136	0.78	62	43	69.4	29	0.47	19
32,115	11,609	36.1	41,785	1.30	9,847	4,762	48.4	9,805	1.00	3,127	2,011	64.3	2,025	0.65	20
7,789	2,011	25.8	14,169	1.82	2,303	833	36.2	3,385	1.47	767	410	53.5	730	0.95	21
925	276	29.8	1,380	1.49	309	142	46.0	310	1.00	130	75	62.5	89	0.74	22
6,178	2,035	32.9	8,759	1.42	1,674	732	43.7	1,876	1.12	478	312	65.3	303	0.63	23
15,693	6,694	42.7	15,835	1.01	5,097	2,813	55.2	3,842	0.75	1,615	1,120	69.3	822	0.51	24
290	119	41.0	266	0.92	86	43	50.0	67	0.78	53	21	63.6	21	0.64	25
294	99	33.7	386	1.31	76	37	48.7	75	0.99	21	10	47.6	18	0.86	26
436	178	40.8	431	0.99	115	57	49.6	101	0.88	34	24	70.6	15	0.44	27
467	134	28.7	689	1.48	137	55	40.1	169	1.23	43	27	62.8	29	0.67	28
965	398	41.2	891	0.92	279	151	54.1	209	0.75	80	52	65.0	40	0.50	29
1,825	676	37.0	2,245	1.23	597	272	45.6	579	0.97	182	120	65.9	103	0.57	30
11,416	5,090	44.6	10,927	0.96	3,807	2,198	57.7	2,642	0.69	1,222	866	70.9	596	0.49	31
14,201	6,200	43.7	13,726	0.97	4,636	2,634	56.8	3,310	0.71	1,482	1,033	69.7	738	0.50	32
35,160	14,552	41.4	33,252	0.95	11,531	5,983	51.9	8,755	0.76	3,886	2,654	68.6	1,877	0.48	33
9,188	3,136	34.2	10,993	1.10	3,337	1,501	45.0	3,193	0.96	1,150	709	61.7	719	0.63	34
531	208	39.2	535	1.01	211	111	52.6	143	0.68	68	34	50.0	57	0.84	35
8,024	3,290	41.0	7,632	0.95	2,474	1,259	50.9	1,912	0.77	803	551	68.6	393	0.49	36
14,113	6,536	46.3	11,337	0.80	4,555	2,580	56.6	2,906	0.64	1,555	1,143	73.5	597	0.38	37
338	155	45.9	272	0.80	92	43	46.7	70	0.76	32	19	59.4	18	0.56	38
298	139	46.6	237	0.80	93	48	51.6	75	0.81	27	18	66.7	16	0.59	39
312	117	37.5	317	1.02	76	33	43.4	73	0.96	15	11	73.3	5	0.33	40
304	135	44.4	242	0.80	98	56	57.1	79	0.81	28	19	67.9	13	0.46	41
405	159	39.3	432	1.07	114	58	50.9	92	0.81	24	17	70.8	15	0.63	42

TABLE 4. CHILDLESS FAMILIES AND AVERAGE FAMILY SIZES OF MARRIAGES OF 1931 - 41, RURAL, URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CITIES AND METROPOLITAN AREAS, CANADA AND PROVINCES - (CON.)

Number and percentage childless, and total and average number of children ever born, by present age of married women, for those married between 1931 and 1941, rural, urban size groups, cities of 30,000 and over and Metropolitan Areas, Canada and Provinces

No.	RESIDENCE	Married women aged 15 - 24 years married at 15 - 24 years					Married women aged 25 - 29 years married at 20 - 29 years				
		Total	Childless		Children ever born		Total	Childless		Children ever born	
			No.	P.C.	Total	Average		No.	P.C.	Total	Average
1	ONTARIO - (Con.)										
2	Kitchener, c.	727	365	50.2	492	0.66	855	346	40.5	804	0.94
3	London, c.	1,658	862	52.0	1,130	0.68	1,750	771	44.1	1,558	0.89
4	Windsor, c.	2,717	1,250	46.0	2,208	0.81	2,183	835	38.3	2,164	0.99
5	Ottawa, c.	2,639	1,278	48.4	1,984	0.75	3,301	1,465	44.4	2,938	0.90
6	Hamilton, c.	3,674	1,844	50.2	2,571	0.70	3,781	1,973	52.1	3,357	0.89
7	Toronto, c.	11,394	6,324	55.5	6,805	0.60	14,412	6,767	47.0	10,900	0.76
8	Toronto, M.A.	15,565	8,305	53.4	9,883	0.63	20,878	9,417	45.1	16,561	0.79
9	MANITOBA	15,116	6,605	43.7	12,950	0.86	15,764	5,500	34.9	17,772	1.13
10	Rural	7,812	2,802	35.9	8,241	1.05	6,648	1,566	23.6	10,020	1.51
11	Localities under 1,000 . .	361	158	43.5	309	0.81	436	182	41.9	478	1.10
12	" 1,000 - 29,999.	1,237	611	49.4	897	0.73	1,236	487	39.4	1,213	0.98
13	Winnipeg, c.	4,584	2,583	56.3	2,567	0.56	5,780	2,721	47.1	4,537	0.75
14	Winnipeg, M.A.	5,686	3,034	53.4	3,503	0.62	7,444	3,295	44.3	6,061	0.81
15	SASKATCHEWAN	18,103	6,829	37.7	17,613	0.97	17,455	4,817	27.6	23,303	1.34
16	Rural	12,656	4,297	34.0	13,375	1.06	10,810	2,394	22.1	16,372	1.51
17	Localities under 1,000 . .	1,706	714	41.9	1,496	0.88	2,050	603	29.4	2,532	1.24
18	" 1,000 - 29,999.	1,753	808	46.1	1,400	0.80	2,022	721	35.7	2,126	1.05
19	" 30,000 and over	1,988	1,010	50.8	1,342	0.68	2,573	1,099	42.7	2,273	0.88
20	Saskatoon, c.	801	427	53.3	521	0.65	1,052	466	44.3	871	0.83
21	Regina, c.	1,187	583	49.1	821	0.69	1,521	633	41.6	1,402	0.92
22	ALBERTA	18,837	7,396	39.3	17,775	0.94	16,424	4,919	30.0	20,410	1.24
23	Rural	11,963	4,147	34.7	12,699	1.06	8,677	1,936	22.3	12,979	1.50
24	Localities under 1,000 . .	1,256	500	39.8	1,089	0.87	1,220	353	28.9	1,448	1.19
25	" 1,000 - 29,999.	1,645	740	45.0	1,290	0.78	1,590	562	35.3	1,605	1.01
26	" 30,000 and over	3,973	2,009	50.6	2,697	0.68	4,937	2,068	41.9	4,378	0.89
27	Calgary, c.	2,065	1,103	53.4	1,299	0.63	2,449	1,058	43.2	2,040	0.83
28	Edmonton, c.	1,908	906	47.5	1,398	0.73	2,498	1,010	40.6	2,538	0.94
29	BRITISH COLUMBIA	17,318	7,738	44.7	14,116	0.82	19,828	7,573	38.2	19,422	0.98
30	Rural	7,634	2,884	37.8	7,539	0.99	7,134	2,153	30.2	8,647	1.23
31	Localities under 1,000 . .	265	117	44.2	219	0.83	256	97	37.9	256	1.00
32	" 1,000 - 29,999.	1,917	860	44.9	1,497	0.78	2,291	818	35.7	2,260	0.99
33	" 30,000 and over	6,099	3,202	52.5	3,862	0.63	8,265	3,736	45.2	6,585	0.80
34	Victoria, c.	1,042	607	58.3	568	0.55	1,114	563	50.5	621	0.74
35	Vancouver, c.	5,057	2,595	51.3	3,294	0.65	7,151	3,173	44.4	5,764	0.81
36	Vancouver, M.A.	6,460	3,270	50.6	4,293	0.66	9,033	3,942	43.6	7,438	0.82
37	NORTHWEST TERRITORIES & YUKON	480	168	35.0	555	1.16	244	66	27.0	354	1.45
38	Rural	431	148	34.3	513	1.19	178	45	25.3	284	1.60
39	Localities under 1,000 . .	22	9	40.9	23	1.05	29	7	24.1	36	1.31
40	" 1,000 - 29,999.	27	11	40.7	19	0.70	37	14	37.8	32	0.86

TABLE 4. CHILDLESS FAMILIES AND AVERAGE FAMILY SIZES OF MARRIAGES OF 1931 - 41, RURAL, URBAN SIZE GROUPS, CITIES AND METROPOLITAN AREAS, CANADA AND PROVINCES - (CON.)

Number and percentage childless, and total and average number of children ever born, by present age of married women, for those married between 1931 and 1941, rural, urban size groups, cities of 30,000 and over and Metropolitan Areas, Canada and Provinces

Married women aged 30 - 34 years married at 25 - 34 years					Married women aged 35 - 39 years married at 30 - 39 years					Married women aged 40 - 44 years married at 35 - 44 years					No.
Total	Childless		Children ever born		Total	Childless		Children ever born		Total	Childless		Children ever born		
	No.	P.C.	Total	Average		No.	P.C.	Total	Average		No.	P.C.	Total	Average	
391	155	39.6	370	0.95	116	54	46.6	90	0.78	31	19	61.3	20	0.65	1
816	382	46.8	659	0.81	246	130	52.8	177	0.72	83	59	71.1	30	0.56	2
825	373	45.2	686	0.83	264	150	56.8	175	0.66	106	73	68.9	49	0.46	3
1,723	764	44.3	1,565	0.91	568	319	56.2	400	0.70	205	145	70.7	87	0.42	4
1,686	783	46.4	1,317	0.78	508	298	58.7	310	0.61	160	123	76.9	46	0.29	5
7,015	3,374	48.1	5,240	0.75	2,380	1,391	58.4	1,365	0.57	844	640	75.8	298	0.35	6
10,319	4,754	46.1	7,995	0.77	3,334	1,923	57.7	1,966	0.59	1,154	867	75.1	409	0.35	7
6,336	2,546	40.2	6,212	0.98	1,672	753	45.0	1,510	0.90	531	331	62.3	298	0.56	8
2,388	715	30.7	3,000	1.29	655	236	36.0	779	1.19	191	99	51.8	148	0.77	9
203	80	39.4	213	1.05	58	27	46.6	40	0.69	16	10	62.5	8	0.50	10
517	204	39.5	457	0.88	130	59	45.4	103	0.79	40	22	55.0	27	0.68	11
2,506	1,263	50.4	1,732	0.69	655	355	54.2	433	0.66	227	165	72.7	78	0.54	12
3,288	1,547	47.0	2,542	0.77	829	431	52.0	588	0.71	284	200	70.4	115	0.40	13
5,732	1,768	30.8	7,261	1.27	1,455	597	41.0	1,538	1.06	426	242	56.8	303	0.71	14
3,107	743	23.9	4,611	1.48	780	257	32.9	1,017	1.30	230	114	49.6	205	0.89	15
770	282	36.6	859	1.12	209	93	44.5	184	0.88	65	44	67.7	34	0.52	16
793	317	40.0	793	1.00	184	96	52.2	142	0.77	52	28	53.8	34	0.65	17
1,062	426	40.1	998	0.94	282	151	53.5	195	0.69	79	56	70.9	30	0.39	18
423	177	41.8	376	0.89	112	63	56.3	73	0.65	33	22	66.7	12	0.36	19
639	249	39.0	622	0.97	170	88	51.8	122	0.72	46	34	73.9	18	0.39	20
5,670	1,882	33.2	6,618	1.17	1,467	677	46.1	1,405	0.96	418	236	56.5	306	0.73	21
2,582	662	25.6	3,632	1.41	719	276	38.4	852	1.18	217	106	48.8	196	0.91	22
470	157	33.4	548	1.17	89	47	52.8	72	0.81	29	14	48.3	27	0.93	23
599	222	37.1	607	1.01	131	66	50.4	104	0.79	40	25	62.5	23	0.58	24
2,019	841	41.7	1,831	0.91	528	288	54.5	377	0.71	132	91	68.9	58	0.44	25
1,051	454	43.2	872	0.83	273	148	54.2	192	0.70	66	45	68.2	29	0.44	26
968	387	40.0	959	0.99	255	140	54.9	185	0.73	66	46	69.7	29	0.44	27
8,072	3,459	42.9	7,115	0.88	2,379	1,283	53.9	1,741	0.73	835	562	67.3	401	0.48	28
2,704	998	36.9	2,824	1.04	817	405	49.6	714	0.87	307	196	64.5	170	0.55	29
97	39	40.2	97	1.00	31	13	41.9	35	1.13	13	7	53.8	7	0.54	30
907	370	40.8	843	0.93	233	116	49.8	187	0.80	66	43	65.2	35	0.53	31
3,375	1,736	48.6	2,643	0.74	1,069	632	59.1	633	0.59	363	266	73.3	133	0.37	32
434	225	51.8	307	0.71	140	85	60.7	75	0.54	43	35	81.4	11	0.21	33
3,141	1,511	48.1	2,336	0.74	929	547	58.9	558	0.60	320	231	72.2	122	0.38	34
3,930	1,827	46.5	3,044	0.77	1,158	664	57.3	730	0.63	406	279	68.7	178	0.44	35
93	40	43.0	102	1.10	33	15	45.5	30	0.91	10	7	70.0	5	0.50	36
67	25	37.3	84	1.25	28	13	46.4	27	0.96	4	3	75.0	1	0.25	37
10	5	50.0	9	0.90	3	1	33.3	2	0.67	2	2	100.0	0	0.00	38
16	10	62.5	9	0.56	2	1	50.0	1	0.50	4	2	50.0	4	1.00	39

TABLE 5.- CONJUGAL CONDITION AND YEARS OF SCHOOLING, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN
AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS

Present age and age at first marriage	Married women								
	Total	Present conjugal condition				Years of schooling			
		Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	0-4	5-8	9-12	13+
CANADA									
Present age, 15 - 24 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	123,772	121,529	637	188	1,418	9,400	69,381	43,252	1,646
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	106,471	105,676	304	39	452	3,868	45,458	50,892	6,143
Present age, 25 - 34 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	167,957	159,181	3,208	1,106	4,461	20,228	96,395	49,051	2,163
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	309,284	301,401	3,565	830	3,487	19,575	139,471	132,323	17,613
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	145,618	143,732	960	159	767	6,067	52,279	71,399	15,733
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	20,190	19,987	104	7	91	863	7,053	9,843	2,402
Present age, 35 - 44 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	157,037	141,749	8,862	979	5,447	30,526	87,179	36,947	2,221
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	256,243	239,350	11,042	1,105	4,745	24,624	124,066	95,026	12,244
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	115,331	109,468	3,958	322	1,583	8,437	45,753	50,144	10,870
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	41,804	40,360	1,002	77	365	2,700	15,843	18,682	4,535
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	14,556	14,185	255	11	105	886	5,680	6,484	1,485
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	2,258	2,221	30	-	7	147	902	991	215
Present age, 45 - 54 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	117,720	98,583	14,866	508	3,763	26,760	62,708	26,186	1,870
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	223,737	193,920	24,492	688	4,637	24,271	108,580	80,208	10,401
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	112,520	99,648	10,889	287	1,716	7,552	46,904	48,537	9,398
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	36,437	32,728	3,164	80	465	2,393	14,681	15,686	3,417
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	13,842	12,544	1,089	26	183	990	5,691	5,859	1,281
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	6,016	5,613	340	6	57	455	2,445	2,536	569
" " 45 years and over	3,053	2,890	124	5	34	228	1,270	1,267	276
Present age, 55 - 64 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	70,600	50,916	17,999	105	1,580	17,667	37,523	14,143	1,136
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	155,520	117,457	35,148	239	2,675	21,071	80,654	47,581	5,969
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	89,506	69,211	18,905	147	1,243	6,897	41,682	34,520	6,075
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	33,163	26,065	6,539	56	503	2,347	15,104	12,999	2,649
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	14,734	11,748	2,795	19	172	1,080	6,588	5,852	1,194
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	6,210	4,945	1,156	8	101	497	2,767	2,404	532
" " 45 years and over	4,624	3,907	675	3	39	373	2,089	1,780	375
Present age, 65 years and over-									
Married under 20 years . . .	64,466	26,007	37,751	43	665	19,128	32,342	11,787	999
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	136,067	59,835	74,962	99	1,169	25,464	70,628	34,695	4,885
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	73,304	35,354	37,293	58	599	9,774	36,876	22,667	3,802
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	28,077	14,339	13,451	21	266	3,554	13,079	9,021	1,726
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	13,096	6,836	6,127	10	123	1,593	6,411	4,186	860
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	6,562	3,544	2,958	9	51	842	3,137	2,106	464
" " 45 years and over	6,526	3,631	2,820	5	70	852	3,101	2,102	436

TABLE 5.- CONJUGAL CONDITION AND YEARS OF SCHOOLING, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN
AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS - (CON.)

Present age and age at first marriage	Married women								
	Total	Present conjugal condition				Years of schooling			
		Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	0-4	5-8	9-12	13+
MARITIMES									
Present age, 15 - 24 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	15,830	15,604	86	10	130	1,427	8,399	5,692	98
" " at 20 - 24 years . . .	10,153	10,078	32	3	40	565	4,058	5,162	360
Present age, 25 - 34 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	18,245	17,386	346	79	434	2,316	10,132	5,672	111
" " at 20 - 24 years . . .	27,207	26,511	363	51	282	2,028	11,281	12,861	1,009
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	11,699	11,534	95	5	65	619	3,668	6,399	1,007
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	1,667	1,652	10	-	5	94	468	919	185
Present age, 35 - 44 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	15,186	13,672	921	85	508	2,385	8,363	4,328	103
" " at 20 - 24 years . . .	20,544	19,127	1,010	67	340	1,901	9,057	8,853	707
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	9,276	8,771	369	18	118	696	3,166	4,733	671
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	3,615	3,466	114	4	31	283	1,189	1,831	305
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	1,230	1,200	21	-	9	97	419	612	101
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	202	195	7	-	-	18	76	89	18
Present age, 45 - 54 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	11,400	9,576	1,469	22	333	2,119	6,162	3,022	90
" " at 20 - 24 years . . .	19,230	16,693	2,183	45	309	2,223	8,456	7,928	602
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	9,356	8,278	950	15	113	773	3,418	4,546	610
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	3,148	2,774	347	5	22	262	1,145	1,527	205
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	1,289	1,173	100	1	15	117	497	587	88
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	549	504	38	2	5	47	205	248	48
" " 45 years and over	284	265	15	-	4	29	101	133	21
Present age, 55 - 64 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	7,202	5,160	1,899	3	140	1,694	3,737	1,703	57
" " at 20 - 24 years . . .	13,977	10,448	3,329	12	188	2,125	6,449	4,956	429
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	7,663	5,827	1,754	7	75	758	3,130	3,328	438
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	3,006	2,299	676	6	25	331	1,178	1,310	183
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	1,383	1,080	292	-	11	139	520	631	90
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	606	471	123	2	10	64	210	280	52
" " 45 years and over	417	344	71	-	2	46	163	179	28
Present age, 65 years and over -									
Married under 20 years . . .	7,082	2,674	4,346	-	62	2,002	3,456	1,536	72
" " at 20 - 24 years . . .	15,525	6,327	9,080	12	106	3,466	7,096	4,509	420
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	8,784	3,890	4,837	9	48	1,656	3,816	2,962	331
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	3,579	1,707	1,854	2	16	654	1,511	1,242	166
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	1,656	796	853	1	6	307	735	525	79
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	864	441	416	1	6	162	365	289	48
" " 45 years and over	768	387	371	-	10	161	279	279	43

TABLE 5.- CONJUGAL CONDITION AND YEARS OF SCHOOLING, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN
AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS - (CON.)

Present age and age at first marriage	Married women								
	Total	Present conjugal condition				Years of schooling			
		Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	0-4	5-8	9-12	13+
QUEBEC									
Present age, 15 - 24 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	25,345	25,014	114	12	205	3,531	17,417	4,234	142
" at 20 - 24 years . .	28,683	28,537	80	3	63	1,856	16,733	9,326	733
Present age, 25 - 34 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	35,184	35,579	770	58	777	5,602	22,982	6,264	310
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	84,146	82,393	1,014	56	693	7,085	48,370	26,330	2,280
" 25 - 29 " . . .	45,468	44,976	296	13	183	2,647	22,507	18,144	2,130
" 30 - 34 " . . .	6,984	6,919	33	3	28	410	3,291	2,877	392
Present age, 35 - 44 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	37,648	34,104	2,277	62	1,205	6,689	23,398	7,154	374
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	71,538	66,916	3,350	90	1,182	7,338	39,468	22,649	1,989
" 25 - 29 " . . .	31,418	29,867	1,103	33	415	2,663	14,985	12,102	1,633
" 30 - 34 " . . .	12,196	11,826	277	8	85	937	5,635	4,897	714
" 35 - 39 " . . .	4,681	4,580	71	3	27	366	2,185	1,889	230
" 40 - 44 " . . .	738	725	11	-	2	62	339	302	33
Present age, 45 - 54 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	30,038	25,245	3,927	50	816	6,582	17,729	5,353	334
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	55,696	48,163	6,378	75	1,080	7,375	30,077	16,597	1,580
" 25 - 29 " . . .	24,565	21,615	2,542	31	377	2,429	11,856	9,104	1,143
" 30 - 34 " . . .	8,007	7,200	698	11	98	785	3,821	2,960	432
" 35 - 39 " . . .	3,408	3,086	271	5	46	349	1,680	1,191	181
" 40 - 44 " . . .	1,676	1,582	83	-	11	202	803	570	95
" 45 years and over	884	832	43	-	9	99	399	352	33
Present age, 55 - 64 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	19,954	14,718	4,877	18	341	5,171	11,256	3,273	224
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	38,363	28,923	8,844	28	568	6,772	20,517	10,014	996
" 25 - 29 " . . .	16,965	12,957	3,763	14	231	2,253	8,356	5,599	730
" 30 - 34 " . . .	5,969	4,622	1,240	8	99	780	2,914	1,970	293
" 35 - 39 " . . .	2,778	2,198	550	-	30	366	1,347	930	132
" 40 - 44 " . . .	1,322	1,058	241	-	23	187	650	409	75
" 45 years and over	1,075	900	164	-	11	164	531	330	50
Present age, 65 years and over-									
Married under 20 years . . .	17,980	7,663	10,173	8	136	6,340	8,933	2,476	175
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	32,285	14,699	17,352	6	228	8,651	16,174	6,577	767
" 25 - 29 " . . .	14,840	7,112	7,622	10	96	3,355	7,126	3,827	502
" 30 - 34 " . . .	5,661	2,840	2,774	3	44	1,266	2,862	1,319	199
" 35 - 39 " . . .	2,711	1,417	1,279	-	15	595	1,360	646	101
" 40 - 44 " . . .	1,517	779	729	-	9	348	763	337	66
" 45 years and over	1,502	843	641	2	16	353	736	364	44

TABLE 5.- CONJUGAL CONDITION AND YEARS OF SCHOOLING, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN
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Present age and age at first marriage	Married women								
	Total	Present conjugal condition				Years of schooling			
		Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	0-4	5-8	9-12	13+
ONTARIO									
Present age, 15 - 24 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	44,740	43,811	225	71	633	1,641	23,330	18,700	1,033
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	35,310	35,001	94	14	201	561	12,584	18,818	3,285
Present age, 25 - 34 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	60,149	56,644	1,098	457	1,950	4,510	35,609	20,797	1,196
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	105,516	102,539	1,205	322	1,450	4,233	42,190	49,930	9,049
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	49,561	48,860	324	67	310	1,341	14,823	25,562	7,975
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	6,769	6,702	34	2	31	174	1,966	3,456	1,162
Present age, 35 - 44 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	53,456	47,720	3,178	380	2,178	6,894	31,511	13,913	1,086
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	93,978	87,544	4,006	464	1,964	6,371	45,806	35,847	5,872
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	44,900	42,486	1,583	135	696	2,377	17,405	19,459	5,603
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	15,983	15,414	375	30	164	760	5,779	7,142	2,386
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	5,521	5,378	98	4	41	248	2,057	2,453	754
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	857	847	8	-	2	40	347	377	93
Present age, 45 - 54 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	38,151	31,330	5,198	177	1,446	6,155	21,778	9,359	800
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	83,936	72,206	9,602	255	1,873	6,337	42,728	30,051	4,716
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	45,605	40,197	4,554	94	760	2,149	19,846	19,130	4,427
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	14,466	12,904	1,329	22	211	639	6,093	6,097	1,611
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	5,398	4,841	470	12	65	272	2,267	2,254	586
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	2,279	2,118	136	1	24	97	946	983	250
" " 45 years and over	1,196	1,134	41	3	18	60	539	456	132
Present age, 55 - 64 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	22,791	15,909	6,255	30	597	4,025	13,350	4,881	493
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	59,165	44,180	13,885	72	1,028	5,123	33,547	17,806	2,594
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	36,389	27,777	8,066	51	495	1,879	18,479	13,352	2,621
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	12,846	9,858	2,768	13	207	651	6,379	4,771	1,014
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	5,735	4,443	1,218	7	67	298	2,753	2,185	499
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	2,512	1,934	537	2	39	131	1,237	918	220
" " 45 years and over	1,984	1,650	317	1	16	86	980	726	187
Present age, 65 years and over -									
Married under 20 years . . .	22,929	8,654	14,023	14	238	4,458	13,175	4,732	461
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	55,602	23,637	31,463	38	463	6,241	32,425	14,415	2,343
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	31,949	15,058	16,628	18	245	2,483	18,028	9,515	1,833
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	11,827	5,754	5,953	8	112	854	6,370	3,718	854
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	5,308	2,572	2,677	6	53	394	2,795	1,708	398
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	2,513	1,250	1,241	3	19	198	1,301	798	209
" " 45 years and over	2,885	1,509	1,348	-	28	206	1,501	939	222

TABLE 5.- CONJUGAL CONDITION AND YEARS OF SCHOOLING, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN
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Present age and age at first marriage	Married women								
	Total	Present conjugal condition				Years of schooling			
		Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	0-4	5-8	9-12	13+
PRAIRIES									
Present age, 15 - 24 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	28,411	28,003	130	41	237	2,079	16,029	10,050	238
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	23,884	23,716	73	11	84	682	9,637	12,365	1,184
Present age, 25 - 34 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	41,707	39,868	695	286	857	6,444	23,516	11,392	342
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	67,431	65,930	683	197	620	5,233	29,384	29,305	3,472
" 25 - 29 " . . .	26,745	26,437	162	30	116	1,178	8,357	14,242	2,947
" 30 - 34 " . . .	3,204	3,171	18	-	15	150	917	1,698	437
Present age, 35 - 44 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	39,739	36,659	1,760	242	1,078	12,819	18,715	7,785	383
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	51,206	48,400	1,745	241	819	7,559	22,707	18,596	2,300
" 25 - 29 " . . .	20,784	19,911	587	64	222	2,243	7,545	9,113	1,870
" 30 - 34 " . . .	6,634	6,423	146	14	51	549	2,271	3,077	735
" 35 - 39 " . . .	1,965	1,916	36	1	12	126	680	951	207
" 40 - 44 " . . .	263	258	3	-	2	14	79	131	39
Present age, 45 - 54 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	29,531	25,537	3,032	130	832	10,392	13,163	5,552	369
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	46,514	41,513	4,017	158	826	6,999	20,467	16,828	2,160
" 25 - 29 " . . .	22,441	20,359	1,756	58	268	1,763	8,452	10,142	2,063
" 30 - 34 " . . .	7,108	6,554	468	19	67	542	2,650	3,205	698
" 35 - 39 " . . .	2,372	2,202	140	2	28	195	842	1,080	252
" 40 - 44 " . . .	693	840	44	-	9	72	305	416	99
" 45 years and over	394	383	8	1	2	30	148	167	48
Present age, 55 - 64 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	15,539	11,573	3,593	29	344	5,665	6,973	2,675	202
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	30,808	24,230	5,989	67	521	5,917	14,590	9,109	1,136
" 25 - 29 " . . .	18,425	14,932	3,232	26	235	1,579	8,146	7,369	1,299
" 30 - 34 " . . .	7,121	5,915	1,119	12	75	446	3,049	2,958	655
" 35 - 39 " . . .	2,931	2,490	403	5	33	211	1,256	1,195	267
" 40 - 44 " . . .	1,020	890	127	1	12	80	410	432	96
" 45 years and over	593	536	54	1	2	57	236	251	48
Present age, 65 years and over-									
Married under 20 years . . .	12,172	5,270	6,748	7	147	5,371	4,824	1,803	145
" at 20 - 24 years . . .	22,404	10,586	11,561	26	230	5,885	10,449	5,274	755
" 25 - 29 " . . .	11,272	6,014	5,134	8	116	1,796	5,286	3,561	602
" 30 - 34 " . . .	4,233	2,481	1,707	4	41	572	1,883	1,516	253
" 35 - 39 " . . .	1,968	1,195	741	1	31	217	960	633	155
" 40 - 44 " . . .	892	584	298	2	8	90	398	353	48
" 45 years and over	692	459	226	-	7	87	312	232	56

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Present age and age at first marriage	Married women								
	Total	Present conjugal condition				Years of schooling			
		Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	0-4	5-8	9-12	13+
BRITISH COLUMBIA									
Present age, 15 - 24 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	9,077	8,743	73	54	207	432	4,148	4,355	135
" " at 20 - 24 years . . .	8,316	8,222	23	8	63	132	2,424	5,183	568
Present age, 25 - 34 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	12,295	11,350	279	225	441	1,060	6,118	4,869	199
" " at 20 - 24 years . . .	24,681	23,743	295	203	440	840	8,199	13,820	1,782
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	12,011	11,793	82	44	92	249	2,913	7,190	1,646
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	1,544	1,521	9	2	12	33	406	882	222
Present age, 35 - 44 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	10,719	9,332	704	210	473	1,500	5,157	3,754	273
" " at 20 - 24 years . . .	18,813	17,209	922	243	439	1,337	7,006	9,062	1,372
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	8,883	8,366	313	72	132	428	2,640	4,721	1,081
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	3,331	3,190	86	21	34	154	964	1,721	487
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	1,146	1,099	28	3	16	46	337	575	187
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	195	193	1	-	1	13	61	90	31
Present age, 45 - 54 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	8,414	6,753	1,200	129	332	1,360	3,854	2,889	276
" " at 20 - 24 years . . .	18,241	15,246	2,292	156	548	1,246	6,838	8,794	1,338
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	10,517	9,164	1,087	69	197	419	3,327	5,609	1,148
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	3,687	3,277	320	23	67	157	1,169	1,891	467
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	1,374	1,231	108	6	29	49	404	745	174
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	608	560	37	3	8	32	186	315	75
" " 45 years and over	291	272	17	1	1	9	82	158	41
Present age, 55 - 64 years -									
Married under 20 years . . .	4,979	3,475	1,323	25	156	988	2,204	1,604	159
" " at 20 - 24 years . . .	13,128	9,631	3,069	60	368	1,069	5,544	5,691	812
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	10,029	7,692	2,085	48	204	414	3,763	4,864	982
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	4,195	3,351	730	17	97	131	1,578	1,980	502
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	1,903	1,533	332	7	31	64	712	909	216
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	742	596	126	3	17	33	257	364	87
" " 45 years and over	552	475	68	1	8	20	177	293	62
Present age, 65 years and over -									
Married under 20 years . . .	4,215	1,712	2,407	14	82	681	1,945	1,238	125
" " at 20 - 24 years . . .	10,197	4,563	5,476	17	141	1,179	4,480	3,917	597
" " 25 - 29 " . . .	6,430	3,266	3,058	13	93	468	2,618	2,801	532
" " 30 - 34 " . . .	2,771	1,555	1,159	4	53	204	1,081	1,226	254
" " 35 - 39 " . . .	1,450	853	577	2	18	79	560	673	136
" " 40 - 44 " . . .	774	488	274	3	9	44	310	328	92
" " 45 years and over	677	432	233	3	9	44	273	287	69

TABLE 6. BIRTHPLACE, MOTHER TONGUE, RELIGION AND RACIAL ORIGIN, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS

No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Birthplace							
			Country					Type		
			Canada	British countries	Europe	United States	Other	Farm	Rural non-farm	Urban
CANADA										
1	Present age, 15 - 24 years -									
2	Married under 20 years	123,772	114,082	3,544	3,754	2,316	75	51,943	16,613 54,720	
	" at 20 - 24 years	106,471	98,381	4,079	1,820	2,100	90	39,154	11,128 55,918	
Present age, 25 - 34 years -										
3	Married under 20 years	167,957	137,250	10,581	12,385	7,390	449	69,621	21,849 75,741	
4	" at 20 - 24 years	309,284	257,539	22,525	18,044	10,541	633	115,174	34,119 159,017	
5	" " 25 - 29 "	145,618	123,709	11,126	5,805	4,749	228	45,694	15,526 83,733	
6	" " 30 - 34 "	20,190	16,551	2,010	797	796	36	6,281	2,248 11,585	
Present age, 35 - 44 years -										
7	Married under 20 years	157,037	101,229	19,465	24,350	11,105	886	67,915	20,107 68,152	
8	" at 20 - 24 years	256,242	167,728	43,699	30,117	13,638	1,056	97,445	29,091 128,548	
9	" " 25 - 29 "	115,331	77,323	20,581	11,242	5,845	339	39,116	12,649 63,050	
10	" " 30 - 34 "	41,804	29,546	6,672	3,485	2,020	81	14,218	4,773 22,635	
11	" " 35 - 39 "	14,556	10,673	2,197	893	758	35	4,948	1,709 7,837	
12	" " 40 - 44 "	2,258	1,686	342	113	113	4	768	272 1,209	
Present age, 45 - 54 years -										
13	Married under 20 years	117,720	71,408	14,477	21,670	9,406	756	51,747	15,508 49,827	
14	" at 20 - 24 years	223,737	137,259	48,712	23,135	13,744	884	85,800	25,675 111,280	
15	" " 25 - 29 "	112,580	68,690	29,824	7,856	5,816	334	38,105	12,240 61,684	
16	" " 30 - 34 "	36,437	22,702	9,272	2,496	1,849	117	12,554	4,000 19,708	
17	" " 35 - 39 "	13,842	8,945	3,201	909	746	41	4,986	1,470 7,301	
18	" " 40 - 44 "	6,016	4,125	1,238	324	319	10	2,196	650 3,135	
19	" " 45 years and over .	3,053	2,136	622	135	151	8	1,070	370 1,592	
Present age, 55 - 64 years -										
20	Married under 20 years	70,600	45,450	9,360	10,776	4,632	380	33,156	9,741 27,333	
21	" at 20 - 24 years	155,520	97,206	34,881	15,929	7,167	337	64,703	18,580 71,541	
22	" " 25 - 29 "	89,506	53,461	26,620	5,646	3,598	179	32,691	10,093 46,314	
23	" " 30 - 34 "	33,163	19,466	10,692	1,625	1,336	44	12,051	3,659 17,278	
24	" " 35 - 39 "	14,734	8,760	4,645	722	561	25	5,312	1,753 7,604	
25	" " 40 - 44 "	6,210	3,949	1,710	317	223	11	2,260	763 3,152	
26	" " 45 years and over .	4,624	3,121	1,143	182	170	8	1,716	555 2,330	
Present age, 65 years and over -										
27	Married under 20 years	64,466	45,106	8,557	7,374	3,255	173	31,918	9,366 22,854	
28	" at 20 - 24 years	136,067	93,635	26,254	11,220	4,791	165	64,932	17,068 53,480	
29	" " 25 - 29 "	73,304	51,005	16,147	3,912	2,154	85	33,725	8,434 30,845	
30	" " 30 - 34 "	28,077	19,814	6,188	1,194	835	45	13,108	3,149 11,703	
31	" " 35 - 39 "	15,096	9,097	3,056	512	421	10	6,063	1,467 5,512	
32	" " 40 - 44 "	6,562	4,615	1,539	219	179	10	3,059	801 2,683	
33	" " 45 years and over .	6,526	4,729	1,590	213	188	6	2,932	853 2,754	

TABLE 6. BIRTHPLACE, MOTHER TONGUE, RELIGION AND RACIAL ORIGIN, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS

Married women														No.
Mother tongue					Religion					Racial origin				
English	French	Teutonic	Slovanic	Other	Roman Catholic and Greek Catholic	Greek Orthodox	Protestants	Jewish	Other	British	French	Other European	Other	
71,185	31,040	5,903	9,144	6,497	51,612	2,259	68,358	788	708	58,912	33,920	25,849	5,043	1
62,191	29,648	6,335	5,357	2,940	44,021	1,224	58,662	1,919	595	52,828	31,256	20,728	1,634	2
91,228	40,254	10,815	15,902	9,757	69,749	3,921	91,206	1,837	1,187	77,582	43,256	41,104	5,959	3
176,489	83,464	22,540	16,899	9,881	124,612	3,468	171,357	7,726	1,974	154,367	87,318	63,015	4,509	4
88,560	41,611	7,898	4,645	2,896	58,569	865	82,240	3,081	767	79,128	43,232	22,106	1,122	5
12,173	6,335	889	450	343	8,655	87	11,040	286	112	10,992	6,562	2,510	121	6
78,216	40,579	12,139	16,450	9,642	67,975	4,344	80,584	2,891	1,195	68,475	42,808	40,748	4,954	7
147,086	67,682	19,577	12,376	9,509	99,311	2,533	146,533	5,782	1,957	134,098	70,171	48,329	3,559	8
73,358	26,749	7,396	4,310	3,512	41,295	809	70,240	2,074	849	67,886	27,873	18,493	1,042	9
26,480	10,493	2,314	1,123	1,393	15,961	199	24,841	523	249	24,508	10,917	6,004	366	10
9,107	4,200	627	223	399	5,880	45	8,399	121	99	8,414	4,316	1,697	123	11
1,421	661	97	26	53	897	10	1,311	23	15	1,327	689	222	18	12
58,675	31,731	9,981	11,046	6,283	50,084	3,009	60,630	2,926	1,035	52,327	33,124	23,925	3,313	13
140,816	51,976	16,357	7,716	6,862	76,448	1,643	138,716	4,799	2,044	130,854	53,968	36,083	2,776	14
81,231	20,633	5,843	2,051	2,758	32,790	443	76,888	1,328	1,020	77,041	21,516	13,034	902	15
26,352	6,637	1,766	658	1,024	11,010	156	24,641	266	353	25,113	6,957	3,999	348	16
9,606	2,950	711	197	377	4,586	56	8,980	70	137	9,106	3,084	1,519	128	17
4,082	1,453	265	59	157	2,133	12	3,767	38	63	3,831	1,517	607	59	18
2,060	765	127	30	71	1,073	7	1,931	16	21	1,952	788	289	23	19
35,897	21,056	5,676	4,614	3,351	29,866	1,207	37,141	1,737	619	32,466	21,788	14,245	2,071	20
99,422	35,886	11,194	4,479	4,522	51,461	915	68,695	3,137	1,249	93,330	37,141	23,226	1,776	21
68,207	13,756	4,411	1,080	2,449	22,603	209	64,838	909	906	65,337	14,439	9,048	623	22
25,988	4,824	1,300	315	735	8,329	56	24,301	137	318	25,032	5,070	2,822	232	23
11,513	2,370	544	171	336	3,903	47	10,579	66	131	10,875	2,479	1,261	112	24
4,566	1,183	240	63	158	1,865	17	4,236	33	50	4,391	1,222	530	63	25
3,389	966	157	40	72	1,400	11	3,138	17	54	3,228	1,016	349	29	26
35,677	18,873	4,058	3,210	2,643	25,936	843	35,914	1,207	529	32,523	19,487	10,353	2,066	27
90,073	30,991	8,601	3,024	3,372	43,671	620	88,824	1,831	1,048	84,869	31,917	17,407	1,824	28
54,801	12,829	3,305	777	1,589	30,206	123	51,861	491	577	52,615	13,382	6,731	548	29
21,283	4,886	1,022	177	705	8,031	39	19,670	87	229	20,696	5,043	2,108	222	30
9,839	2,373	477	67	339	3,851	21	9,091	26	101	9,598	2,463	946	78	31
4,611	1,385	184	39	143	2,085	6	4,406	16	46	4,654	1,423	431	51	32
4,786	1,374	166	44	154	1,972	10	4,467	17	52	4,596	1,428	444	55	33

TABLE 6. BIRTHPLACE, MOTHER TONGUE, RELIGION AND RACIAL ORIGIN, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS - (CON.)

No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Birthplace							
			Country					Type		
			Canada	British countries	Europe	United States	Other	Farm	Rural non-farm	Urban
MARITIMES										
1	Present age, 15 - 24 years -									
2	Married under 20 years	15,830	15,218	333	38	239	2	7,012	3,673	5,129
	" at 20 - 24 years	10,153	9,685	326	20	118	4	4,154	1,987	4,002
3	Present age, 25 - 34 years -									
4	Married under 20 years	18,245	17,013	590	131	500	11	8,142	4,064	6,015
5	" at 20 - 24 years	27,207	25,240	1,138	169	634	26	11,746	5,355	10,069
6	" " 25 - 29 "	11,639	10,889	475	67	261	6	4,638	2,059	4,988
	" " 30 - 34 "	1,667	1,561	60	7	38	1	655	281	728
7	Present age, 35 - 44 years -									
8	Married under 20 years	15,186	13,444	959	276	472	35	7,310	3,231	4,615
9	" at 20 - 24 years	20,544	18,012	1,590	302	618	22	9,604	3,990	6,909
10	" " 25 - 29 "	9,276	8,249	608	112	235	12	4,123	1,594	3,543
11	" " 30 - 34 "	3,615	3,283	208	32	89	3	1,665	591	1,355
12	" " 35 - 39 "	1,230	1,117	69	7	36	1	548	211	469
	" " 40 - 44 "	202	181	12	2	7	-	84	45	73
13	Present age, 45 - 54 years -									
14	Married under 20 years	11,400	9,945	782	204	415	54	5,701	2,494	3,174
15	" at 20 - 24 years	19,230	16,622	1,767	268	548	25	9,703	3,629	5,861
16	" " 25 - 29 "	9,356	8,163	821	112	249	11	4,580	1,585	3,171
17	" " 30 - 34 "	3,148	2,808	222	28	86	4	1,587	515	1,038
18	" " 35 - 39 "	1,289	1,158	85	9	36	1	690	204	388
19	" " 40 - 44 "	549	498	26	7	16	2	305	78	164
	" " 45 years and over	284	263	12	1	7	-	144	50	89
20	Present age, 55 - 64 years -									
21	Married under 20 years	7,202	6,466	417	94	181	44	3,989	1,601	1,599
22	" at 20 - 24 years	13,977	12,533	1,005	196	224	19	7,724	2,742	3,482
23	" " 25 - 29 "	7,663	6,824	605	73	146	15	4,094	1,290	2,267
24	" " 30 - 34 "	3,006	2,705	230	19	49	3	1,686	493	820
25	" " 35 - 39 "	1,383	1,231	115	7	29	1	761	224	398
26	" " 40 - 44 "	606	555	33	6	12	-	345	96	164
	" " 45 years and over	417	384	24	4	4	1	219	90	106
27	Present age, 65 years and over -									
28	Married under 20 years	7,082	6,549	334	51	131	17	4,177	1,487	1,409
29	" at 20 - 24 years	15,525	14,323	866	106	209	21	9,464	2,882	3,153
30	" " 25 - 29 "	8,784	8,143	460	48	127	6	5,501	1,364	1,912
31	" " 30 - 34 "	3,579	3,333	173	11	58	4	2,323	542	709
32	" " 35 - 39 "	1,656	1,545	77	6	28	-	1,079	227	347
33	" " 40 - 44 "	864	807	48	-	8	1	567	112	184
	" " 45 years and over	768	723	29	3	12	1	495	123	147

TABLE 6. BIRTHPLACE, MOTHER TONGUE, RELIGION AND RACIAL ORIGIN, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS - (CON.)

Married women															No.
Mother tongue					Religion					Racial origin					
English	French	Teutonic	Slovanic	Other	Roman Catholic and Greek Catholic	Greek Orthodox	Protestants	Jewish	Other	British	French	Other European	Other		
12,856	2,719	35	43	177	5,538	6	10,243	12	26	10,994	3,437	1,057	339	1	
8,151	1,857	30	29	86	3,817	4	6,285	33	9	7,199	2,233	601	120	2	
14,809	3,038	62	78	258	6,328	5	11,862	20	27	12,906	3,705	1,242	389	3	
21,894	4,820	130	77	296	10,097	11	16,930	109	44	19,603	5,659	1,607	354	4	
9,474	2,031	62	21	111	4,485	7	7,114	72	16	8,627	2,338	625	108	5	
1,356	286	5	3	17	676	1	986	3	1	1,251	325	81	10	6	
11,886	2,836	105	85	274	5,296	9	9,786	47	42	10,536	3,262	1,086	299	7	
16,475	3,529	175	66	299	6,927	10	13,486	88	22	14,999	4,035	1,285	222	8	
7,659	1,350	82	17	168	3,240	2	5,959	50	21	7,126	1,571	492	87	9	
2,936	572	20	5	82	1,378	-	2,211	16	9	2,751	652	179	33	10	
994	212	5	1	18	467	-	755	4	4	907	241	70	12	11	
161	35	1	-	5	82	-	118	1	1	148	40	9	4	12	
8,966	2,031	78	62	263	3,866	4	7,449	52	26	8,015	2,314	804	266	13	
15,529	3,143	149	71	338	6,235	6	12,798	95	37	14,405	3,502	1,158	163	14	
7,782	1,271	54	26	223	3,066	6	6,217	33	28	7,351	1,468	474	63	15	
2,629	380	19	6	114	1,096	1	2,037	8	6	2,575	434	115	24	16	
1,045	182	5	2	55	478	-	809	-	2	1,015	209	58	7	17	
451	75	5	-	18	205	-	342	-	2	419	90	33	7	18	
220	52	2	-	10	98	-	185	1	-	212	58	10	3	19	
5,667	1,293	46	20	176	2,284	1	4,866	31	17	5,095	1,458	497	149	20	
11,156	2,289	108	34	390	4,502	-	9,374	67	25	10,500	2,544	808	123	21	
6,371	974	46	15	257	2,472	-	5,148	23	18	6,152	1,090	371	49	22	
2,464	368	11	5	158	1,077	-	1,924	1	4	2,442	430	108	26	23	
1,132	174	-	2	75	474	1	905	2	1	1,127	193	51	12	24	
497	82	3	-	24	217	-	385	1	3	482	92	25	6	25	
347	56	3	1	10	143	-	271	-	3	331	64	19	3	26	
5,709	1,138	27	6	202	2,071	1	4,974	17	16	5,200	1,295	424	162	27	
12,337	2,581	73	10	524	4,727	1	10,719	38	35	11,618	2,825	940	138	28	
6,962	1,302	39	9	472	2,978	-	5,774	14	14	6,901	1,446	394	42	29	
2,851	477	7	2	241	1,239	-	2,328	3	8	2,933	580	110	16	30	
1,297	193	6	-	160	587	-	1,063	1	2	1,365	211	71	9	31	
688	120	-	-	56	309	-	554	-	1	703	136	23	2	32	
601	116	1	-	49	261	-	503	-	1	610	128	22	6	33	

TABLE 6. BIRTHPLACE, MOTHER TONGUE, RELIGION AND RACIAL ORIGIN, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS - (CON.)

No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Birthplace							
			Country					Type		
			Canada	British countries	Europe	United States	Other	Farm	Rural non-farm	Urban
QUEBEC										
1	Present age, 15 - 24 years -									
2	Married under 20 years	25,345	24,589	222	267	261	6	10,840	3,398	11,074
	" at 20 - 24 years	28,683	27,779	348	241	305	10	10,638	3,211	14,812
3	Present age, 25 - 34 years -									
4	Married under 20 years	35,184	32,377	716	1,209	814	68	14,751	5,022	15,348
5	" at 20 - 24 years	84,146	77,806	2,208	2,514	1,562	56	31,782	10,653	41,597
6	" 25 - 29 "	45,468	42,117	1,395	1,033	901	32	14,231	5,730	25,452
	" 30 - 34 "	6,984	6,394	287	144	158	1	2,122	935	3,922
7	Present age, 35 - 44 years -									
8	Married under 20 years	37,648	32,297	1,468	2,459	1,303	121	16,997	5,487	15,099
9	" at 20 - 24 years	71,537	61,024	4,069	3,967	2,372	105	27,929	9,770	33,710
10	" 25 - 29 "	31,418	26,381	2,412	1,532	1,043	50	10,140	4,200	17,017
11	" 30 - 34 "	12,196	10,439	830	531	366	10	3,899	1,697	6,573
12	" 35 - 39 "	4,681	4,081	261	153	182	4	1,543	679	2,449
	" 40 - 44 "	738	667	30	19	21	1	247	110	380
13	Present age, 45 - 54 years -									
14	Married under 20 years	30,038	25,487	1,263	1,937	1,207	143	13,742	4,489	11,755
15	" at 20 - 24 years	55,696	46,233	4,291	3,098	1,996	78	22,401	7,836	25,341
16	" 25 - 29 "	24,565	19,913	2,653	1,047	920	32	8,387	3,405	12,710
17	" 30 - 34 "	8,007	6,570	797	309	314	16	2,640	1,144	4,208
18	" 35 - 39 "	3,408	2,842	294	119	145	8	1,191	488	1,718
19	" 40 - 44 "	1,676	1,465	103	43	63	2	612	240	819
	" 45 years and over	884	743	82	24	34	1	283	138	461
20	Present age, 55 - 64 years -									
21	Married under 20 years	19,954	17,255	864	1,109	661	64	9,960	3,113	6,844
22	" at 20 - 24 years	38,363	31,953	3,211	2,070	1,078	51	17,100	5,479	15,725
23	" 25 - 29 "	16,965	13,578	2,153	693	513	28	6,448	2,433	8,039
24	" 30 - 34 "	5,969	4,794	799	188	183	5	2,297	844	2,808
25	" 35 - 39 "	2,778	2,306	312	89	67	4	1,101	424	1,251
26	" 40 - 44 "	1,322	1,115	125	36	43	3	494	195	630
	" 45 years and over	1,075	930	86	27	32	-	412	169	491
27	Present age, 65 years and over -									
28	Married under 20 years	17,980	15,993	781	695	463	48	9,512	2,953	5,481
29	" at 20 - 24 years	32,285	28,125	2,236	1,215	673	33	16,509	4,959	10,773
30	" 25 - 29 "	14,840	12,706	1,379	403	332	20	7,044	2,235	5,533
31	" 30 - 34 "	5,661	4,874	524	121	133	9	2,750	824	2,077
32	" 35 - 39 "	2,711	2,384	231	43	52	1	1,367	397	942
33	" 40 - 44 "	1,517	1,351	113	26	25	2	761	259	496
34	" 45 years and over	1,502	1,343	97	32	28	2	692	264	543

TABLE 6. BIRTHPLACE, MOTHER TONGUE, RELIGION AND RACIAL ORIGIN, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS - (CON.)

Married women															No.
Mother tongue					Religion					Racial origin					
English	French	Teutonic	Slovanic	Other	Roman Catholic and Greek Catholic	Greek Orthodox	Protestants	Jewish	Other	British	French	Other European	Other		
2,888	21,345	299	256	557	22,604	86	2,325	303	24	2,620	21,367	990	367	1	
3,830	23,643	621	213	376	24,950	88	2,866	746	26	3,479	23,617	1,444	143	2	
4,343	28,558	612	648	1,023	30,726	220	3,586	594	49	4,045	28,478	2,220	440	3	
12,195	67,077	2,636	903	1,334	71,331	309	9,353	3,038	95	11,267	66,882	5,619	374	4	
8,181	35,353	1,110	341	482	37,910	127	6,097	1,251	61	7,639	35,356	2,316	157	5	
1,287	5,490	113	46	48	5,886	16	941	131	8	1,206	5,492	270	16	6	
4,572	30,052	1,079	728	1,217	32,513	303	3,723	1,053	53	4,303	29,978	2,932	434	7	
11,573	55,446	2,252	999	1,265	59,448	323	9,320	2,301	129	11,018	55,331	4,868	318	8	
7,236	22,422	881	384	494	24,708	126	5,681	833	57	6,876	22,432	1,977	130	9	
2,727	8,873	253	121	222	9,848	40	2,070	203	30	2,619	8,880	647	49	10	
931	3,585	67	25	73	3,916	7	699	50	6	899	3,569	192	18	11	
141	577	11	2	7	630	1	98	9	-	133	578	26	1	12	
3,655	24,107	1,002	373	901	25,872	235	2,868	1,021	40	3,489	24,023	2,157	369	13	
10,561	41,879	1,902	500	852	45,022	219	8,433	1,912	100	10,239	41,783	3,434	238	14	
6,767	16,729	554	159	356	18,542	80	5,342	526	67	6,597	16,703	1,168	95	15	
2,206	5,484	160	44	113	6,091	26	1,733	123	30	2,142	5,487	335	41	16	
864	2,424	48	19	53	2,699	15	647	35	12	832	2,429	125	22	17	
372	1,260	22	5	17	1,383	2	271	18	2	349	1,266	56	5	18	
209	647	9	4	15	709	2	164	8	1	212	639	25	8	19	
2,314	16,381	660	140	459	17,317	79	1,854	665	34	2,262	16,329	1,148	215	20	
7,995	28,900	1,283	173	603	30,937	80	6,026	1,250	59	7,250	28,842	2,134	135	21	
5,176	11,091	395	81	221	12,425	26	4,122	347	39	5,064	11,119	709	72	22	
1,894	3,891	93	22	69	4,379	10	1,496	63	18	1,881	3,888	181	19	23	
754	1,939	30	14	41	2,142	10	593	29	4	742	1,930	88	18	24	
313	974	14	6	15	1,058	3	246	12	1	308	967	39	7	25	
249	802	9	5	10	887	2	175	5	5	247	800	24	4	26	
2,333	14,823	457	49	318	15,640	34	1,808	467	24	2,276	14,810	699	195	27	
6,517	24,570	784	82	331	26,136	35	5,286	764	55	6,477	24,508	1,192	107	28	
4,302	10,117	227	32	162	11,193	18	3,392	209	23	4,252	10,106	421	60	29	
1,633	3,892	64	10	62	4,363	4	1,298	46	7	1,642	3,878	118	23	30	
704	1,962	21	1	23	2,164	2	530	9	6	708	1,954	44	5	31	
331	1,155	11	8	12	1,250	1	256	8	2	327	1,155	28	6	32	
335	1,144	10	2	11	1,214	2	277	8	1	331	1,137	28	6	33	

TABLE 6. BIRTHPLACE, MOTHER TONGUE, RELIGION AND RACIAL ORIGIN, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS - (CON.)

No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Birthplace							
			Country					Type		
			Canada	British countries	Europe	United States	Other	Farm	Rural non-farm	Urban
ONTARIO										
1	Present age, 15 - 24 years -									
2	Married under 20 years	44,740	40,834	1,683	1,421	789	12	13,438	5,022	26,167
	" at 20 - 24 years	35,310	31,948	1,919	686	731	25	8,975	3,081	23,134
3	Present age, 25 - 34 years -									
4	Married under 20 years	60,149	47,708	5,647	4,806	1,904	84	17,980	6,814	36,116
5	" at 20 - 24 years	105,516	84,167	11,572	6,877	2,802	97	28,876	9,742	66,474
6	" " 25 - 29 "	49,561	40,422	5,479	2,191	1,398	71	12,542	4,262	32,524
	" " 30 - 34 "	6,769	5,249	983	307	219	11	1,800	584	4,346
7	Present age, 35 - 44 years -									
8	Married under 20 years	53,456	33,893	9,576	7,843	1,964	180	17,325	5,884	29,949
9	" at 20 - 24 years	93,978	58,667	21,752	10,469	2,940	147	29,846	8,690	54,688
10	" " 25 - 29 "	44,900	29,097	10,151	4,115	1,477	59	13,527	4,120	26,983
	" " 30 - 34 "	15,983	10,847	3,225	1,348	539	24	4,951	1,501	9,452
11	" " 35 - 39 "	5,521	3,875	1,087	348	202	9	1,729	512	3,247
12	" " 40 - 44 "	857	613	173	40	30	1	273	87	492
13	Present age, 45 - 54 years -									
14	Married under 20 years	38,151	24,412	6,671	5,257	1,618	193	12,838	4,157	20,931
15	" at 20 - 24 years	83,936	52,467	21,957	6,753	2,657	102	27,571	7,940	47,984
16	" " 25 - 29 "	45,605	28,831	12,839	2,467	1,419	49	14,030	4,176	27,166
17	" " 30 - 34 "	14,466	9,403	3,856	736	456	15	4,493	1,315	8,572
18	" " 35 - 39 "	5,388	3,577	1,337	257	209	8	1,774	462	3,117
19	" " 40 - 44 "	2,279	1,564	521	96	95	3	767	194	1,302
	" " 45 years and over	1,196	850	272	35	36	3	400	120	666
20	Present age, 55 - 64 years -									
21	Married under 20 years	22,791	15,181	4,518	2,225	759	107	8,572	2,621	11,467
22	" at 20 - 24 years	59,165	38,508	15,513	3,688	1,407	49	21,883	5,726	31,215
23	" " 25 - 29 "	36,389	23,658	10,465	1,374	869	21	12,754	3,453	20,006
24	" " 30 - 34 "	12,846	8,385	3,711	410	333	7	4,559	1,187	7,030
25	" " 35 - 39 "	5,735	3,748	1,636	176	170	5	1,977	621	3,102
26	" " 40 - 44 "	2,512	1,720	633	92	63	4	892	254	1,351
	" " 45 years and over	1,984	1,402	473	49	58	2	734	175	1,060
27	Present age, 65 years and over -									
28	Married under 20 years	22,929	16,646	4,385	1,133	714	50	9,839	2,678	10,277
29	" at 20 - 24 years	55,602	39,784	12,331	2,126	1,328	33	24,652	5,610	25,033
30	" " 25 - 29 "	31,949	23,613	6,900	757	658	20	14,411	2,973	14,415
31	" " 30 - 34 "	11,827	8,931	2,407	215	266	8	5,430	1,076	5,269
32	" " 35 - 39 "	5,308	3,970	1,117	91	129	1	2,412	498	2,371
33	" " 40 - 44 "	2,513	1,903	501	52	56	1	1,187	249	1,067
	" " 45 years and over	2,885	2,207	555	51	71	1	1,318	284	1,273

TABLE 6. BIRTHPLACE, MOTHER TONGUE, RELIGION AND RACIAL ORIGIN, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS - (CON.)

Married women														No.
Mother tongue					Religion					Racial origin				
English	French	Teutonic	Slovanic	Other	Roman Catholic and Greek Catholic	Greek Orthodox	Protestants	Jewish	Other	British	French	Other European	Other	
34,521	5,056	1,067	2,081	2,014	12,005	433	31,644	390	241	29,400	6,651	7,653	1,007	1
28,692	2,863	1,310	1,367	1,078	8,166	263	25,870	808	183	24,842	3,751	6,339	364	2
44,551	6,191	2,088	3,889	3,430	16,201	785	41,863	971	300	38,779	7,973	12,157	1,201	3
84,060	7,923	5,217	4,328	3,961	23,060	753	77,721	3,404	521	74,608	10,208	19,659	993	4
42,068	2,958	1,940	1,355	1,237	9,644	225	38,207	1,183	261	37,928	3,869	7,428	315	5
5,868	383	234	142	142	1,354	21	5,239	110	41	5,329	517	884	35	6
38,070	5,259	2,543	3,908	3,671	14,590	837	36,394	1,303	311	33,617	6,688	12,040	1,081	7
74,725	5,916	5,214	4,020	4,100	18,893	744	71,345	2,345	597	68,323	7,524	17,308	764	8
37,564	2,040	2,005	1,513	1,675	8,200	269	36,250	797	349	34,882	2,695	7,012	282	9
13,554	720	604	419	686	3,093	61	12,514	202	99	12,515	976	2,378	111	10
4,790	277	164	88	202	1,064	13	4,353	46	42	4,433	363	691	34	11
763	42	18	11	23	141	5	693	9	7	706	58	85	7	12
27,895	3,760	2,075	2,200	2,219	9,206	598	26,698	1,321	314	24,933	4,590	7,839	764	13
70,053	4,612	4,368	2,100	2,801	14,232	430	66,681	1,920	633	64,665	5,927	12,693	615	14
40,416	1,669	1,676	677	1,163	7,077	147	37,501	489	371	37,979	2,198	5,159	247	15
12,927	491	435	215	398	2,384	45	11,618	83	133	12,163	682	1,511	97	16
4,751	230	195	62	149	918	21	4,361	23	54	4,435	308	597	45	17
2,037	82	81	15	64	372	2	1,867	12	23	1,903	117	245	14	18
1,082	45	35	10	24	193	2	985	4	9	1,005	68	116	7	19
17,537	2,267	1,265	674	1,045	4,840	180	16,806	746	202	15,833	2,730	3,714	498	20
50,637	3,152	3,040	793	1,539	8,762	172	48,479	1,251	473	47,004	3,997	7,712	426	21
33,139	1,012	1,251	222	764	4,702	43	30,939	343	345	31,342	1,442	3,402	178	22
11,839	324	357	94	232	1,774	13	10,882	44	123	11,163	476	1,132	70	23
5,277	143	159	48	108	839	15	4,810	21	47	4,965	220	507	38	24
2,269	76	92	19	56	381	6	2,087	15	18	2,154	106	235	16	25
1,816	75	61	12	20	258	5	1,689	6	23	1,702	105	169	8	26
18,910	2,052	1,082	246	635	4,065	54	18,125	473	194	16,974	2,471	3,010	445	27
48,911	2,621	2,809	318	942	7,413	48	46,930	707	465	45,370	3,316	6,421	457	28
29,359	979	1,082	122	405	4,075	19	27,396	176	264	27,660	1,345	2,783	145	29
10,980	346	310	31	159	1,729	8	9,964	25	90	10,411	466	888	57	30
4,942	132	130	17	86	764	6	4,491	8	38	4,696	192	378	34	31
2,333	73	64	10	33	378	2	2,107	7	17	2,196	94	203	19	32
2,662	86	73	14	49	373	4	2,467	7	30	2,495	130	245	15	33

TABLE 6. BIRTHPLACE, MOTHER TONGUE, RELIGION AND RACIAL ORIGIN, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS - (CON.)

No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Birthplace							
			Country					Type		
			Canada	British countries	Europe	United States	Other	Farm	Rural non-farm	Urban
PRAIRIES										
1	Present age, 15 - 24 years -									
2	Married under 20 years	28,411	25,282	736	1,664	718	11	18,113	2,727	7,526
	" " at 20 - 24 years	23,884	21,727	830	628	695	4	13,517	1,727	8,606
Present age, 25 - 34 years -										
3	Married under 20 years	41,707	30,950	2,150	5,286	3,268	53	25,455	3,859	12,277
4	" " at 20 - 24 years	67,431	51,751	4,268	7,038	4,308	65	37,356	5,141	24,759
5	" " 25 - 29 "	26,745	21,188	2,008	1,917	1,612	20	12,270	2,068	12,343
6	" " 30 - 34 "	3,204	2,334	362	229	275	4	1,414	282	1,498
Present age, 35 - 44 years -										
7	Married under 20 years	39,739	16,713	4,476	12,402	6,062	84	23,380	3,846	12,310
8	" " at 20 - 24 years	51,206	22,256	9,621	13,049	6,182	98	25,861	4,331	20,783
9	" " 25 - 29 "	20,784	9,759	4,223	4,382	2,382	38	9,548	1,727	9,418
10	" " 30 - 34 "	6,634	3,443	1,280	1,157	748	6	3,017	599	2,990
11	" " 35 - 39 "	1,965	1,060	390	269	242	4	880	185	891
12	" " 40 - 44 "	263	136	53	32	40	2	115	12	135
Present age, 45 - 54 years -										
13	Married under 20 years	29,531	8,398	3,419	12,793	4,847	72	17,063	3,137	9,172
14	" " at 20 - 24 years	46,514	16,186	12,190	11,146	6,915	74	22,225	4,096	19,985
15	" " 25 - 29 "	22,441	8,609	7,850	3,438	2,513	31	9,230	1,880	11,220
16	" " 30 - 34 "	7,108	2,762	2,505	1,109	722	10	3,081	589	3,404
17	" " 35 - 39 "	2,372	949	780	388	249	6	1,050	174	1,134
18	" " 40 - 44 "	893	414	279	122	77	1	374	72	442
19	" " 45 years and over	394	181	113	54	46	-	181	33	176
Present age, 55 - 64 years -										
20	Married under 20 years	15,539	4,771	1,930	6,504	2,307	27	9,115	1,629	4,786
21	" " at 20 - 24 years	30,808	10,154	8,482	8,680	3,523	29	15,126	2,909	12,633
22	" " 25 - 29 "	18,425	6,689	7,394	2,825	1,498	19	7,541	1,690	9,087
23	" " 30 - 34 "	7,121	2,477	3,276	799	569	-	2,755	617	3,706
24	" " 35 - 39 "	2,931	1,027	1,334	353	214	2	1,143	250	1,522
25	" " 40 - 44 "	1,020	368	465	126	61	-	390	114	506
26	" " 45 years and over	593	245	230	72	45	1	250	54	287
Present age, 65 years and over -										
27	Married under 20 years	12,172	4,136	1,577	5,001	1,441	17	7,153	1,538	3,409
28	" " at 20 - 24 years	22,404	7,896	5,652	6,887	1,957	11	11,812	2,241	8,224
29	" " 25 - 29 "	11,272	4,390	3,814	2,315	747	6	5,363	1,023	4,820
30	" " 30 - 34 "	4,233	1,768	1,516	683	262	4	1,999	361	1,841
31	" " 35 - 39 "	1,968	742	790	297	139	-	890	161	906
32	" " 40 - 44 "	892	332	403	107	48	2	380	73	435
33	" " 45 years and over	692	252	296	94	50	-	274	74	333

TABLE 6. BIRTHPLACE, MOTHER TONGUE, RELIGION AND RACIAL ORIGIN, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS - (CON.)

Married women														No.
Mother tongue					Religion					Racial origin				
English	French	Teutonic	Slovanic	Other	Roman Catholic and Greek Catholic	Greek Orthodox	Protestants	Jewish	Other	British	French	Other European	Other	
13,955 14,538	1,741 1,171	4,092 3,940	6,202 3,451	2,419 784	9,606 5,965	1,649 810	16,906 16,678	70 295	172 121	10,285 11,392	2,071 1,413	13,998 10,552	2,049 520	1 2
18,590 38,316 18,390 2,331	2,243 3,297 1,141 154	7,347 13,012 4,126 446	10,347 10,499 2,572 216	3,189 2,314 552 57	14,076 16,878 5,179 545	2,785 2,239 461 41	24,312 46,776 20,414 2,558	219 1,050 505 38	302 450 167 18	14,405 31,272 15,541 2,019	2,633 3,868 1,392 185	22,300 30,894 9,562 980	2,361 1,394 248 19	3 4 5 6
16,161 29,570 13,555 4,522 1,411 190	2,164 2,520 805 292 111 6	7,723 10,603 3,709 1,157 318 49	10,686 6,551 2,132 481 85 7	2,799 1,956 561 191 40 11	13,480 11,558 4,120 1,223 315 27	3,081 1,346 374 83 17 3	22,438 36,905 15,781 5,205 1,597 227	440 959 335 83 17 4	284 412 163 35 14 2	13,420 26,133 12,204 4,080 1,274 180	2,430 2,797 954 317 113 10	22,122 21,291 7,392 2,158 550 70	1,753 971 230 78 28 3	7 8 9 10 11 12
12,197 29,569 17,018 5,379 1,756 687 289	1,601 2,089 832 227 99 29 16	6,170 8,747 3,038 940 359 117 66	7,767 4,658 1,062 350 98 33 15	1,795 1,445 491 212 60 27 8	9,612 9,017 3,167 1,066 365 121 46	2,071 933 195 71 17 6 2	17,081 35,355 18,611 5,862 1,945 746 332	479 753 240 44 11 6 3	276 438 216 61 33 13 7	10,504 27,177 16,135 5,139 1,666 651 270	1,801 2,352 952 287 112 32 17	16,103 16,240 5,176 1,625 566 192 105	1,120 751 176 74 28 18 2	13 14 15 16 17 18 19
6,769 19,122 14,465 5,900 2,400 816 467	975 1,363 569 212 91 38 29	3,351 5,973 2,266 684 286 94 60	3,418 3,223 698 180 95 33 18	1,023 1,123 426 144 59 39 19	4,602 5,966 2,251 805 334 136 71	907 628 126 28 20 6 3	9,597 23,383 15,681 6,187 2,532 865 506	272 519 173 24 10 9 3	158 301 185 72 30 9 10	5,959 17,878 13,928 5,739 2,316 107 450	1,060 1,472 630 223 107 37 36	7,813 10,870 3,719 1,108 484 167 98	701 575 159 49 23 21 8	20 21 22 23 24 25 26
5,407 13,588 8,332 3,313 1,551 740 555	740 1,069 364 148 73 27 22	2,305 4,380 1,676 514 261 85 64	2,684 2,460 584 127 46 18 25	1,036 904 315 129 37 22 26	3,535 4,411 1,496 504 243 86 86	735 517 84 27 13 2 4	7,508 16,939 9,474 3,645 1,687 791 592	232 300 85 11 6 1 2	156 224 122 42 17 9 7	4,968 12,932 8,048 3,243 1,515 718 546	738 1,052 390 140 82 27 23	5,583 7,791 2,667 792 353 132 110	879 624 160 29 15 14 13	27 28 29 30 31 32 33

TABLE 6. BIRTHPLACE, MOTHER TONGUE, RELIGION AND RACIAL ORIGIN, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS - (CON.)

No.	Present age and age at first marriage	Total	Birthplace							
			Country					Type		
			Canada	British countries	Europe	United States	Other	Farm	Rural non-farm	Urban
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
1	Present age, 15 - 24 years -									
2	Married under 20 years	9,077	7,793	569	362	309	44	2,537	1,717	4,809
	" at 20 - 24 years	8,316	7,135	649	240	245	47	1,862	1,098	5,337
3	Present age, 25 - 34 years -									
4	Married under 20 years	12,295	8,838	1,475	851	898	232	3,287	2,007	6,961
5	" at 20 - 24 years	24,681	18,297	3,326	1,441	1,228	389	5,400	3,170	16,055
6	" " 25 - 29 "	12,011	8,982	1,767	591	572	99	2,204	1,397	8,380
	" " 30 - 34 "	1,544	998	317	109	101	19	289	165	1,084
7	Present age, 35 - 44 years -									
8	Married under 20 years	10,719	4,602	2,985	1,369	1,297	466	2,899	1,604	6,169
9	" at 20 - 24 years	18,813	7,627	6,659	2,325	1,517	684	4,202	2,288	12,238
10	" " 25 - 29 "	8,883	3,786	3,179	1,097	642	179	1,773	1,001	6,070
11	" " 30 - 34 "	3,331	1,501	1,123	413	256	38	682	382	2,254
12	" " 35 - 39 "	1,146	533	388	114	94	17	245	121	775
	" " 40 - 44 "	195	88	75	20	14	-	49	17	129
13	Present age, 45 - 54 years -									
14	Married under 20 years	9,414	2,997	2,340	1,474	1,309	294	2,400	1,188	4,782
15	" at 20 - 24 years	18,241	5,653	8,499	1,867	1,617	605	3,896	2,152	12,094
16	" " 25 - 29 "	10,517	3,150	5,657	791	708	211	1,876	1,186	7,408
17	" " 30 - 34 "	3,687	1,147	1,887	513	268	72	751	435	2,480
18	" " 35 - 39 "	1,374	410	704	136	106	18	281	142	941
19	" " 40 - 44 "	608	176	308	55	67	2	135	66	406
	" " 45 years and over .	291	97	143	20	27	4	62	29	198
20	Present age, 55 - 64 years -									
21	Married under 20 years	4,979	1,654	1,631	840	716	138	1,519	750	2,687
22	" at 20 - 24 years	13,122	3,990	6,667	1,352	930	189	2,867	1,711	8,479
23	" " 25 - 29 "	10,029	2,695	5,993	678	567	96	1,851	1,223	6,899
24	" " 30 - 34 "	4,195	1,093	2,669	206	198	29	750	512	2,904
25	" " 35 - 39 "	1,903	445	1,247	97	101	13	330	234	1,329
26	" " 40 - 44 "	742	185	454	56	43	4	136	103	499
	" " 45 years and over .	552	158	329	30	31	4	100	67	384
27	Present age, 65 years and over -									
28	Married under 20 years	4,215	1,702	1,478	493	501	41	1,235	684	2,270
29	" at 20 - 24 years	10,197	3,461	5,165	886	618	67	2,489	1,366	6,294
30	" " 25 - 29 "	6,430	2,135	3,589	386	287	33	1,401	832	4,158
31	" " 30 - 34 "	2,771	904	1,567	163	117	20	606	346	1,805
32	" " 35 - 39 "	1,450	455	841	74	72	8	314	184	945
33	" " 40 - 44 "	774	221	473	34	42	4	164	108	499
	" " 45 years and over .	677	203	412	33	27	2	153	88	434

TABLE 6. BIRTHPLACE, MOTHER TONGUE, RELIGION AND RACIAL ORIGIN, BY AGE OF MARRIED WOMEN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, CANADA AND REGIONS - (CON.)

Married women															No.
Mother tongue					Religion					Racial origin					
English	French	Teutonic	Slovenic	Other	Roman Catholic and Greek Catholic	Greek Orthodox	Protestants	Jewish	Other	British	French	Other European	Other		
6,923	172	408	560	1,014	1,716	85	7,024	13	236	5,589	385	2,142	955	1	
6,923	110	428	296	559	1,093	58	6,873	37	252	5,877	238	1,773	426	2	
8,889	215	704	939	1,548	2,262	126	9,375	33	496	7,413	460	3,171	1,246	3	
19,916	349	1,542	1,085	1,789	3,149	153	20,393	125	856	17,521	694	5,210	1,250	4	
10,397	124	657	353	480	1,321	44	10,308	70	259	9,318	274	2,156	258	5	
1,315	22	88	43	76	190	8	1,298	4	44	1,176	43	285	40	6	
7,501	262	689	840	1,427	1,974	114	8,078	46	503	6,586	446	2,560	1,123	7	
14,707	266	1,330	737	1,771	2,424	110	15,394	89	788	13,600	479	3,564	1,263	8	
7,212	132	714	263	562	1,005	38	7,525	59	255	6,768	221	1,612	281	9	
2,720	46	275	96	194	401	15	2,815	19	75	2,523	92	636	78	10	
970	15	73	24	64	114	8	986	4	33	892	30	191	50	11	
163	1	18	6	7	17	1	173	-	4	157	3	32	3	12	
5,944	225	655	643	947	1,459	100	6,422	53	375	5,371	392	2,018	631	13	
15,079	252	1,190	396	1,334	1,847	55	15,379	119	830	14,347	403	2,554	935	14	
9,234	132	521	127	503	927	15	9,194	40	336	8,969	195	1,053	299	15	
3,201	54	210	43	179	367	13	3,177	8	122	3,085	86	410	104	16	
1,187	15	104	16	52	119	3	1,214	1	36	1,156	26	172	20	17	
530	6	40	6	26	46	3	554	2	23	504	11	85	10	18	
258	4	15	1	13	23	1	253	-	4	251	5	33	2	19	
3,602	139	350	361	527	753	40	3,954	23	207	3,310	210	1,068	386	20	
11,103	181	788	256	800	1,259	35	11,391	50	389	10,691	284	1,698	451	21	
9,039	108	451	64	367	745	14	8,922	23	318	8,855	157	843	171	22	
3,876	28	153	14	124	287	5	3,793	5	101	3,792	52	291	60	23	
1,748	23	69	12	51	113	1	1,737	4	48	1,723	29	131	19	24	
667	12	36	5	22	70	2	648	2	19	648	19	63	11	25	
507	4	24	4	13	41	1	494	3	13	495	11	39	6	26	
3,309	119	186	223	377	587	19	3,451	18	137	3,097	173	633	309	27	
8,712	148	555	154	627	953	19	8,929	22	267	8,468	214	1,059	454	28	
5,832	67	279	30	222	468	2	5,803	7	153	5,743	95	462	127	29	
2,504	23	127	7	110	193	-	2,492	2	82	2,466	39	199	66	30	
1,344	13	58	3	32	92	-	1,318	2	38	1,313	24	99	14	31	
717	10	24	3	20	60	1	696	-	17	708	11	45	10	32	
632	6	18	3	18	37	-	627	-	13	613	10	39	14	33	

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